TIME



2:00



2:15



2:30



2:45

two o'clock

two fifteen/ a quarter after two

two thirty/ half past two

two forty-five a quarter to three



2:05



2:20



2:40



2:55

two oh five

two twenty/ twenty after two

two forty/ twenty to three

two fifty-five five to three



A. What time is it?





A. What time does the movie begin?

B. At _____.



two a.m.



two p.m.



noon/ twelve noon



midnight/ twelve midnight



A. When does the train leave?

B. At _____.



A. What time will we arrive?

B. At _____.

Tell about your daily schedule:

What do you do? When?

(I get up at ______ I)

Do you usually have enough time to do things, or do you run out of time? Explain.

If there were 25 hours in a day, what would you do with the extra hour? Why?

Tell about the use of time in different cultures or countries you are familiar with:

Do people arrive on time for work? appointments? parties?

Do trains and buses operate exactly on schedule? Do movies and sports events begin on time?

Do workplaces use time clocks or timesheets to record employees' work hours?

THE CALENDAR



1. year

nineteen ninety-nine

2. month

January July
February August
March September
April October
May November
June December

3. day

Sunday Thursday Monday Friday Tuesday Saturday

Wednesday

4. date

January 2, 1999 1/2/99

January second, nineteen ninety-nine



- A. What year is it?
- B. It's _____.



- A. What month is it?
- B. It's _____.



- A. What day is it?
- B. It's _____.



- A. What's today's date?
- B. Today is _____.

PLACES AROUND TOWN I



- A. Where are you going?
- B. I'm going to the appliance store.



















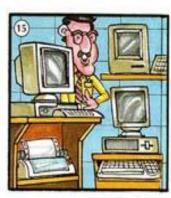












- 1. appliance store
- 2. auto dealer/car dealer
- 3. bakery
- 4. bank
- 5. barber shop

- 6. book store
- 7. bus station
- 8. cafeteria
- 9. child-care center/day-care center
- 10. cleaners/dry cleaners

- 11. donut shop
- 12. clinic
- 13. clothing store
- 14. coffee shop
- 15. computer store















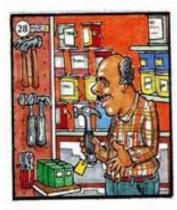
















- 16. concert hall
- 17. convenience store
- 18. copy center
- 19. delicatessen/deli
- 20. department store

- 21. discount store
- 22. drug store/pharmacy
- 23. flower shop/florist
- 24. furniture store
- 25. gas station/service station
- 26. grocery store
- 27. hair salon
- 28. hardware store
- 29. health club/spa
- 30. hospital

A. Hi! How are you today?

B. Fine. Where are you going?

A. To the ______ How about you?

B. I'm going to the _____.

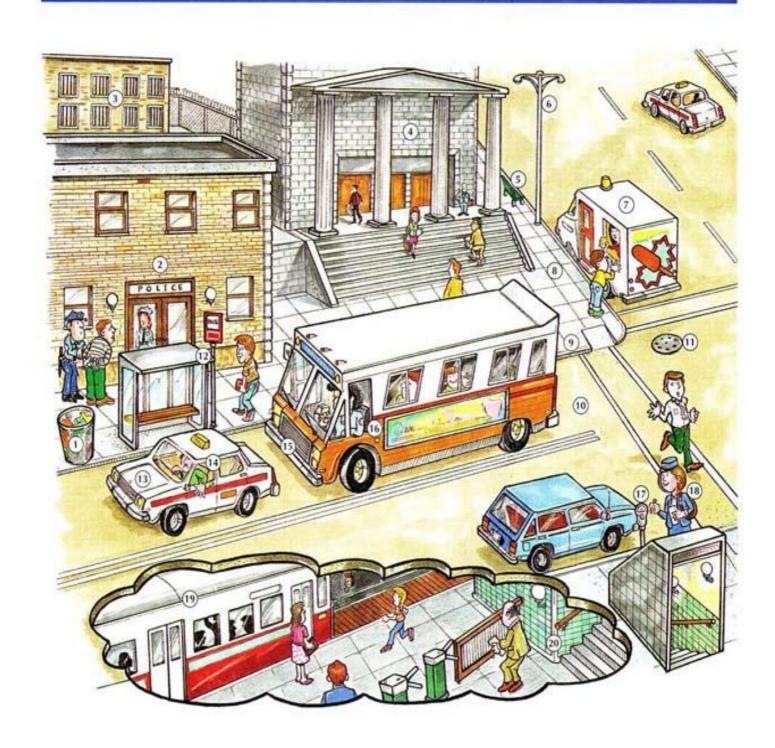
- A. Oh, no! I can't find my wallet/purse!
- B. Did you leave it at the
- A. Maybe I did.

Which of these places are in your neighborhood? (In my neighborhood there's a/an)

THE CITY



- A. Where's the _____?
- B. On/In/Next to/Between/Across from/ In front of/Behind/Under/Over the _____

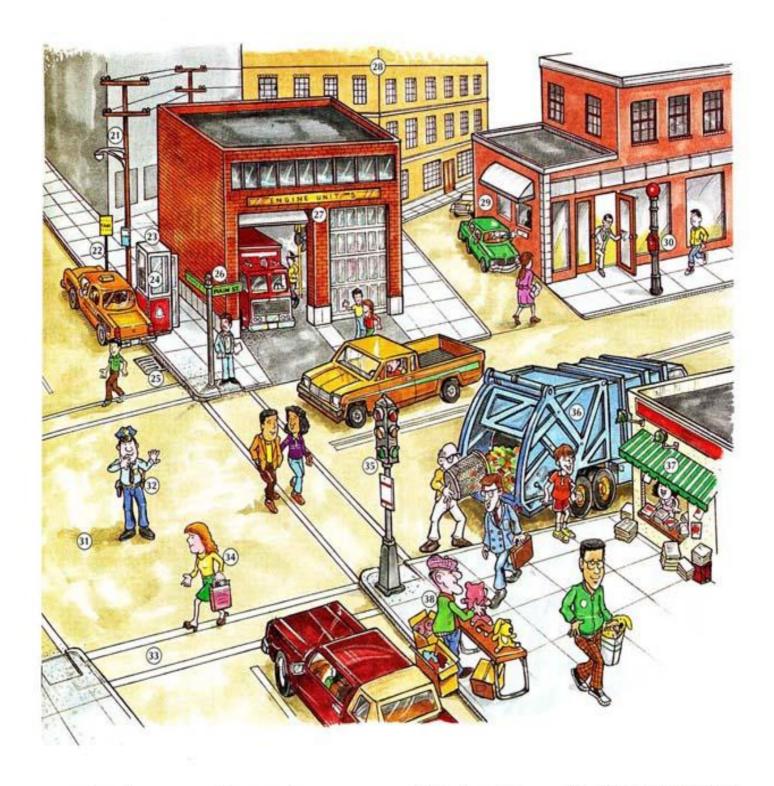


- 1. trash container
- 2. police station
- 3. jail
- 4. courthouse
- 5. bench

- 6. street light
- 7. ice cream truck
- 8. sidewalk
- 9. curb
- 10. street

- 11. manhole
- 12. bus stop
- 13. taxi/cab/taxicab
- 14. taxi driver/cab driver
- 15. bus

- 16. bus driver
- 17. parking meter
- 18. meter maid
- 19. subway
- 20. subway station



- 21. utility pole
- 22. taxi stand
- 23. phone booth
- 24. public telephone
- 25. sewer

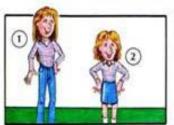
- 26. street sign
- 27. fire station
- 28. office building
- 29. drive-through window
- 30. fire alarm box
- 31. intersection
- 32. police officer
- 33. crosswalk
- 34. pedestrian
- 35. traffic light/traffic signal
- 36. garbage truck
- 37. newsstand
- 38. street vendor

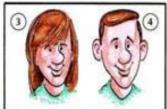
[An Election Speech]

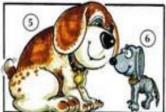
If I am elected mayor, I'll take care of all the problems we have in our city. We need to do something about our ______s. We also need to do something about our _____s! We really need to do something about THEM! We need a new mayor who can solve these problems. If I am elected mayor, we'll be proud of our ____s, ___s, and ____s again! Vote for me!

Step outside. Look around. Describe everything you see.

DESCRIBING PEOPLE AND THINGS



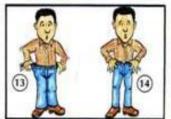




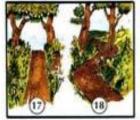


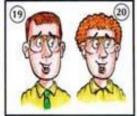






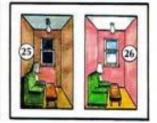










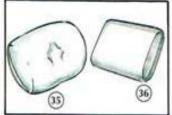
























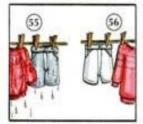


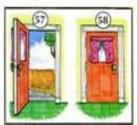
- 1-2 tall - short
- 3-4 long - short
- large/big small/little 5-6
- 7-8 high - low
- heavy/fat thin/skinny 9-10
- 11-12 heavy - light
- 13-14 loose - tight
- 15-16 fast - slow
- straight crooked 17-18
- straight curly 19-20
- 21-22 wide - narrow
- 23-24 thick - thin dark - light 25 - 26

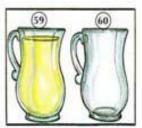
- 27 28new - old
- young old 29-30
- good bad 31 - 32
- 33-34 hot - cold
- soft hard 35-36
- 37 38easy - difficult/hard
- 39-40 smooth - rough 41-42 neat - messy
- 43-44 clean - dirty
- noisy/loud quiet 45-46 47-48 married - single
- 49-50 rich/wealthy - poor





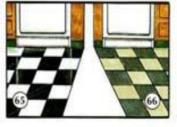


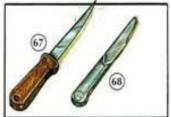












51–52 pretty/beautiful – ugly53–54 handsome – ugly

55–56 wet – dry 57–58 open – closed 59–60 full – empty 61-62 expensive - cheap/inexpensive

63–64 fancy – plain 65–66 shiny – dull 67–68 sharp – dull



[1-2]

A. Is your sister tall?

B. No. She's short.

1-2	ls your sister?	
3-4	Is his hair?	
5-6	Is their dog?	
7-8	Is the bridge?	
9-10	Is your friend?	
11-12	Is the box?	
13-14	Are the pants?	
15-16	Is the train?	
17-18	Is the path?	
19-20	Is his hair?	
21-22	Is that street?	
23-24	Is the line?	
25-26	Is the room?	
27-28	Is your car?	
29-30	Is he?	
31-32	Are your neighbor's children	3
33-34	Is the water?	

35-36	Is your pillow?
37-38	Is today's homework?
39-40	Is your skin?
41-42	Is your desk?
43-44	Are the dishes?
45-46	Is your neighbor?
47-48	Is your sister?
49-50	Is your uncle?
51-52	Is the witch?
53-54	Is the pirate?
55-56	Are the clothes?
57-58	Is the door?
59-60	Is the pitcher?
61-62	Is that restaurant?
63-64	Is the dress?
65-66	Is your kitchen floor?
67-68	Is the knife?

DESCRIBING PHYSICAL STATES AND EMOTIONS



- A. You look tired.
- B. I am. I'm VERY tired.











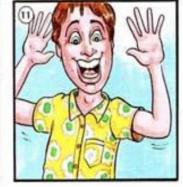


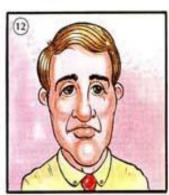


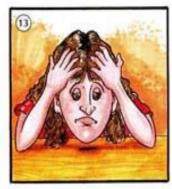


















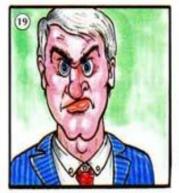
- 1. tired
- 2. sleepy
- 3. exhausted
- 4. hot

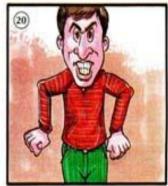
- 5. cold
- 6. hungry
- 7. thirsty
- 8. full

- 9. sick/ill
- 10. happy
- 11. ecstatic
- 12. sad/unhappy
- 13. miserable
- 14. pleased
- 15. disappointed
- 16. upset



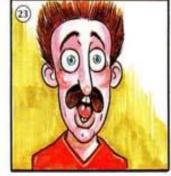














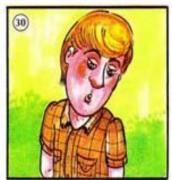
















- 17. annoyed
- 18. frustrated
- 19. angry/mad
- 20. furious
- 21. disgusted
- 22. surprised
- 23. shocked
- 24. nervous
- 25. worried
- 26. scared/afraid
- 27. bored
- 28. proud

- 29. embarrassed
- 30. ashamed
- 31. jealous
- 32. confused

A. Are you _____?

- B. No. Why do you ask? Do I
- A. Yes. You do.

- A. I'm _____.
 B. Why?
- Α.

FRUITS



[1-22]

A. This apple is delicious! Where did you get it?

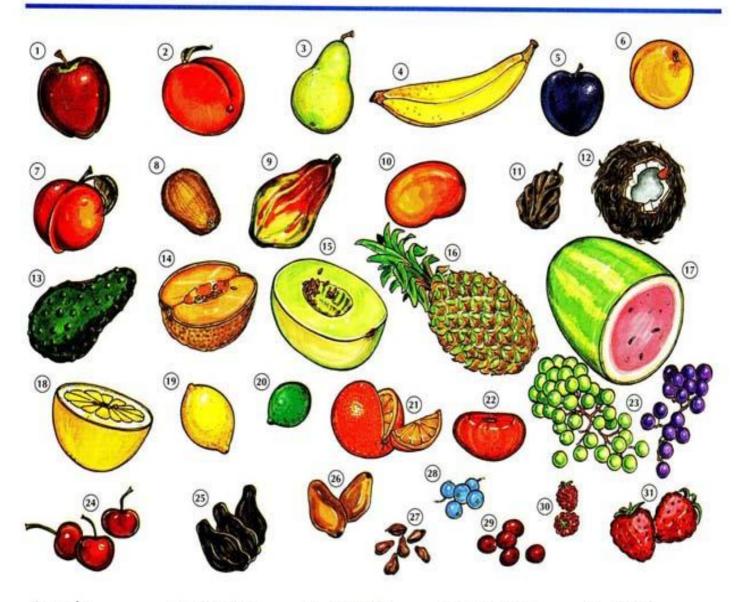
B. At Shaw's Supermarket.



[23-31]

A. These grapes are delicious! Where did you get them?

B. At Farmer Fred's Fruit Stand.



1. apple

2. peach

3. pear

4. banana

5. plum

6. apricot

7. nectarine

8. kiwi

9. papaya

10. mango

11. fig

12. coconut

13. avocado

14. cantaloupe

honeydew

(melon)

16. pineapple

17. watermelon

18. grapefruit

19. lemon

20. lime

21. orange

22. tangerine

23. grapes

24. cherries

25. prunes

26. dates

27. raisins

28. blueberries

29. cranberries

30. raspberries

31. strawberries

A. I'm hungry. Do we have any fruit?

B. Yes. We have _____s* and ____s.*

*With 14-18, use: We have _____ and ____ A. Do we have any more _____s?†

No. I'll get some more when I go to the supermarket.

†With 14–18, use: Do we have any more _____? What are your most favorite fruits? What are your least favorite fruits? Which of these fruits grow where you live?

Name and describe other fruits you are familiar with.

VEGETABLES



- A. What do we need from the supermarket?
- B. We need lettuce* and peas.†

*1-12

†13-36

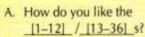


- 1. lettuce
- 2. cabbage
- 3. celery
- 4. corn
- 5. cauliflower
- 6. broccoli
- 7. spinach
- 8. asparagus
- 9. eggplant

- 10. zucchini (squash)
- 11. acorn squash
- 12. butternut squash
- 13. pea
- 14. string bean/green bean
- 15. lima bean
- 16. black bean
- 17. kidney bean
- 18. brussels sprout

- 19. cucumber
- 20. tomato
- 21. carrot
- 22. radish
- 23. mushroom
- 24. artichoke
- 25. potato
- 26. sweet potato
- 27. yam

- 28. green pepper
- 29. red pepper
- 30. beet
- 31. onion
- 32. scallion/green onion
- 33. red onion
- 34. pearl onion
- 35. turnip
- 36. parsnip



- It's/They're delicious.
- A. Johnny? Finish your vegetables!
- B. But you KNOW I hate _[1-12] / [13-36] s!
- A. I know. But it's/they're good for you!

Which vegetables do you like?
Which vegetables don't you like?
Which of these vegetables grow where you live?

Name and describe other vegetables you are familiar with.

THE SUPERMARKET I





- A. I'm going to the supermarket to get milk and soup.* Do we need anything else?
- B. Yes. We also need cereal and soda.*

*With 43, 44, 46, 49, and 55, use: a ______

A. Dairy Products

- 1. milk
- 2. low-fat milk
- 3. skim milk
- 4. chocolate milk
- 5. buttermilk
- orange juice[†]
- 7. cheese
- 8. butter
- 9. margarine
- 10. sour cream
- 11. cream cheese

- 12. cottage cheese
- 13. yogurt
- 14. eggs

B. Canned Goods

- 15. soup
- 16. tuna fish
- 17. (canned) vegetables
- 18. (canned) fruit

C. Packaged Goods

- 19. cereal
- 20. cookies
- 21. crackers
- 22. spaghetti
- 23. noodles
- 24. macaroni
- 25. rice

D. Juice

- 26. apple juice
- 27. pineapple juice

- 28. grapefruit juice
- 29. tomato juice
- 30. fruit punch
- 31. grape juice
- 32. cranberry juice
- 33. juice paks
- 34. powdered drink mix

E. Beverages

- 35. soda
- 36. diet soda
- 37. bottled water





F. Poultry

- 38. chicken
- 39. chicken legs
- 40. drumsticks
- 41. chicken breasts
- 42. chicken wings
- 43. turkey
- 44. duck

G. Meat

- 45. ground beef
- 46. roast
- 47. steak
- 48. stewing meat

- 49. leg of lamb
- 50. lamb chops
- 51. pork
- 52. pork chops
- 53. ribs
- 54. sausages
- 55. ham
- 56. bacon

H. Seafood

FISH

- 57. salmon
- 58. halibut

- 59. flounder
- 60. swordfish
- 61. haddock
- 62. trout

SHELLFISH

- 63. oysters
- 64. scallops
- 65. shrimp
- 66. mussels
- 67. clams
- 68. crabs
- 69. lobster

I. Baked Goods

- 70. English muffins
- 71. cake
- 72. pita bread
- 73. rolls
- 74. bread

J. Frozen Foods

- 75. ice cream
- 76. frozen vegetables
- 77. frozen dinners
- 78. frozen lemonade
- 79. frozen orange juice

- A. Excuse me. Where can I find _[1-79]_?
- B. In the <u>[A-J]</u> Section, next to the <u>[1-79]</u>.
- A. Thank you.

- A. Pardon me. I'm looking for _[1-79]_.
- B. It's/They're in the A-J Section, between the 1-79 and the 1-79.
- A. Thanks.

Which of these foods do you like? Which foods are good for you? What brands of these foods do you buy?

THE SUPERMARKET II





[1-70]

A. Look! _____is/are on sale this week!

B. Let's get some!

- A. Deli
- 1. roast beef
- bologna
- 3. salami
- 4. ham
- 5. turkey
- 6. corned beef
- o. comed occi
- American cheese
 Swiss cheese
- 9. provolone
- 10. mozzarella
- cheddar cheese
- 12. potato salad

- 13. cole slaw
- 14. macaroni salad
- seafood salad
- B. Snack Foods
- 16. potato chips
- 17. corn chips
- 18. tortilla chips
- 19. nacho chips
- 20. pretzels
- 21. popcorn
- 22. nuts
- 23. peanuts

C. Condiments

- 24. ketchup
- 25. mustard
- 26, relish
- 27. pickles
- 28. olives
- 29. salt
- 30. pepper
- 31. spices
- 32. soy sauce
- 33. mayonnaise
- 34. (cooking) oil
- 35. olive oil36. vinegar
- 37. salad dressing

D. Coffee and Tea

- 38. coffee
- decaffeinated coffee/ decaf coffee
- 40. tea
- 41. herbal tea
- 42. cocoa/

hot chocolate mix

E. Baking Products

- 43. flour
- 44. sugar
- 45. cake mix



F. Jams and Jellies

- 46. jam
- 47. jelly
- 48. marmalade
- 49. peanut butter

G. Paper Products

- 50. tissues
- 51. napkins
- toilet paper
- 53. paper cups
- 54. paper plates
- 55. straws
- 56. paper towels

H. Household Items

- 57. sandwich bags
- 58. trash bags
- **59.** soap
- 60. liquid soap
- 61. aluminum foil
- 62. plastic wrap
- 63. waxed paper

I. Baby Products

- 64. baby cereal
- 65. formula
- 66. baby food
- 67. wipes
- 68. (disposable) diapers

J. Pet Food

- 69. cat food
- 70. dog food

K. Checkout Area

- 71. aisle
- 72. shopping cart
- 73. shopper/customer
- 74. checkout counter
- 75. conveyor belt
- 76. coupons
- 77. scanner

- 78. scale
- 79. cash register
- 80. cashier
- 81. plastic bag
- 82. paper bag
- 83. bagger/packer
- 84. express checkout (line)
- 85. tabloid (newspaper)
- 86. magazine
- 87. (chewing) gum
- 88. candy
- 89. shopping basket

- A. Do we need <u>[1-70]</u>?
- B. No, but we need [1–70].
- A. We forgot to get [1–70]!
- B. I'll get it/them.
 - Where is it?/Where are they?
- A. In the [A-J] Section over there.
- Make a complete shopping list of everything you need from the supermarket.
- Describe the differences between U.S. supermarkets and food stores in your country.

CONTAINERS AND QUANTITIES



- A. Would you please get a **bag** of *flour* when you go to the supermarket?
- B. A bag of flour? Sure. I'd be happy to.



- A. Would you please get two **head**s of *lettuce* when you go to the supermarket?
- B. Two heads of lettuce? Sure. I'd be happy to.





2. bar

3. bottle

- 4. box
- 5. bunch
- 6. can

- 7. carton
- 8. container
- 9. dozen*
- 10. ear
- 11. head
- 12. jar





- 13. loaf-loaves
- 14. pack
- 15. package
- 16. roll

- 17. six-pack
- 18. stick
- 19. tub

- 20. pint
- 21. quart
- 22. half-gallon
- 23. gallon
- 24. liter
- 25. pound

[At home]

- A. What did you get at the supermarket?
- B. I got ______, _____, and

[In a supermarket]

- A. Is this checkout counter open?
- B. Yes, but this is the express line.
 Do you have more than eight items?
- B. No. I only have ______, and _____,

Open your kitchen cabinets and refrigerator. Make a list of all the things you find.

What do you do with empty bottles, jars, and cans? Do you recycle them, reuse them, or throw them away?

UNITS OF MEASURE



teaspoon tsp.



tablespoon Tbsp.



1 (fluid) ounce 1 fl. oz.



cup 8 fl. ozs.



pint pt. 16 fl. ozs.



quart qt. 32 fl. ozs.



gallon gal. 128 fl. ozs.



- A. How much water should I put in?
- B. The recipe says to add one _____ of water.



- A. This fruit punch is delicious! What's in it?
- B. Two _____s of orange juice, three ____s of grape juice, and a _____ of apple juice.



an ounce

OZ.

a quarter of a pound

4 lb.



half a pound

½ lb. 8 ozs.



of a pound

% lb. 12 ozs.



a pound

lb.

16 ozs.



A. How much roast beef would you like?

B. I'd like _____, please.

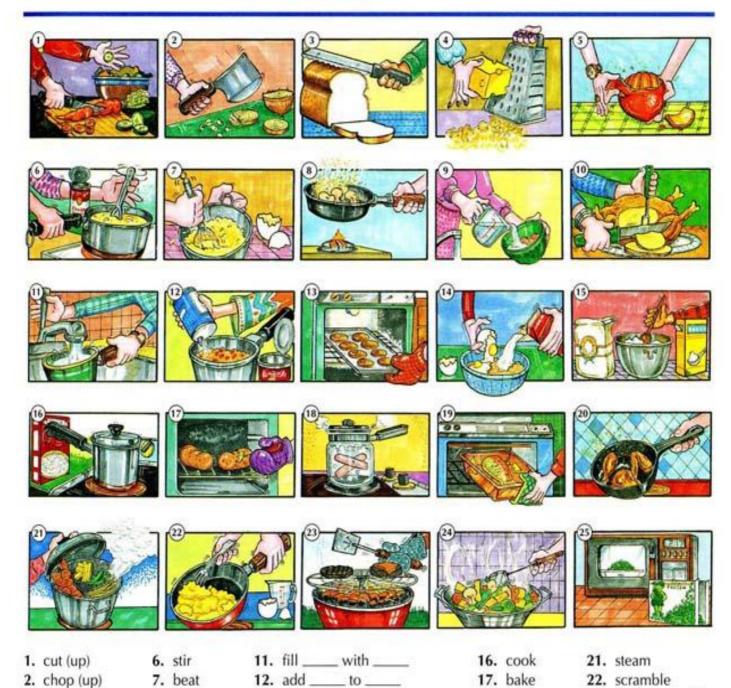


- A. This chili tastes very good! What did you put in it?
- B. _____ of ground beef, ____ of beans, ____ of tomatoes, and ____ of chili powder.

FOOD PREPARATION AND RECIPES



- A. Can I help?
- B. Yes. Please cut up the vegetables.



13. put ____ in ____

14. combine ____ and .

15. mix ____ and ____

3. slice

grate 5. peel

A. What are you doing?

B. I'm _____ing the

A. How long should I _____ the? B. For minutes/seconds.

8. saute

9. pour

10. carve

What's your favorite recipe? Give instructions and use the units of measure on page 52. For example:

23. barbecue/grill

25. microwave

24. stir-fry

Mix a cup of flour and two tablespoons of sugar. Add half a pound of butter.

Bake at 350° (degrees) for twenty minutes.

18. boil

19. broil

20. fry

FAST FOODS AND SANDWICHES



- 1. donut
- 2. muffin
- bagel
- 4. bun
- 5. danish/pastry
- 6. biscuit
- 7. croissant
- 8. hamburger
- cheeseburger
- 10. hot dog

- 11. taco
- 12. slice of pizza
- 13. bowl of chili
- 14. order of fried chicken
- Coke/Diet Coke/ Pepsi/7–Up/...
- lemonade
- 17. coffee
- 18. decaf coffee

- 19. tea
- 20. iced tea
- 21. milk
- 22. tuna fish sandwich
- 23. egg salad sandwich
- 24. chicken salad sandwich
- ham and cheese sandwich
- 26. roast beef sandwich
- 27. corned beef sandwich

- BLT/bacon, lettuce, and tomato sandwich
- 29. white bread
- 30. rye bread
- 31. whole wheat bread
- 32. pumpernickel
- 33. pita bread
- 34. a roll
- 35. a submarine roll



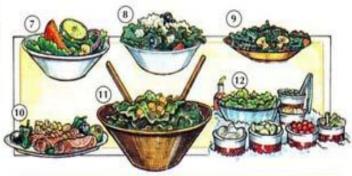
- A. May I help you?
- B. Yes. I'd like a/an [1-14], please.
- A. Anything to drink?
- Yes. I'll have a small/medium-size/ large/extra-large [15-21].



- A. I'd like a [22-28] on [29-35], please.
- B. What do you want on it?
- A. Lettuce/tomato/mayonnaise/mustard/...

THE RESTAURANT











A. Appetizers

- fruit cup/fruit cocktail
 chicken wings
- tomato juice
 nachos
 shrimp cocktail
 potato skins

B. Salads

- tossed salad/
 antipasto (plate)
 garden salad
 Caesar salad
- 8. Greek salad 12. salad bar
- 9. spinach salad

C. Main Courses/Entrees

- 13. meatloaf 16. baked chicken
- 14. roast beef/prime rib17. broiled fish15. veal cutlet18. spaghetti and

meatballs

- 19. a baked potato 22. rice
- 20. mashed potatoes 23. noodles
- 21. french fries 24. mixed vegetables

E. Desserts

D. Side Dishes

- 25. chocolate cake 28. jello
- 26. apple pie 29. pudding
- ice cream 30. ice cream sundae

[Ordering dinner]

- A. May I take your order?
- B. Yes, please. For the appetizer I'd like the 11-61.
- A. And what kind of salad would you like?
- I'll have the 17-121.
- A. And for the main course?
- I'd like the <u>[13–18]</u>, please.
- A. What side dish would you like with that?
- B. Hmm. I think I'll have [19-24].



[Ordering dessert]

- A. Would you care for some dessert?
- B. Yes. I'll have [25-29] /an [30].

COLORS



- A. What's your favorite color?
- B. Red.



4. yellow

5. green

- B. Thank you. _____ is my favorite color.
- A. My color TV is broken.

9. white

10. gray

B. What's the matter with it?

14. dark green

15. navy blue

A. People's faces are _____, and the grass is _____!

19. silver

20. gold

CLOTHING



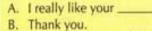
- A. I think I'll wear my new shirt today.
- B. Good idea!



- 1. shirt/ long-sleeved shirt
- 2. short-sleeved shirt
- 3. dress shirt
- 4. sport shirt
- polo shirt/jersey/ sport shirt
- 6. flannel shirt

- 7. blouse
- 8. turtleneck
- 9. pants/slacks
- 10. (blue) jeans
- 11. corduroy pants/ corduroys
- 12. skirt
- 13. dress
- 14. jumpsuit

- 15. shorts
- 16. sweater
- 17. V-neck sweater
- 18. cardigan sweater
- 19. overalls
- 20. uniform
- 21. jacket/sports jacket/ sports coat
- 22. jacket
- 23. blazer
- 24. suit
- 25. three-piece suit
- 26. vest
- 27. tie/necktie
- 28. bowtie
- 29. tuxedo
- 30. (evening) gown



- A. Where did you get it/them?
- B. At

A. Oh, no! I just ripped my ____!

B. What a shame!

Do you ever wear jeans? When?

What do you wear at parties? at work or at school? at weddings?

What color clothes do you like to

DESCRIBING CLOTHING

























- long short 1-2
- tight loose/baggy
- large/big small 5-6
- high low 7-8

- 9-10
- fancy plain 11 - 12heavy - light
- 13-14 dark - light
- 15-16
- wide narrow
- 17. striped
- 18. checked
- 19. plaid
- 20. polka dot
- 21. print
- 22. flowered
- 23. paisley
- 24. solid blue



- [1-2]
- A. Are the sleeves too long?
- B. No. They're too short.

Are the sleeves too _ 1 - 2Are the pants too __ Are the gloves too _ 5-6

Are the heels too _

Is the blouse too ___ 9-10 Is the coat too ___ 11 - 12Is the color too _ 13 - 1415 - 16Are the shoes too ___





- A. How do you like this _____ tie/shirt/skirt?
- B. Actually, I prefer that _____ one.

7-8