



آموزش تصویری زبان انگلیسی

مهندس حمید ریاضی

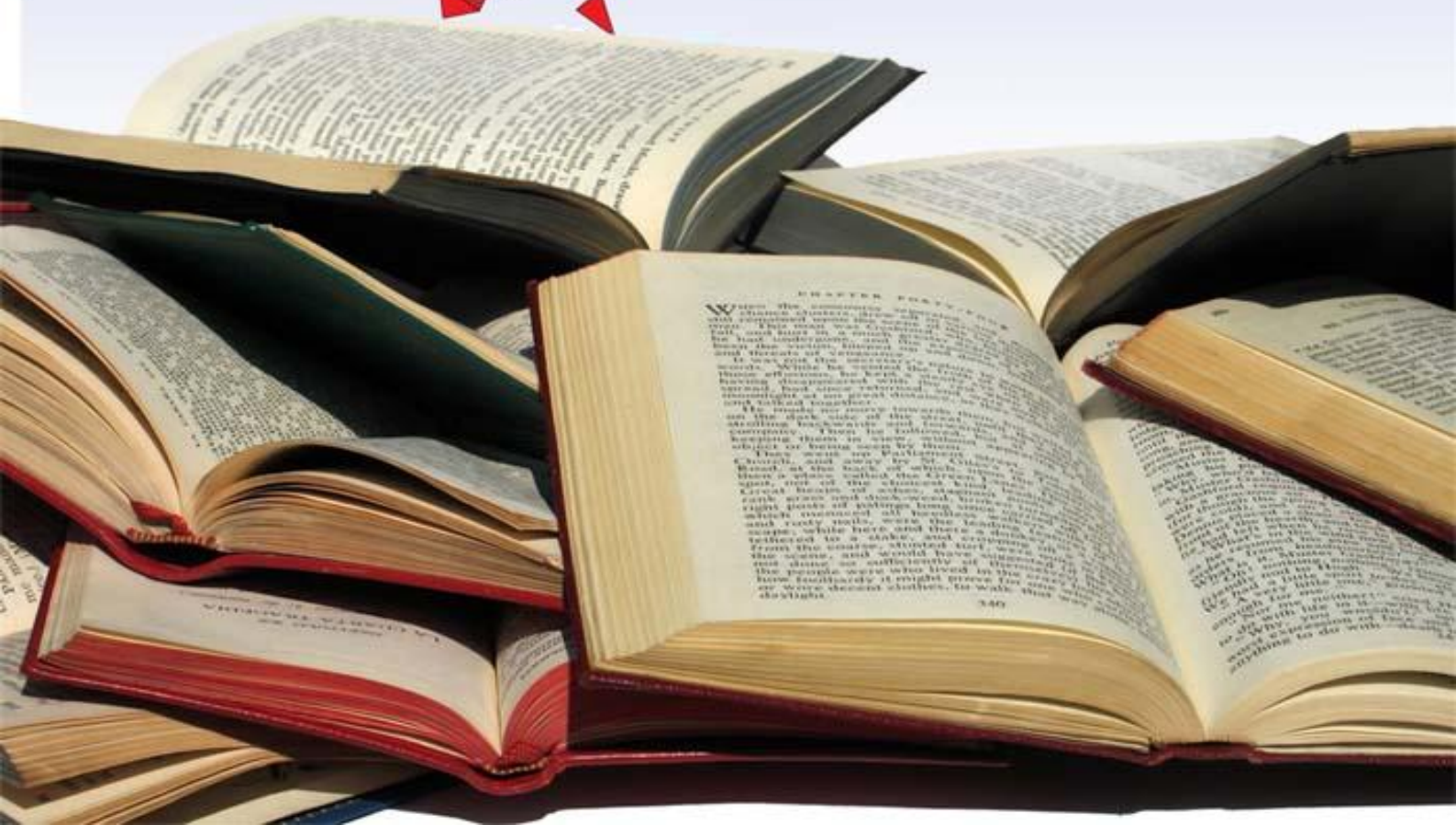


اولین کتاب آموزش سریع و آسان زبان انگلیسی با تصویر



ترجمه متون انگلیسی
توسط مهندس حمید ریاضی
استاد دانشگاه و مترجم ده ها کتاب
تلفن تماس : ۰۹۱۲۷۵۳۶۸۵۴

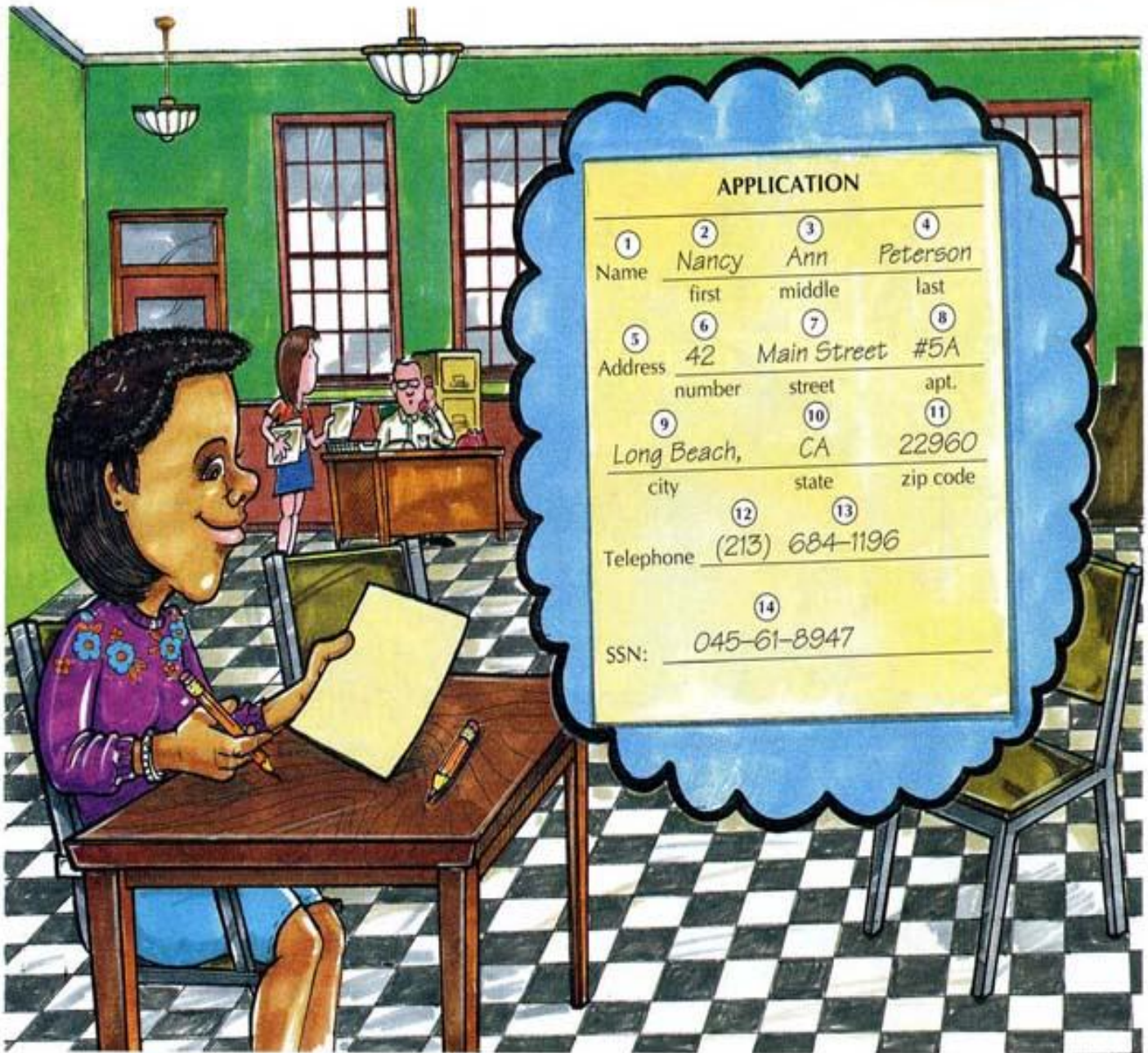
H Riazi
HamidRiazi@mail.com



PERSONAL INFORMATION



- A. What's your **name**?
 B. *Nancy Ann Peterson.*



APPLICATION			
①	②	③	④
Name	<i>Nancy</i>	<i>Ann</i>	<i>Peterson</i>
	first	middle	last
⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧
Address	<i>42</i>	<i>Main Street</i>	<i>#5A</i>
	number	street	apt.
⑨	⑩	⑪	
<i>Long Beach,</i>	<i>CA</i>	<i>22960</i>	
city	state	zip code	
Telephone	⑫	⑬	
	<i>(213)</i>	<i>684-1196</i>	
SSN:	⑭		
	<i>045-61-8947</i>		

- | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|
| 1. name | 5. address | 9. city | 12. area code |
| 2. first name | 6. street number | 10. state | 13. telephone number/
phone number |
| 3. middle name | 7. street | 11. zip code | 14. social security number |
| 4. last name/family name/
surname | 8. apartment number | | |

- A. What's your _____?
 B.
 A. Did you say?
 B. Yes. That's right.

- A. What's your last name?
 B.
 A. How do you spell that?
 B.

Tell about yourself:
 My name is
 My address is
 My telephone number is
 Now interview a friend.

FAMILY MEMBERS I



- A. Who is she?
 B. She's my **wife**.
 A. What's her name?
 B. Her name is *Betty*.



- A. Who is he?
 B. He's my **husband**.
 A. What's his name?
 B. His name is *Fred*.



1. wife
 2. husband
parents
 3. mother
 4. father

- children**
 5. daughter
 6. son
 7. sister
 8. brother
 9. baby

- grandparents**
 10. grandmother
 11. grandfather

- grandchildren**
 12. granddaughter
 13. grandson

- A. I'd like to introduce my _____.
 B. Nice to meet you.
 C. Nice to meet you, too.

- A. What's your _____'s name?
 B. His/Her name is _____.

Tell about your family.
 Talk about photos of family members.

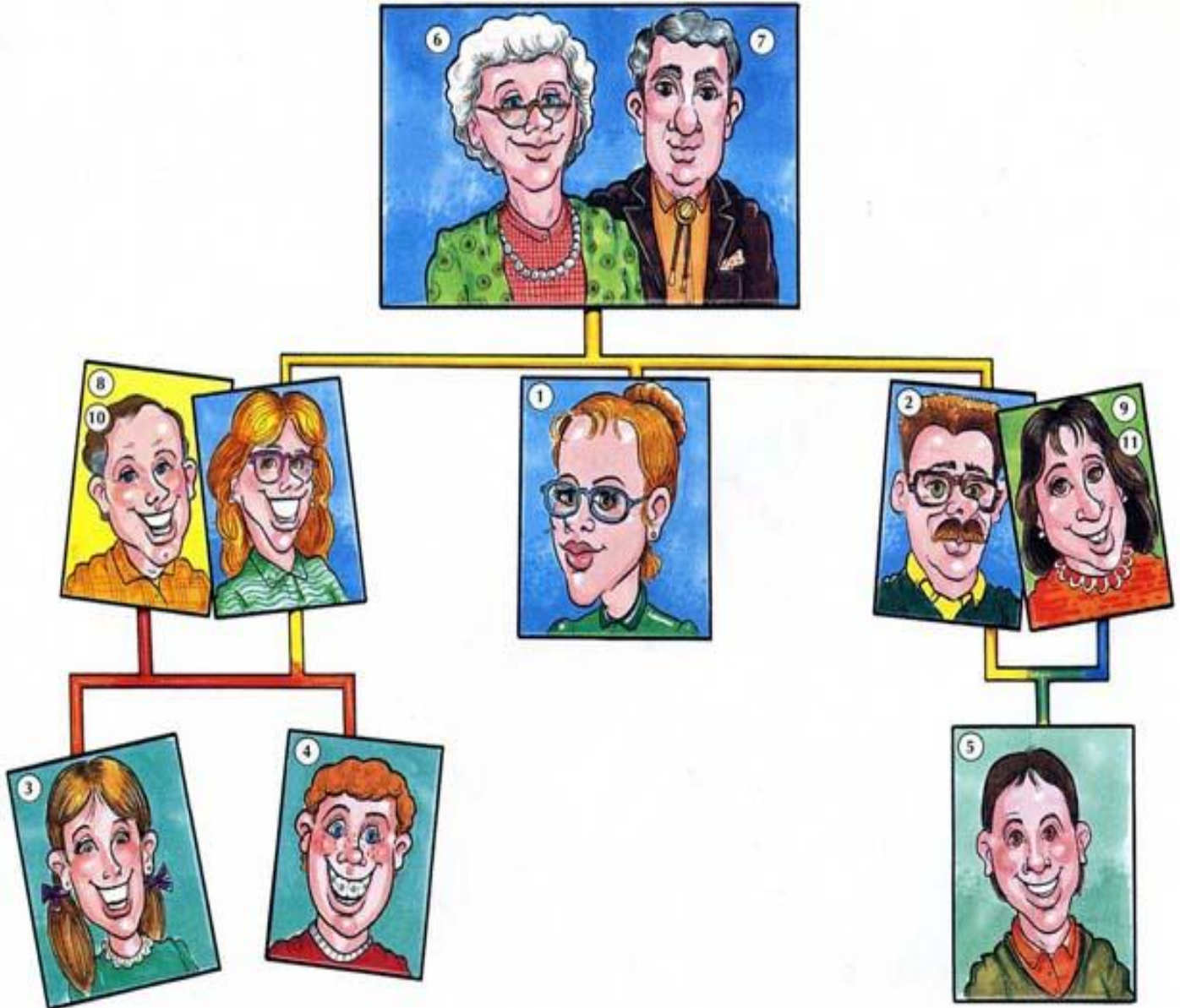
FAMILY MEMBERS I I



- A. Who is she?
 B. She's my **aunt**.
 A. What's her name?
 B. Her name is *Linda*.



- A. Who is he?
 B. He's my **uncle**.
 A. What's his name?
 B. His name is *Jack*.



- | | | | | |
|----------|-----------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| 1. aunt | 3. niece | 6. mother-in-law | 8. son-in-law | 10. brother-in-law |
| 2. uncle | 4. nephew | 7. father-in-law | 9. daughter-in-law | 11. sister-in-law |
| | 5. cousin | | | |

- A. Is he/she your _____?
 B. No. He's/She's my _____.
 A. Oh. What's his/her name?
 B.

- A. Let me introduce my _____.
 B. I'm glad to meet you.
 C. Nice meeting you, too.

Tell about your relatives:
 What are their names?
 Where do they live?
 Draw your family tree and talk about it.

EVERYDAY ACTIVITIES I



- A. What do you do every day?
 B. I get up, I take a shower, and I brush my teeth.



1. get up
2. take a shower
3. brush *my** teeth
4. floss *my** teeth
5. shave
6. get dressed

7. wash *my** face
8. put on makeup
9. brush *my** hair
10. comb *my** hair
11. make the bed

12. get undressed
13. take a bath
14. go to bed
15. sleep

16. make breakfast
17. make lunch
18. cook/make dinner
19. eat/have breakfast
20. eat/have lunch
21. eat/have dinner

* my, his, her, our, your, their

A. What does he do every day?
 B. He _____s, he _____s,
 and he _____s.

A. What does she do every day?
 B. She _____s, she _____s,
 and she _____s.

What do you do every day? Make a list.
 Interview some friends and tell about their everyday activities.

EVERYDAY ACTIVITIES II



- A. Hi! What are you doing?
B. I'm **cleaning the apartment**.



- | | | | |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. clean the apartment/
clean the house | 6. do the laundry | 11. watch TV | 16. play basketball |
| 2. sweep the floor | 7. iron | 12. listen to the radio | 17. play the guitar |
| 3. dust | 8. feed the baby | 13. listen to music | 18. practice the piano |
| 4. vacuum | 9. feed the cat | 14. read | 19. study |
| 5. wash the dishes | 10. walk the dog | 15. play | 20. exercise |

A. Hi,! This is
What are you doing?
B. I'ming. How about you?
A. I'ming.

A. Are you going to _____ today?
B. Yes. I'm going to _____ in a
little while.

What are you going to do tomorrow?
Make a list of *everything* you are
going to do.

THE CLASSROOM

- A. Where's the **teacher**?
 B. The **teacher** is *next to* the **board**.

- A. Where's the **pen**?
 B. The **pen** is *on* the **desk**.



- | | | | |
|-------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. teacher | 10. book/textbook | 19. chalk | 27. globe |
| 2. teacher's aide | 11. notebook | 20. chalk tray | 28. bookshelf |
| 3. student | 12. notebook paper | 21. eraser | 29. overhead projector |
| 4. seat/chair | 13. graph paper | 22. P.A. system/
loudspeaker | 30. TV |
| 5. pen | 14. ruler | 23. bulletin board | 31. (movie) screen |
| 6. pencil | 15. calculator | 24. thumbtack | 32. slide projector |
| 7. eraser | 16. clock | 25. map | 33. computer |
| 8. desk | 17. flag | 26. pencil sharpener | 34. (movie) projector |
| 9. teacher's desk | 18. board | | |

- A. Is there a/an _____ in your classroom?*
- B. Yes. There's a/an _____ next to/on the _____.

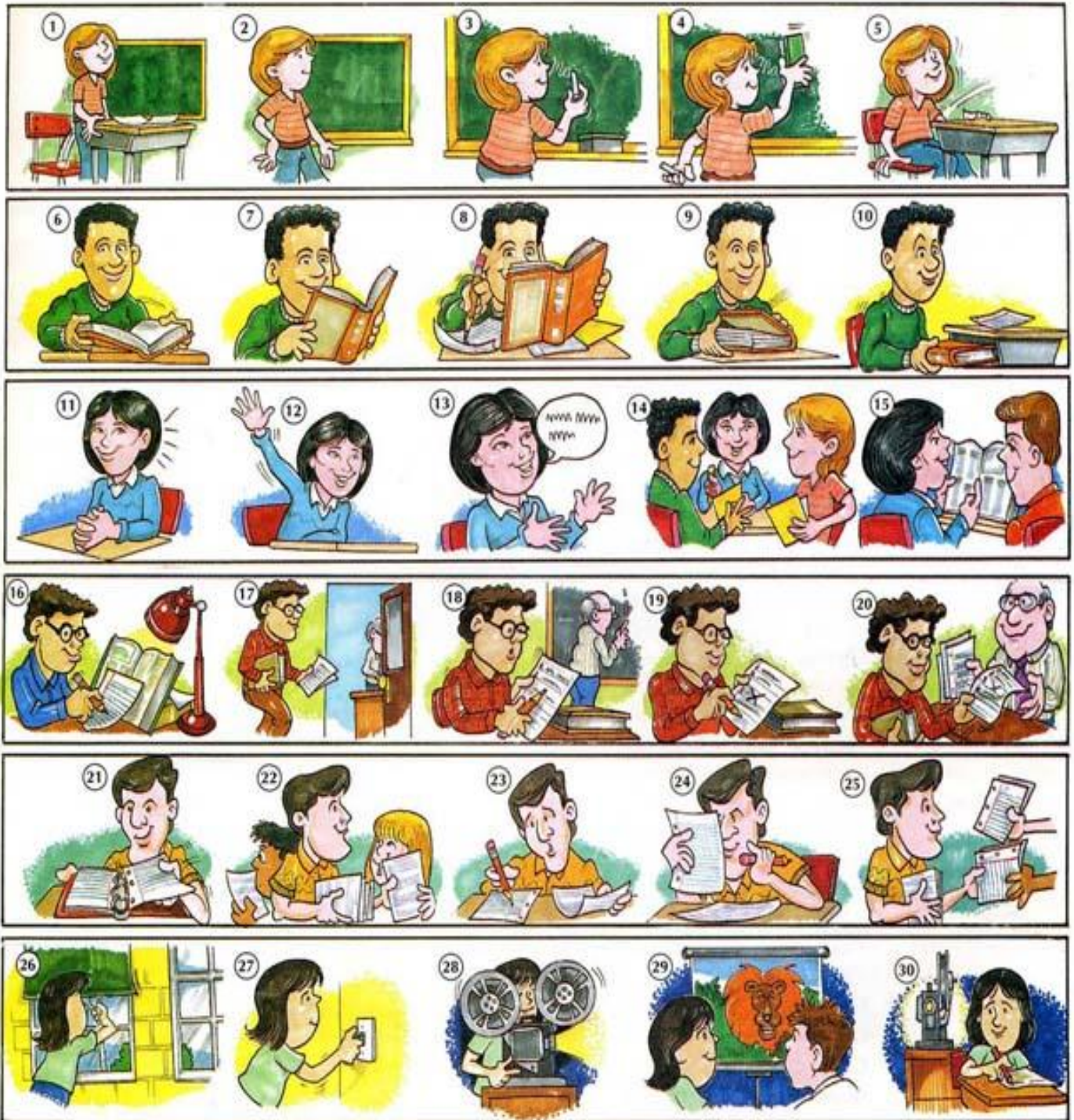
- A. Is there a/an _____ in your classroom?*
- B. No, there isn't.

*With 12, 13, 19 use: Is there _____ in your classroom?

Describe your classroom.
 (There's a/an)

CLASSROOM ACTIONS

Practice these classroom actions.



1. Stand up.
2. Go to the board.
3. Write your name.
4. Erase your name.
5. Sit down./Take your seat.

6. Open your book.
7. Read page eight.
8. Study page eight.
9. Close your book.
10. Put away your book.

11. Listen to the question.
12. Raise your hand.
13. Give the answer.
14. Work in groups.
15. Help each other.

16. Do your homework.
17. Bring in your homework.
18. Go over the answers.
19. Correct your mistakes.
20. Hand in your homework.

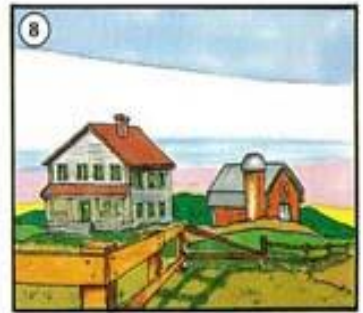
21. Take out a piece of paper.
22. Pass out the tests.
23. Answer the questions.
24. Check your answers.
25. Collect the tests.

26. Lower the shades.
27. Turn off the lights.
28. Turn on the projector.
29. Watch the movie.
30. Take notes.

TYPES OF HOUSING



- A. Where do you live?
B. I live in an **apartment building**.



- | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 1. apartment (building) | 5. condominium/condo | 9. cabin |
| 2. (single-family) house | 6. dormitory/dorm | 10. nursing home |
| 3. duplex/two-family house | 7. mobile home/trailer | 11. shelter |
| 4. townhouse/townhome | 8. farmhouse | 12. houseboat |

- A. Town Taxi Company.
B. Hello. Please send a taxi to (address) .
A. Is that a house or an apartment?
B. It's a/an .
A. All right. We'll be there right away.

- A. This is the Emergency Operator.
B. Please send an ambulance to (address) .
A. Is that a private home?
B. It's a/an .
A. What's your name?
B. .
A. And your telephone number?
B. .

Tell about people you know and the types of housing they live in.
Discuss:
Who lives in dormitories?
Who lives in nursing homes?
Who lives in shelters?
Why?

THE LIVING ROOM



- A. Where are you?
 B. I'm in the living room.
 A. What are you doing?
 B. I'm *dusting** the coffee table.

*dusting/cleaning



- | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. coffee table | 9. drapes/curtains | 15. television | 21. painting |
| 2. rug | 10. sofa/couch | 16. video cassette recorder/VCR | 22. frame |
| 3. floor | 11. (throw) pillow | 17. stereo system | 23. mantel |
| 4. armchair | 12. ceiling | 18. speaker | 24. fireplace |
| 5. end table | 13. wall | 19. loveseat | 25. fireplace screen |
| 6. lamp | 14. wall unit/entertainment unit | 20. plant | 26. picture/photograph |
| 7. lampshade | | | 27. bookcase |
| 8. window | | | |

A. You have a lovely living room!
 B. Oh, thank you.
 A. Your _____ is/are beautiful!
 B. Thank you for saying so.

A. Uh-oh! I just spilled coffee on your _____!
 B. That's okay. Don't worry about it.

Tell about your living room.
 (In my living room there's)

THE DINING ROOM



- A. This **dining room table** is very nice.
 B. Thank you. It was a gift from my **grandmother**.*

*grandmother/grandfather/aunt/uncle/...



- | | | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------|
| 1. (dining room) table | 7. salad bowl | 13. candle | 19. teapot |
| 2. (dining room) chair | 8. pitcher | 14. centerpiece | 20. coffee pot |
| 3. china cabinet | 9. serving bowl | 15. salt shaker | 21. creamer |
| 4. china | 10. serving platter | 16. pepper shaker | 22. sugar bowl |
| 5. chandelier | 11. tablecloth | 17. butter dish | |
| 6. buffet | 12. candlestick | 18. serving cart | |

[In a store]

- A. May I help you?
 B. Yes, please. Do you have _____s?*
- A. Yes. _____s* are right over there.
 B. Thank you.

[At home]

- A. Look at this old _____
 I just bought!
 B. Where did you buy it?
- A. At a yard sale. How do you like it?
 B. It's VERY unusual!

Tell about your dining room.
 (In my dining room there's)

*With 4, use the singular.

THE DINING ROOM: A PLACE SETTING



- A. Excuse me. Where does the **salad plate** go?
 B. It goes *to the left of the dinner plate*.



- A. Excuse me. Where does the **soup spoon** go?
 B. It goes *to the right of the teaspoon*.



- A. Excuse me. Where does the **wine glass** go?
 B. It goes *between the water glass and the cup and saucer*.



- A. Excuse me. Where does the **cup** go?
 B. It goes *on the saucer*.



1. salad plate
 2. bread-and-butter plate
 3. dinner plate
 4. soup bowl

5. water glass
 6. wine glass
 7. cup
 8. saucer
 9. napkin

- silverware**
 10. salad fork
 11. dinner fork
 12. knife

13. teaspoon
 14. soup spoon
 15. butter knife

- A. Waiter? Excuse me. This _____ is dirty.
 B. I'm terribly sorry. I'll get you another _____ right away.

- A. Oops! I dropped my _____!
 B. That's okay! I'll get you another _____ from the kitchen.

Practice giving directions. Tell someone how to set a table. (Put the)

THE BEDROOM



- A. Ooh! Look at that big bug!!
 B. Where?
 A. It's on the **bed!**
 B. I'll get it.



- | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|
| 1. bed | 10. bedspread | 18. mirror | 27. bunk bed |
| 2. headboard | 11. comforter/quilt | 19. jewelry box | 28. trundle bed |
| 3. pillow | 12. footboard | 20. dresser/bureau | 29. sofa bed/
convertible sofa |
| 4. pillowcase | 13. blinds | 21. twin bed | 30. day bed |
| 5. fitted sheet | 14. night table/
nightstand | 22. mattress | 31. cot |
| 6. (flat) sheet | 15. alarm clock | 23. box spring | 32. water bed |
| 7. blanket | 16. clock radio | 24. double bed | 33. canopy bed |
| 8. electric blanket | 17. chest (of drawers) | 25. queen-size bed | 34. hospital bed |
| 9. dust ruffle | | 26. king-size bed | |

[In a store]

- A. Excuse me. I'm looking for a/an _____.*
 B. We have some very nice _____s. And they're all on sale this week.
 A. Oh, good!

[In a bedroom]

- A. Oh, no! I just lost my contact lens!
 B. Where?
 A. I think it's on the _____.
 B. I'll help you look.

Tell about your bedroom.
 (In my bedroom there's)

*With 13, use: Excuse me. I'm looking for _____.

THE KITCHEN



- A. I think we need a new **dishwasher**.
 B. I think you're right.



- | | | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. dishwasher | 10. dish rack | 19. stove/range | 28. freezer |
| 2. dishwasher detergent | 11. paper towel holder | 20. burner | 29. ice maker |
| 3. dishwashing liquid | 12. dish towel | 21. oven | 30. ice tray |
| 4. faucet | 13. trash compactor | 22. potholder | 31. refrigerator magnet |
| 5. (kitchen) sink | 14. cabinet | 23. toaster | 32. kitchen table |
| 6. (garbage) disposal | 15. microwave (oven) | 24. spice rack | 33. placemat |
| 7. sponge | 16. (kitchen) counter | 25. (electric) can opener | 34. kitchen chair |
| 8. scouring pad | 17. cutting board | 26. cookbook | 35. garbage pail |
| 9. pot scrubber | 18. canister | 27. refrigerator | |

[In a store]

- A. Excuse me. Are your _____s still on sale?
 B. Yes, they are. They're twenty percent off.

[In a kitchen]

- A. When did you get this/these new _____(s)?
 B. I got it/them last week.

Tell about your kitchen.

(In my kitchen there's)

KITCHENWARE



- A. Could I possibly borrow your **wok**?
 B. Sure. I'll get it for you right now.
 A. Thanks.



- | | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| 1. wok | 12. cake pan | 23. (electric) mixer | 34. cookie cutter |
| 2. pot | 13. pie plate | 24. food processor | 35. strainer |
| 3. saucepan | 14. cookie sheet | 25. electric frying pan | 36. garlic press |
| 4. lid/cover/top | 15. (mixing) bowl | 26. waffle iron | 37. bottle opener |
| 5. frying pan/skillet | 16. rolling pin | 27. (electric) griddle | 38. can opener |
| 6. roasting pan | 17. measuring cup | 28. popcorn maker | 39. whisk |
| 7. roaster | 18. measuring spoon | 29. blender | 40. (vegetable) peeler |
| 8. double boiler | 19. coffeemaker | 30. grater | 41. knife |
| 9. pressure cooker | 20. coffee grinder | 31. (egg) beater | 42. spatula |
| 10. colander | 21. tea kettle | 32. ladle | 43. paring knife |
| 11. casserole (dish) | 22. toaster oven | 33. ice cream scoop | |

- A. What are you looking for?
 B. I'm looking for the _____.*
 A. Did you look in the drawers/
 in the cabinets/next to the
 _____/.....?
 B. Yes. I looked everywhere!

*With 2, 4, 12-15, 41, use:
 I'm looking for a _____.

[A Commercial]

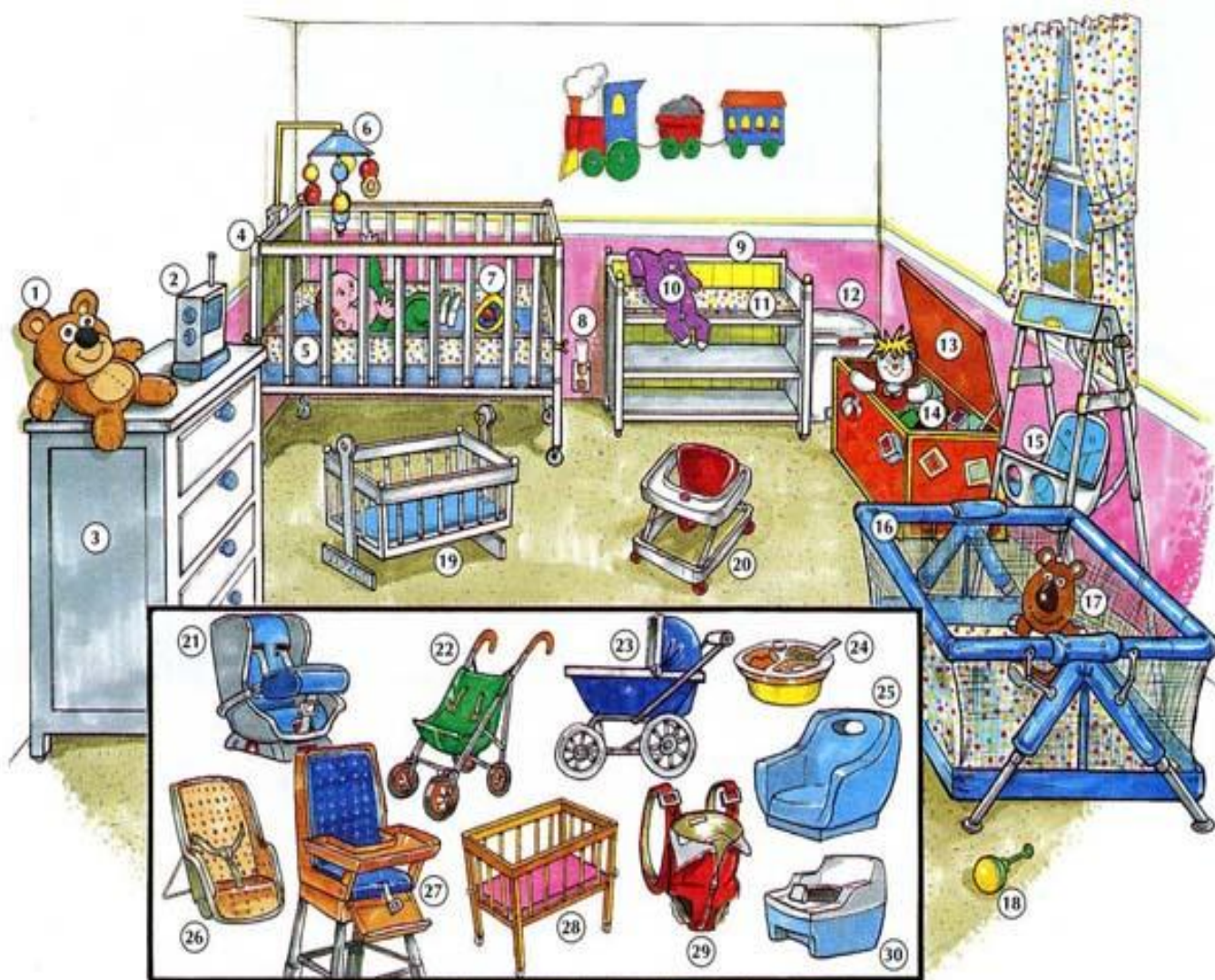
Come to *Kitchen World*! We have everything you need for your kitchen, from _____s and _____s, to _____s and _____s. Are you looking for a new _____? Is it time to throw out your old _____? Come to *Kitchen World* today! We have everything you need!

What things do you have in your kitchen?
 Which things do you use very often?
 Which things do you rarely use?

THE BABY'S ROOM



- A. Thank you for the **teddy bear**. It's a very nice gift.
 B. You're welcome. Tell me, when are you due?
 A. In a few more weeks.



- | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 1. teddy bear | 9. changing table/
dressing table | 16. playpen | 24. food warmer |
| 2. intercom | 10. stretch suit | 17. stuffed animal | 25. booster seat |
| 3. chest (of drawers) | 11. changing pad | 18. rattle | 26. baby seat |
| 4. crib | 12. diaper pail | 19. cradle | 27. high chair |
| 5. crib bumper | 13. toy chest | 20. walker | 28. portable crib |
| 6. mobile | 14. doll | 21. car seat | 29. baby carrier |
| 7. crib toy | 15. swing | 22. stroller | 30. potty |
| 8. night light | | 23. baby carriage | |

- A. That's a very nice _____.
Where did you get it?
 B. It was a gift from _____.

- A. Do you have everything you need before the baby comes?
 B. Almost everything. We're still looking for a/an _____ and a/an _____.

Tell about your country:
 What things do people buy for a new baby?
 Does a new baby sleep in a separate room, as in the United States?

BABY CARE



[1-12]

- A. Do we need anything from the store?
 B. Yes. Could you get some more **baby powder**?
 A. Sure.

[13-17]

- A. Do we need anything from the store?
 B. Yes. Could you get another **pacifier**?
 A. Sure.



1. baby powder
2. baby lotion
3. baby shampoo
4. ointment
5. formula

6. baby food
7. (baby) wipes
8. cotton swabs
9. diaper pins

10. disposable diapers
11. cloth diapers
12. (liquid) vitamins
13. pacifier

14. bottle
15. nipple
16. bib
17. teething ring

[In a store]

- A. Excuse me. I can't find the _____.*
 B. I'm sorry. We're out of _____.*
 We'll have some more tomorrow.

[At home]

- A. Honey? Where did you put the _____?
 B. It's/They're in/on/next to the _____.

In your opinion, which are better: cloth diapers or disposable diapers? Why?
 Tell about baby products in your country.

*With 13-17, use the plural.

THE BATHROOM

A. Where's the **plunger**?

B. It's *next to* the **toilet**.

A. Where's the **toothbrush**?

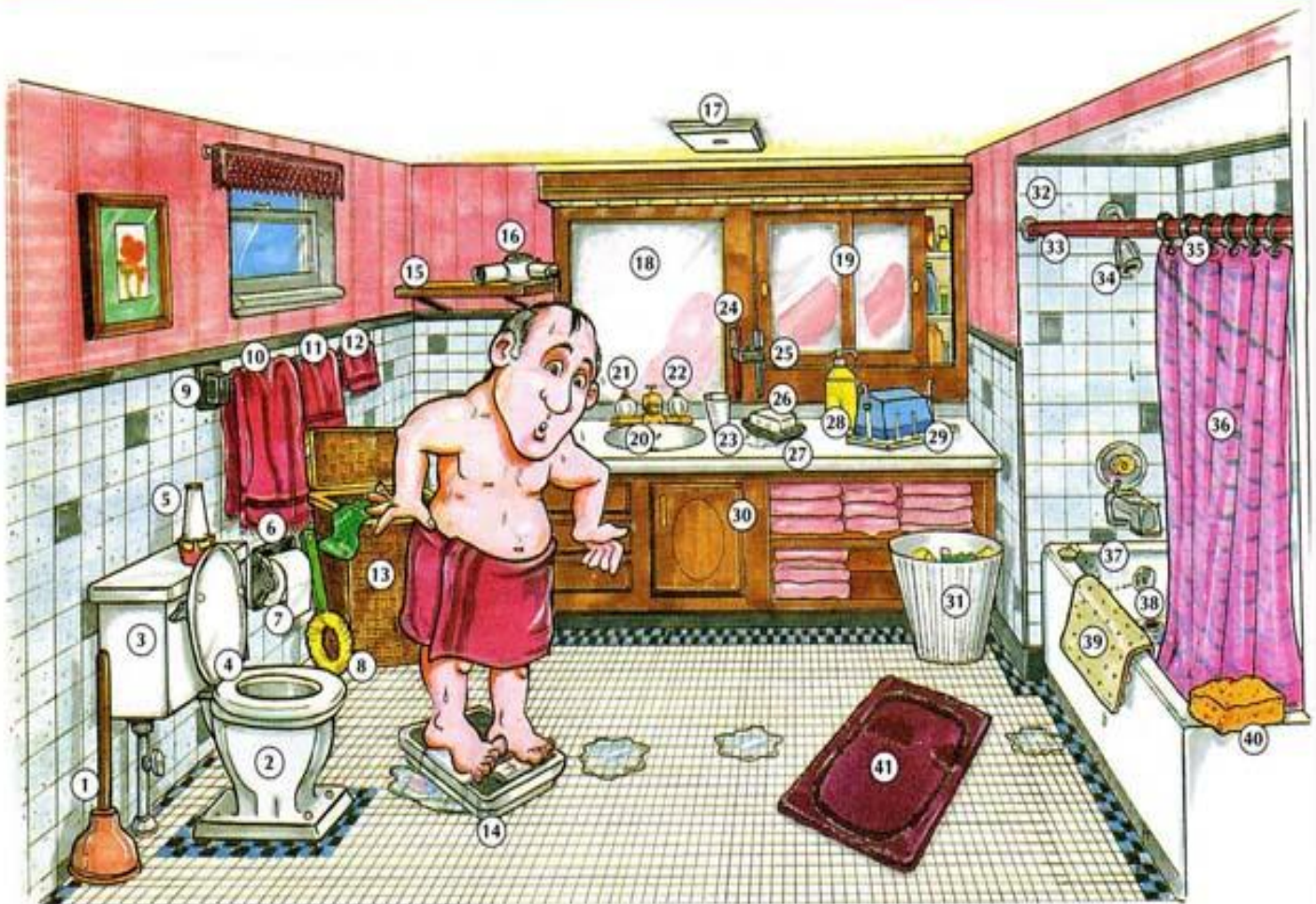
B. It's *in* the **toothbrush holder**.

A. Where's the **washcloth**?

B. It's *on* the **towel rack**.

A. Where's the **mirror**?

B. It's *over* the **sink**.



1. plunger
2. toilet
3. toilet tank
4. toilet seat
5. air freshener
6. toilet paper holder
7. toilet paper
8. toilet brush
9. towel rack
10. bath towel
11. hand towel

12. washcloth/
facecloth
13. hamper
14. (bathroom) scale
15. shelf
16. hair dryer
17. fan
18. mirror
19. medicine cabinet/
medicine chest
20. (bathroom) sink

21. hot water faucet
22. cold water faucet
23. cup
24. toothbrush
25. toothbrush holder
26. soap
27. soap dish
28. soap dispenser
29. Water Pik
30. vanity
31. wastebasket

32. shower
33. shower curtain rod
34. shower head
35. shower curtain rings
36. shower curtain
37. bathtub/tub
38. drain
39. rubber mat
40. sponge
41. bath mat/bath rug

A. [Knock. Knock.] Did I leave my glasses in there?
B. Yes. They're *on/in/next to* the _____.

A. *Bobby?*
B. Yes, Mom/Dad?
A. You didn't clean up the bathroom! There's toothpaste on the _____ and there's powder all over the _____!
B. Sorry, Mom/Dad. I'll clean it up right away.

Tell about your bathroom.
(In my bathroom there's)

PERSONAL CARE PRODUCTS



[1-17]

- A. Excuse me. Where can I find **toothbrushes**?
 B. They're in the next aisle.
 A. Thank you.

[18-38]

- A. Excuse me. Where can I find **shampoo**?
 B. It's in the next aisle.
 A. Thank you.



- | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. toothbrush | 11. nail clipper | 21. toothpaste | 31. nail polish |
| 2. comb | 12. nail brush | 22. mouthwash | 32. nail polish remover |
| 3. (hair) brush | 13. scissors | 23. dental floss | |
| 4. razor | 14. tweezers | 24. shaving cream | makeup |
| 5. razor blades | 15. bobby pins | 25. after shave lotion | 33. base/foundation |
| 6. electric razor/
electric shaver | 16. hair clips | 26. deodorant | 34. blush/rouge |
| 7. styptic pencil | 17. barrettes | 27. powder | 35. lipstick |
| 8. shower cap | 18. shampoo | 28. hand lotion | 36. eye shadow |
| 9. nail file | 19. conditioner/rinse | 29. perfume/cologne | 37. eye liner |
| 10. emery board | 20. hairspray | 30. shoe polish | 38. mascara |

- A. I'm going to the drug store to get a/an _____.*
 B. While you're there, could you also get a/an _____?*

A. Sure.

- A. Do you have everything for the trip?
 B. I think so.
 A. Did you remember to pack your _____?
 B. Oops! I forgot. Thanks for reminding me.

*With 5, 13-38, use: get _____

You're going on a trip. Make a list of personal care products you need to take with you.

HOUSEHOLD CLEANING AND LAUNDRY

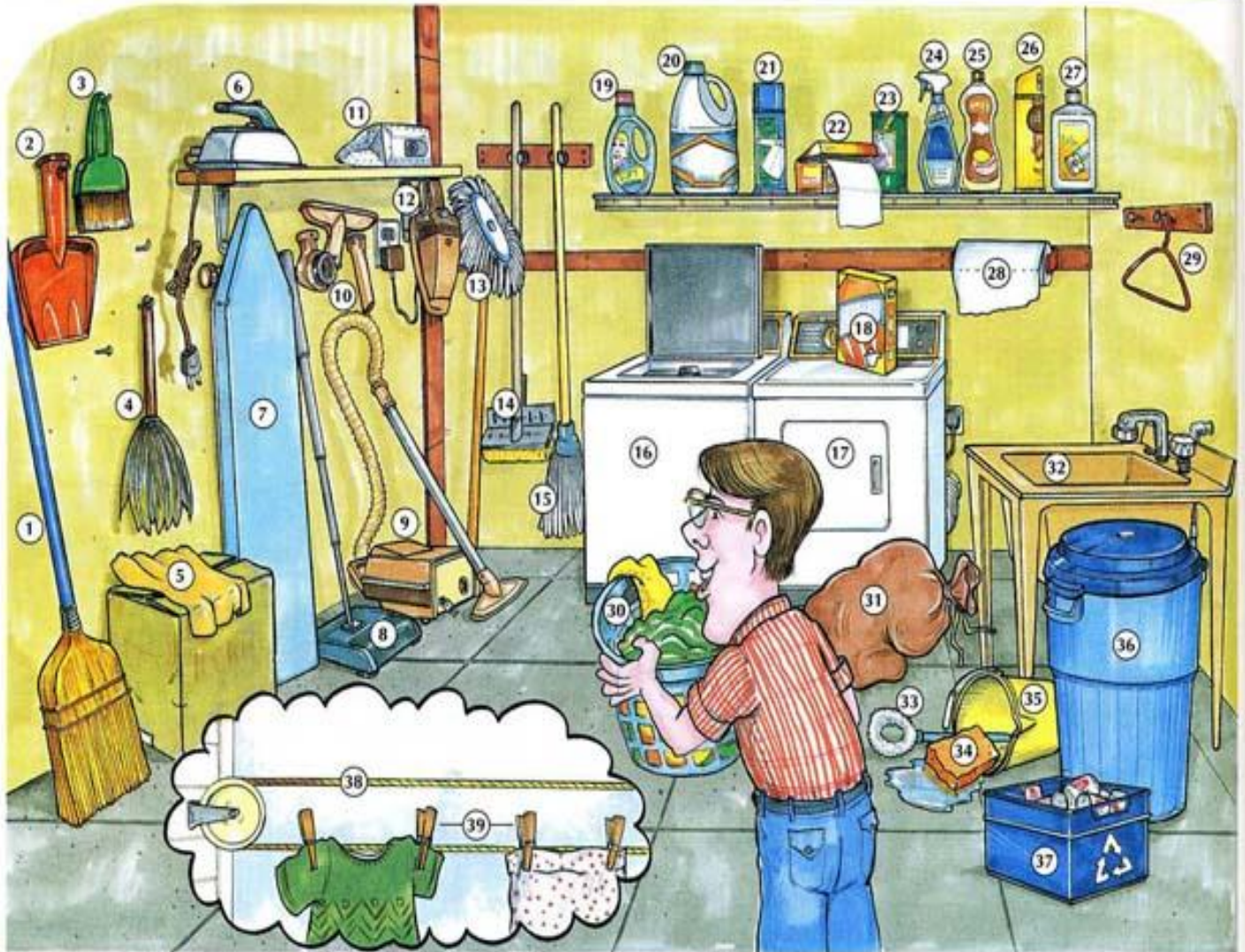


[1-17, 28-39]

- A. Excuse me. Do you sell **brooms**?
 B. Yes. They're at the back of the store.
 A. Thanks.

[18-27]

- A. Excuse me. Do you sell **laundry detergent**?
 B. Yes. It's at the back of the store.
 A. Thanks.



- | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. broom | 11. vacuum cleaner bag | 18. laundry detergent | 28. paper towels |
| 2. dustpan | 12. hand vacuum | 19. fabric softener | 29. hanger |
| 3. whisk broom | 13. (dust) mop/
(dry) mop | 20. bleach | 30. laundry basket |
| 4. feather duster | 14. (sponge) mop | 21. starch | 31. laundry bag |
| 5. dust cloth | 15. (wet) mop | 22. static cling remover | 32. utility sink |
| 6. iron | 16. washing machine/
washer | 23. cleanser | 33. scrub brush |
| 7. ironing board | 17. dryer | 24. window cleaner | 34. sponge |
| 8. carpet sweeper | | 25. ammonia | 35. bucket/pail |
| 9. vacuum (cleaner) | | 26. furniture polish | 36. trash can/garbage can |
| 10. vacuum cleaner
attachments | | 27. floor wax | 37. recycling bin |
| | | | 38. clothesline |
| | | | 39. clothespins |

- A. How do you like this/these _____?
 B. It's/They're great!

- A. They're having a big sale at Dave's Discount Store this week.
 B. Oh, really? What's on sale?
 A. [18-27] and [1-17, 28-39] s.

Who does the cleaning and laundry in your home? What things does that person use?

OUTSIDE THE HOME



- A. When are you going to repair the **lamppost**?
 B. I'm going to repair it next Saturday.



- | | | | |
|------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. lamppost | 10. window | 19. gutter | 26. satellite dish |
| 2. mailbox | 11. (window) screen | 20. drainpipe/downspout | 27. patio |
| 3. front walk | 12. shutter | 21. deck | 28. lawnmower |
| 4. front steps | 13. roof | 22. back door | 29. barbecue/
(outdoor) grill |
| 5. (front) porch | 14. TV antenna | 23. doorknob | 30. lawn chair |
| 6. storm door | 15. chimney | 24. screen door | 31. tool shed |
| 7. front door | 16. garage | 25. side door | |
| 8. doorbell | 17. garage door | | |
| 9. (front) light | 18. driveway | | |

[On the telephone]

- A. Harry's Home Repairs.
 B. Hello. Do you fix _____s?
 A. No, we don't.
 B. Oh, okay. Thank you.

[At work on Monday morning]

- A. What did you do this weekend?
 B. Nothing much. I repaired my _____ and my _____.

Do you like to repair things?
 What things can you repair yourself?
 What things can't you repair? Who repairs them?

HOUSING UTILITIES, SERVICES, AND REPAIRS



- A. Did you remember to pay the **carpenter**?
 B. Yes. I wrote a check yesterday.



- | | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1. carpenter | 6. TV repair person | 12. gas bill | 17. cable TV bill |
| 2. handyman | 7. locksmith | 13. electric bill | 18. pest control bill |
| 3. (house) painter | 8. gardener | 14. telephone bill | 19. rent |
| 4. chimney sweep | 9. electrician | 15. water bill | 20. parking fee |
| 5. appliance repair person | 10. plumber | 16. oil bill/heating bill | 21. mortgage payment |
| | 11. exterminator | | |

[1-11]

- A. When is the _____ going to come?
 B. This afternoon.

[12-21]

- A. When is the _____ due?
 B. It's due at the end of the month.

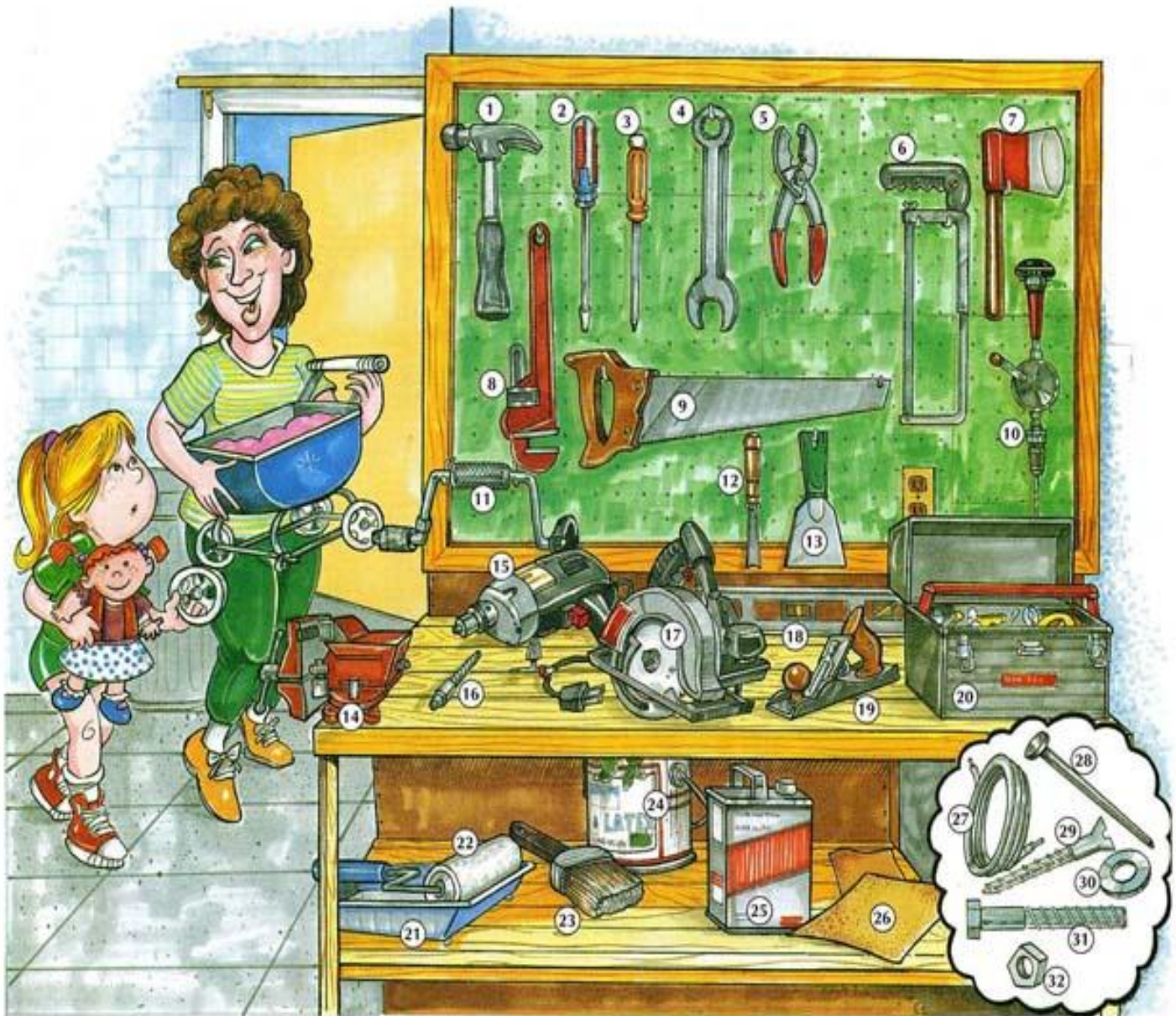
Tell about utilities, services, and repairs you pay for. How much do you pay?

TOOLS



- A. Could I borrow your **hammer***?
 B. Sure.
 A. Thanks.

*With 28–32, use: Could I borrow some _____s?



- | | | | |
|-------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| 1. hammer | 9. saw | 17. power saw | 25. paint thinner |
| 2. screwdriver | 10. hand drill | 18. level | 26. sandpaper |
| 3. Phillips screwdriver | 11. brace | 19. plane | 27. wire |
| 4. wrench | 12. chisel | 20. toolbox | 28. nail |
| 5. pliers | 13. scraper | 21. (paint) pan | 29. screw |
| 6. hacksaw | 14. vise | 22. (paint) roller | 30. washer |
| 7. hatchet | 15. electric drill | 23. paintbrush/brush | 31. bolt |
| 8. monkey wrench | 16. (drill) bit | 24. paint | 32. nut |

[1–4, 6–27]

- A. Where's the _____?
 B. It's on/next to/near/over/under the _____.

[5, 28–32]

- A. Where are the _____(s)?
 B. They're on/next to/near/over/under the _____.

Do you like to work with tools?
 What tools do you have in your home?

MATHEMATICS

Arithmetic



addition

2 plus 1 equals* 3.

*You can also say: is

subtraction

8 minus 3 equals* 5.

multiplication

4 times 2 equals* 8.

division

10 divided by 2 equals* 5.



- A. How much is *two plus one*?
B. *Two plus one equals/is three.*

Make conversations for the arithmetic problems above and others.

Fractions



one quarter/
one fourth



one third



one half/
half



two thirds



three quarters/
three fourths



- A. Is this on sale?
B. Yes. It's _____ off the regular price.

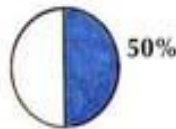


- A. Is the gas tank almost empty?
B. It's about _____ full.

Percents



twenty-five percent



fifty percent



seventy-five percent



one hundred percent



- A. How did you do on the test?
B. I got _____ percent of the answers right.



- A. What's the weather forecast?
B. There's a _____ percent chance of rain.

Research and discuss:

What percentage of the people in your country live in cities?
live on farms? work in factories? vote in national elections?