

- Ellas, Ney —, 64 n.
 Elizabeth, Queen —, 85, 92, 412
 Ellis, A. G. —, 5, 14 n., 34, 35, 43 n.,
 54 n., 55 n., 58 n., 71 n., 414
Engineer's Thumb (by Sir A. Conan
 Doyle), 467
 England, 5, 105, 107, 146, 147, 154,
 156, 452, 488
 Enoch (Idris), 390
Envoitement, 375
 Ephialtes, 476-7, 480-1
 Epirus, 72
 "Epistles to the Kings" (*Alwdh-i-*
Saldān), 423
 Erivan, 109, 130, 135, 137
 Erlangen, 425
 Erskine, W. —, 57 n., 64, 85, 91,
 170 n.
 Erzeroum, 135, 152; Treaty of —, 146
 Erzinjān, 22. See *Arzinjān*
 "Essential meanings of words," 409
Estat de la Perse en 1660, 9, 20 n.,
 115, 116
 Ethé, Professor Hermann —, 25, 168,
 233 n., 234, 264 n., 265
 Euclid, 201, 212
 Eunuchs, 141
 Euphrates (*Furāt*), 341
 Euphuists, 412
Europe (monthly review), 153 n.
 Europeans, Persian view of —, 452;
 — as instructors in Persia, 458; —,
 their ships highly esteemed, 280
 Evil not created by the Devil, 384
 Evil Eye (*'Aynu'l-Kamāl*), 117 n.,
 216 n., 274 n.
 Executions, compulsory attendance at
 —, 108
 Abu'l-Faḍl (Akbar's Minister), 242,
 249, 252; — b. Idris of Bitlis, 72
 Fairchild, Blair —, 222
Fakhrī, Kitābu'l- —, 127, 180 n.,
 443-4
Fakhrū'l-Muhaqqiqin, 406
 Famagusta (Cyprus), 464 n.
 Fārābī, Abū Naṣr — (philosopher),
 257, 449
 Farāḥābād (near Iṣfahān), 128, 129,
 132
 Farāhān, 303, 311
 Abu'l-Faraj-i-Rūnī (poet), 246, 299
Faras-nāma (by Shaykh 'Alī Ḥazīn),
 278
 Farazdaq (Arabic poet), 357
 Faḡhāna, 64
 Farhād Mīrzā (uncle of Nāsīru'd-
 Dīn Shāh), 157, 312; — Pāshā
 (Turkish General, xvi), 104; — *u*
Shīrīn (romantic poem by Waḡshī
 and Wisāl), 238, 317, 319
 Farhang (Mīrzā Abū'l-Qāsim, poet,
 of Shīrāz, xix), 300, 319, 322-5
 Ibnu'l-Fārid (Egyptian mystic and
 poet), 357
 Farīdu'd-Dīn 'Attār (mystical poet,
 xiii), 357, 449; — Ahmad Taftā-
 zānī (d. A.D. 1510), 63, 69
 Farmān-farmā (grandson of Fath-'Alī
 Shāh), 146
Farqadān ("Guard-stars"), 295 and
 note
 Farrukh Khān (Persian plenipoten-
 tiary at Paris in A.D. 1857), 154,
 450; — Yasār (Shīrwan-shāh, killed
 in A.D. 1500), 22, 52, 60, 82
 Farrukhī (poet, xi), 265, 299
 Fārs (province), 49, 56, 57, 59, 60,
 82, 134, 225, 283
 Faṣḥ (poet, xvi), 243
 Fatalism (*jabr*), 382, 384 n., 385,
 386-7, 424
 Fath-'Alī Shāh Qājār (A.D. 1797-
 1834), 115, 145-6, 298, 303, 304,
 305, 309, 311, 314 n., 315, 368,
 374-6, 411; — Khān Qājār (*circā*
 A.D. 1728), 132, 139; — Khān of
 Kāshān (poetically surnamed *Ṣabā,*
q.v.), 309-310; — *i-Darbandī*
 (xix), 462
 Abu'l-Fath Beg Bāyandarī (ruler of
 Kirmān, *circā* A.D. 1500), 55; —
 -Ḥusaynī (xvi), 34-5; — (son of
 Karīm Khān-i-Zand, xviii), 142;
 — of Gilān (*Hakīm*, xvi), 245
 Fathī (rhapsodist at Court of Shāh
 'Abbās the Great), 110; — (Indian
 poet), 267
 Fāṭima (daughter of the Prophet
 Muhammad, wife of 'Alī, and
 mother of the Imāms al-Ḥasan
 and al-Ḥusayn, vii), 17, 18, 29,
 32, 33 n., 176 n., 178, 180, 182,
 185, 190, 192, 391, 392, 400 n.,
 451; — *Kubrā* and *Sughrā*
 (daughters of the Imām-Ḥusayn),
 181, 393
 Fāṭimid Caliphs, 54 n., 98
Fatwā (legal decision), 372
Fawā'id-i-Safaviyya (composed A.D.
 1796-7), 444

- Fawā'id-i-Madaniyya* (by Mullā
 Muḥammad Amīn, d. A.D. 1623-
 4), 374
 Fayḍ, Mullā Muḥsin-i —. See under
Muḥsin
 Fayḍī (Fayzī, Feyzī, poet at Akbar's
 Court, d. A.D. 1595), 163, 164,
 167, 242-5, 249, 267
 Fayyāḍ, 'Abdu'r-Razzāq-i-Lāhijī
 (theologian and philosopher, xvii),
 250 n., 408-9, 435-6; Sultān —
 (heretic suppressed by Shāh Is-
 ma'īl, *circā* A.D. 1508), 59
 Felenk and Pelenk (factions), 119
 Ferdinand, the Archduke, 11, 93
 Feuvrier, Dr —, 371
 Fig, Valley of the —, 214, 219
 Fighānī, Bābā — of Shīrāz (d. A.D.
 1519), 164, 229-230, 242
 Figuerosa, Don Garcias de Silva —,
 10
Fihrist (of -Tūsī, xi), 355, 405
 Fin (near Kāshān), 56, 152
 Fīndariski, Mīr Abū'l-Qāsim-i —
 (d. *circā* A.D. 1640), 250, 257-8
 "Firangī ambassador" at the Court
 of Yazīd, 188
 Firangīs Khānum (daughter of Shāh
 Isma'īl, xvi), 81 n.
 Firdawsī (poet, xi), 13, 228, 229,
 299, 309; — (magazine), 489
 Firidūn (legendary Persian king),
 12, 13, 14, 310; — Bey (compiler
 of Turkish State Papers, xvi), 8,
 12, 13 n., 66-9, 73-80, 88 n., 91,
 93 n.
 Fīrūzkūh, 55, 56, 455
 Fīrūz Mīrzā (A.D. 1840), 149
 Fīrūzshāh-i-Zarrīn-Kulāh (ancestor
 of Shaykh Ṣafīyyu'd-Dīn), 32 n.,
 36
 Fishing as a pastime, 51
Five Years in a Persian Town (by
 Napier Malcolm), 195
 Flügel, 66 n.
 Fouahn, Dr Adolf —, 439
 Forbes's *Persian Grammar*, 387 n.
 "Four Books" of the Shī'a, 359, 405
 "Fourteen Immaculate Ones" (*Chā-*
hārdah Ma'sūm, i.e. the Prophet,
 Fāṭima, and the Twelve Imāms),
 400
 France, 5, 6, 146, 153, 450
 Franks (*Firanḡ*), 275, 283
 Frederick Duke of Holstein, 114
 Free Will, 15, 384-5, 386-7, 424
 French, 226-7, 371, 452, 458, 488; —
 language, 10, 323-5, 459-62, 465,
 490; — Legation at Tīhrān, 378
 Fuḍūlī (Fuzūlī), poet of Baghdād (d.
 A.D. 1562-3), 236-7
 Fūlād-Oghlān (descendant of Chingīz
 Khān), 64 n.
 Furāt (Euphrates), 340
 Furūghī of Qazwīn (court-poet of
 Shāh 'Abbās, xvii), 110; — of
 Bistām (xix), 26, 168, 225, 307 n.,
 326, 328, 336-7
Furūgh-i-Tarbiyat (magazine), 489
 Furūghū'd-Dawla (son of Hasan 'Alī
 Mīrzā *Shīyā'u's-Saltāna*), 328
 Gabr (gubre), 80 n., 95, 126, 179.
 See also *Magian, Zoroastrian*
 Gabriel (Jibrā'īl), the Archangel, 175,
 177, 229, 291, 294 n., 297, 388,
 389, 390
 Ganja, 99, 104, 109, 134, 229
Ganj-i-Dānish ("the Treasure of
 Learning," published in 1887-8),
 456-7
Ganjīna of Nashāt (d. A.D. 1828-9);
 — *i-Ma'drif* (magazine), 490
 Gardanne, General —, 146
 "Gates" (*Abwāb*), 150. See *Bāb*
Gawhar-i-Murād ("the Pearl of De-
 sire," by 'Abdu'r-Razzāq-i-Lāhijī),
 408, 435
 Gedik Pāshā, Theatre of — at Con-
 stantinople, 464 n.
 Genoa, 6
 Georgia, Georgians, 37, 44, 52, 95,
 103, 104, 107, 123, 134, 137, 140,
 144, 298, 375 n.
 Germany, 5, 6, 13 n., 128, 153, 483-
 9; people of —, 425, 463; language
 of —, 10, 12
Geschichte der Arabischen Aerzte (by
 Wüstenfeld), 440 n.; — *der Chali-*
fen (by Weil), 54 n.; — *der Medizin*
 (Max Neuburger), 438
 Ghālib, Sayyid Muḥammad Ḥusayn
 (poet, xviii), 283
 Ghanī-zāda, Mīrzā Mahmūd —, 490
Ghaybat ("Occultation" of the Twelfth
 Imām), 150, 381, 398-9
 Ghazāla, 393. See *Shahr-bānū*
 -Ghazālī, 449
 Ghāzān Khān (xiv), 18, 41
 Abu'l-Ghāzī Ḥusayn b. Bayqarā,
 Sultān — (Tīmūrid, xv-xvi), 63,
 64, 69, 77, 83

- Ghazna, 228; House of —, 3, 18
 Ghujduwán, Battle of — (A.D. 1512), 66
Ghuldt (extreme Shi'a), 17, 58, 385, 395, 452
 Ghúri, Sultán — (of Egypt, xvi), 69
 Ghúriyáni, Khwája Kalán — (xvii), 97
 Ghuzz Turks, 348
 Gibb, E. J. W. — (*History of Ottoman Poetry*), 13 n., 20 n., 89 n., 107 n., 163 n., 164 n., 210 n., 236-7, 242, 250, 265, 462 n., 464 n.
 Gibbon (*Decline and Fall of the Roman Empire*), 186
 Gílán, 19, 36, 50, 96, 104, 130, 134, 135, 223, 237, 238, 277, 279, 280, 451, 469; dialect of — (Gílaki), 43
 Gílkhwáran, 36 n. See *Kalkhordan*
 Giustiniani, Nicolo — (A.D. 1514), 72
 Gobineau, M. le Comte de —, 147 n., 153, 403, 423, 430 n., 431, 435, 436
 Gog and Magog (*Yajuj wa Majuj*), 211 and note, 400
 Goldziher, Prof. Ignaz —, 424 n.
 Good and Evil, Problem of —, 384-5
 Gospels (*Injil, Ingilyán*), 137, 204, 214, 388
 di Govea, Antonio —, 10
 Grahame, George —, 190, 198, 222
Grand Maître des Assassins, un —, by S. Guyard, 149 n.
 Grebaïodoff (Russian Minister murdered at Tíhrán, Feb. 11, 1829), 146, 312
 Greeks, 47, 475-481; Philosophy and Science of the —, 219, 424-5, 437-8, 457
 Green birds of Paradise, 395, 397
 Grey, Charles —, 48 n., 49 n.
 "Guard-stars" (*Farqadán*), 295 and n.
 Guebre, 80 n. See *Gabr, Magian, Zoroastrian*
 Gujerát, 168, 169, 252
 Gulistán (place), 52, 146; (book) 269, 326, 335, 490
Gul-i-zard (magazine), 490
 Gulkhandán (fortress), 56
 Gulnábád, Battle of — (March 8, 1722), 126-8
Gulshan-i-Mahmúd, 298; — *-i-Ráz*, 37; — *-i-Sabá*, 309
 Gurgán (Jurán), 130, 234
 Gurgán Khán, 123-4
Guzárish-i-Mardum-guriz (Persian version of *le Misanthrope*), 459
Gyawur ("giaour"), 80 n. See *Gabr*
 Gyuk Cháy (near Síwás), 71
 Ḥabíb, 328, 332 (the early pen-name of *Qadmi, q.v.*); Mírzá — of Isfahán (xix), 450; Shaykh — Ahmad (contemporary), 442; — *u's-Siyar* (by Khwándamír, A.D. 1523), 445
Ḥabli'l-Matin (newspaper), 469
 Hádhiq (poet, xvii), 267
 Hádi, Hájji Mullá — of Sabzawár (philosopher, d. A.D. 1878), 326, 409, 411, 426, 430, 431, 436-7; Hájji Shaykh — [-i-Najmábádí], 471, 474
 Ḥadíqatu'l-*Ḥaqiqa* (by Saná'í), 256; — *'s-Su'adá* (by Fuqúll), 237
 Ḥáfiz (of Shíráz, xiv), 25, 122, 216 n., 222, 268, 299, 348, 382 n., 383 n.; — Pasha (A.D. 1625), 107; — (title of *Qur'dn*-reciters), 110
 Haft-band (of Muhtasham), 173-7; — *Iqlm* (of Amín Ahmad-i-Rází), 231 n., 234, 235, 241 n., 448 and note; — *Kishwar* (of Faydí), 244; — *Manzar* (of Hátif), 229; — *Paykar* (of Nízámí), 229; — *Sín* ("the seven S's"), 333 n.
 Haggard, W. H. D. —, 462
 Hájibu'd-Dawla, Hájji 'Alí Khán —, 153, 454
 Hájji Baba (Morie's), 195, 468; — Khalífa ("Kyátib Chelebi"), 66 n.; — Mírzá Aqásí, 147, 149, 151, 329
 Ibnu'l-Hájib, 362
 Hakím, Mírzá Mahmúd — (poet and physician, son of the poet Wişál, d. A.D. 1851), 300; — Muḥammad Taqí Khán (A.D. 1887), 456-7
 Hakluyt Society, 41 n., 48 n., 49 n., 50 n., 57 n., 60 n., 85 n., 90 n.
 Haláki (poet of the time of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
 Háláti (poet of the time of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
 Halévy, 397 n.
 "Half the World" (*Nisf-i-Jahán, "Medio Mundo"*), Isfahán so called, 4
 Halíma (daughter of Úzún Ḥasan), 47
 Hamadán (Hagmatána, Ecbatana), 57, 82, 89, 109, 130, 132, 134, 258, 279, 451, 464, 465
 -*Hamása*, 270
 Hamerton, P. G. —, 226

- von Hammer, 66 n., 71 n., 72, 73
 Ḥamza, Abu'l-Qásim — (son of the Seventh Imám Músá Kázim), 33 n., 36; — ("White Sheep" dynasty), 58 n.; — (son of the Šafawí Sháh Muḥammad Khudá-banda, d. A.D. 1886), 101, 102
 Ibnu'l-Hanafíyya (son of 'Alí b. Abi Tálib), 17, 391
 Hanauer, Rev. Canon J. E. —, 46 n.
 Ibn Hanbal (Ahmad b. Muḥammad —, A.D. 855), 353
 Abú Hanífa (d. A.D. 767), 353, 387
 Hanway, Jonas — (xviii), 4, 112, 116, 118, 119 n., 126, 127, 129, 130 n., 132 n., 134, 136
Ḥaqqu'l-Yaqín (by Mullá Muḥammad Bāqir-i-Majlisí), 381, 417, 418
 Haram. See *Holy Cities, Mecca, Madína*
Hardra (a kind of ballad), 222
 Harfí (poet of Isfahán), 237
 Harford Jones Brydges, Sir —, 142-6
 Hárímu'r-Rashíd, 394, 438
 -*Haríri*, 412
 Hārith (slayer of Muslim's children), 191, 193
 Ḥasan b. 'Alí (the Second Imám), 16 n., 173, 175, 176 n., 193 n., 392-3; — -'Askarí (the Eleventh Imám), 394; — b. Muḥammad (ancestor of the Šafawís), 33 n.; — -*Basrí*, 384; — b. Yúsuf b. 'Alí b. Muḥammad-Ḥillí (called 'Alláma-i-Hillí, *q.v.*, d. A.D. 1326), 356, 406; — (of the Áq-qoyúnlu dynasty, A.D. 1466-1478), see Úzún Ḥasan; — Khalífa (xv), 70; — Beg (Turkish governor of Morea, killed in A.D. 1514), 76; — Beg Rúmlú (author of *Ahsanu't-Tawdríkh*, A.D. 1577-8, *q.v.*), 85, 100, 444; — Beg (gaoler of Alqás Mírzá, xvi), 89; — Aqá (Turkish officer, xvi), 91; — Beg (favourite of Isma'íl II, xvi), 90-100; — Páshá (Begler-begi of Rumelia, killed in A.D. 1514), 76; — Mírzá, Sultán — Šafawí (xvi), 99; — of Yazd, Mullá — (defies Fath-'Alí Sháh), 368-9; — of Shíráz, Hájji Mírzá —, and of Ashtiyán (opponents of Tobacco concession in A.D. 1890-1), 370-1; — Muqaddam (author of a play), 463 n.
 Ḥasan 'Alí Khán-i-Garrúsí (A.D. 1890), 347; — Khán-i-Nawwáb (xix), 301-2, 319; — Mírzá *Shujá'u's-Saltana* (early patron of Qá'ání and Furúghí, xix), 328
 Abu'l-Ḥasan-Jandaql, 337. See *Yaghma*; Sayyid — Khán (head of Isma'ílí sect, xviii), 148; — Mírzá, called Hájji Shaykhu'r-Ra'ís (xix-xx), 303, 420
 Ḥashim-i-Qazwíní, Háfiz — (time of Sháh 'Abbás I), 110
Ḥashsh (Indian hemp), 87 n., 470, 473 and note
Hasht Bihisht, 151
 Hátif of Isfahán (poet, xviii), 221, 277, 283-297, 305, 309
 Hátífí (poet of Kharjird, d. A.D. 1520), 25, 83, 227-9
 Ḥátim of Tayy, 401; — of Káshán (poet of the time of Sháh 'Abbás I), 110
 -*Háwí* ("Continens") of-Rází (Rhazes), 438-9
 -*Háwiya* (the lowest Hell), 400-401
 Hayatí (poet), 167
Ḥaydu'l-Qulub ("the Life of Hearts"), by Mullá Muḥammad Bāqir-i-Majlisí (xvii), 409, 417
 Ḥaydar, Shaykh — (father of Sháh Isma'íl I, xv), 19, 21, 47-9, 60, 67, 70; — -i-Mu'ammá'í (poet of the time of Sháh 'Abbás I), 110; — (rhapsodist, contemporary with the preceding), 110; — Mírzá (son of Sháh Tahmásp I, xvi), 98; — Mírzá (nephew of Sháh 'Abbás I), 104; — 'Alí Khán Nawwáb (xix), 328
 Ḥaydarábád (Deccan), 269, 365
 Ḥaydarí and Ni'matí (factions), 119 n.
 Ḥayrat (pen-name of Abu'l-Ḥasan Mírzá, *q.v.*), 303
 Ḥayratí (poet, d. A.D. 1553), 97, 170
Ḥayya ilá khayr'i'l-'amal, 54
 Hazár-jaríb, 283
 Ḥazín, Shaykh 'Alí — (xviii), 115, 117-118, 265, 277-281, 450
 Heaven and Hell described, 395-401, 418
 Hebron, 46 n.
 Hells, the Seven —, 400-401
 Heraclius, Prince of Georgia (xviii), 140
 Herát, 25, 44, 63, 69, 83, 86, 94, 95, 97, 99, 100, 125, 133, 147, 154, 229, 234, 334 n., 489

- Herbert, Sir Thomas —, 10
 Heretics put to death, 57, 71-3
 Hermes, 201, 212
 Herodotus, 465
 -*Hidāya* of -Maybudī, 57 n.
 Hidāyat (the pen-name of Ridā-qulī Khān, *q.v.*), 224, 225, 304, 307 n., 326, 344
 Hijāz, 280, 427, 451
 -*Hijrat-i-Sughra* ("the Minor Migration," Dec. 1905), 446 n.
 -*Hikmatu'l-'Arshiyya* and *Hikmatu'l-Ishraq*, 430
 Hilālī (poet, put to death in A.D. 1528), 25, 83, 94, 227, 234-5
 -*Hillī*, 378, 405 (see -*Muhaqqiq-Awval*); 54 and note, 406 (see *Allama-i-Hillī*)
 -*Hilyatu'l-Muttaqin* ("the Ornament of the Pious," by Mullā Muḥammad Bāqir-i-Majlisī), 409, 417
 Himmat (poet, xix), 300
 Hind (wife of Abū Sufyān, vii), 178, 180 and note
 Hindī language, 259 n.
 Hindūs, 179, 181, 258, 452
 Hindūshāh b. Sanjar...-Kīrānī (author of *Tajārīb-u-Salaf*, xiv), 443
 Hindustān, 282. See *India*
 Hippocrates (*Buqrāt*), 212, 439
 Hirschberg, Dr Julius —, 425, 440
 Hīsābī (poet of the time of Shāh 'Abbās I), 110
 Hishām b. 'Abdu'l-Malik (Umayyad, viii), 393
 -*Histoire de la Médecine Arabe* (by Dr L. Leclerc), 440 n.
 -*Histoire des Mongols* (by d'Ohsson), 45 n., 322
 Holmyard, 440
 Holstein, Frederick Duke of —, 114
 Holy Cities, 11, 24, 59, 280. See *Karbala*, *Mecca*, *-Modina*, *Najaf*, etc.
 Hoopoe (*Hudhud*), 190, 192
 Horn, Dr Paul —, 13 n., 84 n., 86 n., 87 n., 88 n., 90
 Houtsma, 18 n.
 Houtum-Schindler, Sir Albert —, 5, 33 n., 48 n., 223, 305, 450 n., 457
 Huart, M. Clément —, 35, 40
 Hūd (the Prophet), 388
 -*Hujjatu'l-Islām* (Hājji Sayyid Muḥammad Bāqir so entitled), 368
 -*Hujjatu'l-Udh* (title of the Imām Mahdī), 394

- Húlāgú Khān (Mongol, xiii), 37, 41 n., 148, 405
 -*Hulūl* (Incarnation), 382
 Humāyūn (Moghul Emperor of India, xvi), 28 n., 57, 91-2, 165, 169-170
 Hunar, Mirzā Isma'īl — (son of the poet Yaghmā), 338
 Hunayn b. Ishāq ("Johanitius"), 357
 Hūrīs (of Paradise), 190, 192 and note
 Huermuz, Island of —, 107
 Hurr-'Amillī, Shaykh —, 28
 Hurr b. Yazīd-Riyāhī, 190
 Husayn b. 'Alī b. Abī Tālib (the Third Imām), 17, 30-31, 87 n., 135, 176 n., 177, 178, 180, 182, 184-193, 241, 392-3, 399, 434; — b. Bayqarā, Sultān Abū'l-Ghāzī — (Timūrid, xv-xvi), 55-6, 63, 64, 69, 77, 83; — Shāh-i-Ṣafawī (A.D. 1694-1722), 111, 113-4, 116, 120, 123, 125, 128, 129, 131, 138, 139, 283; — b. Mansūr-Hallāj (mystic, x), 336, 357; — Kiyā-yi-Chalawī (killed by Shāh Isma'īl I about A.D. 1503), 55, 56; — i-Maybudī, Mīr — (xvi), 57; — Wā'iz-i-Kāshifī (xv-xvi), 83, 182, 227, 237; —, Shaykh — (father of Shaykh-i-Bahā'ī, xvi), 427; — 'Alī Beg (Persian ambassador to Spain, A.D. 1599), 5, 6 n.; —, Khwāja — (poet) and — Tanbūrā'ī (musician), contemporaries of Shāh 'Abbās the Great, 110; — Pāshā (Governor of Baṣra, xvii), 363.
 Mullā — Raffiq (poet of Isfahān, xviii), 282; — Husayn of Yazd (turbulent ecclesiastic, A.D. 1817), 148; Sayyid — i-Tabātabā'ī of Ardīstān (poetically surnamed Mijmar, *q.v.*, d. A.D. 1810), 307-8; — Khān, poetically surnamed 'Andalīb (xix), 309; Mirzā — b. 'Abdu'llāh (A.D. 1857-8), 450; — qulī (author of *Minhāj-u't-Talībīn*, *q.v.*), 423; — Dānish Bey (contemporary man of letters), 8 n., 29; — i-Kurd (fictitious hero of popular romance), 464
 -*Husn-i-ta'ālī* ("poetical aetiology"), 164
 -*Hutama* (the sixth of the Seven Hellis), 400-401
 -*Huwariyā*, *Jism-i-* —, *Arq-i-* —, 397 and note; 403
 Huwayza, 58, 362, 367

- Ibāhat*, 382. See *Communism*
 Ibrāhīm, the Patriarch, see *Abraham*; — (son of the Prophet Muḥammad), 391; — b. Adham (saint, viii), 36, 357; — b. Ja'far (ancestor of the Ṣafawīs), 33 n.; —, commonly called Shaykh Shāh (xv), 47; — (brother of Shāh Isma'īl I), 48 n.; — Mirzā (son of Shāh Tahmāsp I), 98; — (nephew of Nādir Shāh, circa A.D. 1750), 138; — Shāh (xviii), 284; — (son of Mullā Ṣadrā, xvii), 376, 408 n., 429; — Khān (custodian of Alqāṣ Mirzā, xvi), 89; Hājīf — (betrayed of Luṭf-'Alī Khān-i-Zand), 143 n., 145 and note, 146; Mirzā — (opponent of Henry Martyn), 421; — Dastān (son of the poet Yaghmā), 338; — Khayru'llāh (Bahā'ī propagandist in America), 214 n.; *Siyāhat-nāma-i-* — *Beg*, 463-4; 467-8
 -*Ibrat-nāma* of Sabā (xix), 309
 -*Idāhu'l-Ishṭibāh* (of -Hillī, xiii-xiv), 356
 Idolatry, 386, 401
 Idrīs (Enoch), 388; — of Bitlīs (historian, xvi), 72
 -*Ihḡāqu'l-Ḥaqq* (Refutation of the Bābīs), 423
 I'jāz Husayn, Sayyid — (d. A.D. 1870), 357
 -*Ijtihād* (doctrine of —), 353, 382. See also *Mujtahid*
 -*Ilmu'r-Rijāl* (Biography of Traditionists), 355
 -*İlti-oghlan* (descendant of Chingiz Khān), 64 n.
 -*Imādu'l-Kuttāb* (contemporary poet and calligraphist), 303
 Imāmate, Imāms, 16-9, 22, 28, 32, 36, 46, 48 and note, 53-5, 88, 109, 148, 150, 162, 172-3, 181, 197, 214, 236, 241, 372, 382, 386, 391-5, 451
 Imāmī Sect, 18. See *Shī'a* and *Twelve*, *Sect of the* —
 Imāmī (poet of Herāt, xiii), 334 n.
 Imām-qulī Mirzā (Ṣafawī prince murdered in A.D. 1577), 99
 -*Imān* and *Islām*, 401-2
 -*Imrān* (father of Moses), 292
 -*Imru'u'l-Qays* (old Arabian poet), 478, 482
 -*İnak*-'Alī, Mullā —, 475, 479
 Incarnation (*Hulūl*), 382
 India, 4, 24, 25, 115, 123, 135, 136, 148, 154, 164-170, 189, 205, 215, 241, 245-6, 252, 253, 254, 255, 258-260, 265-6, 277, 280-1, 282, 283, 284, 300, 356, 365, 408, 431, 438, 451, 453, 472; literary taste in —, 226, 227, 229, 300
 -*Insāf* (fairness, a Persian characteristic), 196 n.
 -*"Inspector's head,"* 375
 -*Intellectual Life* (by Hamerton), 226
 Intercession (Doctrine of — in Islām), 179, 186-7, 390
 -*İqān* (Bābī apology), 422-3
 Irān and Tūrān, 13; — (newspaper), 157
 -*İrān-shahr* (magazine), 488-9, 490
 -*İraq*, 47, 55, 57, 59, 82, 191, 192, 234, 255, 347, 366, 410, 451
 -*İraq-i-'Ajam* (newspaper), 346, 347
 Irish language, 185 n., 223
 -*İrsālu'l-mathal* ("Proverbial Commission"), 164
 -*İrshād* (newspaper), 346, 347
 -*İsā*, see *Jesus*; *Mirzā* — of Farāhān. *Qā'im-maqām*, 147 n., 303, 311, 347
 -*İsaiah*, 204, 214
 -*İsāwiyya* (N. African order of derivatives), 59
 -*İsfahān*, 4, 6, 9, 10, 15, 25, 56, 59, 92, 107, 109, 110, 115, 116, 118, 119, 120, 123-133, 134, 139, 140, 141, 167, 184, 186, 195, 198, 222, 225, 237, 265, 268, 277-9, 281, 282, 283, 284, 307, 325, 365-6, 368, 408, 410, 427, 428, 429, 436, 450, 451, 489
 -*İsfaranjān* (in Gilān), 36
 -*İshāq Beg* 'Udhri (poet, died A.D. 1771-2), 283
 -*Ishmael*, 388. See *Isma'īl*
 -*"Ishpukhtar"* (Inspector), 375
 -*İshq u Saifanāt* ("Love and Lordship," a novel), 464
 -*İshraq* (pen-name of Mullā Muḥammad Bāqir-i-Dāmād, *q.v.*), 257, 407, 428
 -*İshraqiyyūn* ("Illuminati," Platonists), 431
 -*İskandar* (Alexander the Great, *q.v.*), 13, 14; — Munshī (author of the *Tārīkh-i-'Ālam-ārd-yi-'Abbāsī*, composed in A.D. 1616, *q.v.*), 99, 108, 109, 444

- Islám Sháh b. Shír Sháh (the Afghán ruler of Dihlí, d. A.D. 1553-4), 168
- Islamische Welt, Die* —, 484 n.
- Isma'il b. Ja'far-Sádiq (Seventh Imám of the Isma'iliyya), 391; — b. Muḥammad (ancestor of the Safawís), 33 n.; — b. Amínud-Dín Jibrá'il (ancestor of the Safawís, xiii), 37; Sháh — I (A.D. 1502-1524), 5, 9, 12-15, 19-24, 25 n., 49-83 *passim*, 92, 101 n., 112, 158, 172, 224, 229, 360, 444, 447; his character and appearance, 22-23, 60-63; Sháh — II (A.D. 1576-7), 98-100, 101, 102; Sháh — (xviii), 284; — Khán Sarbáz (poet), 188; — son of Yaghmá, poetically surnamed Hunar, 338; — Našrī Qarája-Dághī (A.D. 1890), 344; — 'Abdu'lláh-záda (A.D. 1905), 466
- Isma'ili Sect, 17, 18, 147-9, 391
- Isnáds*, 443
- Israel, Children of —, 207, 388
- Isráfíl (Angel of the Resurrection), 400
- Ištákh, 49
- Istibšár* (of -Túsí, d. A.D. 1067), 359, 405
- Istidláiyya* (Bahá'í controversy), 214 n.
- Italy, Italians, 6, 58 n., 60; — language, 10
- I'timádu'd-Dawla (Muḥammad Ḥasan Khán, xix), 84 n., 454
- I'timádu's-Saltána (Hájji 'Alí Khán Hájibu'd-Dawla, father of the above), 454
- Ittihád (Apotheosis), 382; — (Tabriz newspaper), 463; — *u'l-Islám* ("Union of Islám," by Hájji Shaykhu'r-Ra'ís), 420 n.
- Iḥlálá'* (newspaper), 157
- Jabal 'Ámil (Syria), 360, 427
- Jabání, Battle of — (A.D. 1500), 82
- Jabr* (Fatalism, *q.v.*), 382
- "Jachia" (*i.e.* Yahyá Páshá), 70
- Jacob (Ya'qúb), 207
- Ja'da bint-Ash'ath (viii), 392
- Ja'far-Sádiq (the Sixth Imám, viii), 391, 394; — b. -Husayn b. 'Alí (vii), 393; — b. Muḥammad (ancestor of the Safawís), 33 n.; — Bey (Turkish officer, A.D. 1514),

- 70; Snaykū — Bahá'í (xviii), 364-5; — b. Sádiq-i-Zand (A.D. 1785), 142; — of Isfahán, poetically surnamed Sáfi (xviii); Mírzá — Qarája-dághī (xix), 462; — -qulí Aqá (officer of Persian Cosacks, A.D. 1907), 476, 480; — *Khán az Firang dmada* (Persian comedy), 463 n.
- Ja'fari, *Ithná-'ashariyya* ("Sect of the Twelve") why so called, 394
- Jaffa, 46 n.
- Jahán, Qádf-i — (contemporary of Sháh Tahmásp I), 92
- Jahángír Mírzá ("White Sheep" dynasty), 58 n.; — (Moghul Emperor of India, A.D. 1605-1628), 253, 255, 447; Mírzá — Khán of Shíráz (editor of the *Súr-i-Isráfíl*, put to death in A.D. 1908), 302, 345, 482 n.
- Jahánsháh (Turkmán ruler of Ádhar-báyján, xv), 47
- Jaḥm* (the fourth of the Seven Hells), 400-401
- Jáhiz (Arab philologist and polygraph, ix), 440-441
- Jalájl-i-Bákhzarí (musician at Court of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
- Jalál (or Jelál, Turkish heresiarch, A.D. 1519), 106; — (chief astrologer of Sháh 'Abbás the Great, A.D. 1593), 7; — i-Asír (poet, A.D. 1640), 251, 258, 268-9
- Jalálábád (Afghánistán), 489
- Jalálu'd-Dín Rúmi (xiii), 35 n., 37, 38, 220, 357, 411, 449; — Dawání (philosopher, *circa* A.D. 1500), 69, 83, 231, 427
- Jalá'u'l-'Uyún* (by Mullá Muḥammad Báqir-i-Majlisí, d. A.D. 1700), 410, 417
- Jamá'a, Ibn —, Qádf (A.D. 1384), 406
- Jamál, Aqá — Isfahání, 373
- Jamálu'd-Dín, Sayyid — (Spiritual director of Shaykh Záhid of Gílán, xiii), 42; — b. Mutahhir-Hillí, Shaykh —, 54; — Muḥammad b. Badru'd-Dín, 245, see "Urffí"; — Muḥammad b. Husayn-Khwánsári (theologian and jurisconsult), 373; Sayyid — -Afghán (xix), 155, 371
- Jamál-záda, Mírzá Muḥammad 'Alí — (contemporary writer), 488

- Jamí, Mullá Nuru'd-Dín 'Abdu'r-Rahmán — (poet and writer, xv), 25, 26, 40 n., 42 n., 69, 83, 162, 163, 220, 227, 228, 230, 242, 299, 362
- Jámi'-i-'Abdást* (by Shaykh-i-Bahá'í, d. A.D. 1622), 407, 428
- Jamshíd, 29, 246, 247
- Jandaq, 337
- Jáni Beg Khán (xiv), 45; Hájji Mírzá — of Káshán (historian of the Báb, killed in A.D. 1852), 198, 218 n., 446
- Janissaries (*Yeñi-cheri*), 77, 106
- Japan, 205, 215
- Járbardí, 362
- Jarír (old Arab poet), 284
- Jarrett, H. S. —, 249
- Jaubert, 146
- Jawhar (servant of Humáyún), 91
- Jawshan-i-Kabir*, 437
- Jayhún (the River Oxus), 208, 219; — (poet of Yazd, xix), 325
- Jazá'iri, Sayyid Ni'matu'lláh — (xvii), 360-367
- Jenkinson, Anthony — (xvi), 10, 85, 90, 91, 92
- Jerusalem, 46 n., 204, 214
- Jesuits, 116
- Jesus (*'Isá*), 174, 176, 187, 189, 207, 217, 388, 390, 392, 420
- Jews, 179, 181, 214 n., 392, 400, 404, 421, 452
- Jibrá'il (Gabriel, *q.v.*), 175
- Jigar-gúsha*, 185 n.
- Jihád* (Religious War), 371, 377
- Jihannam* (the first of the Seven Hells), 400-401
- Jinn*, 36 and note, 39, 42, 111, 190, 192, 388, 389, 396
- Jisr-i-Júbán, 76
- Jones, Sir William —, 229 n.; E. R. —, 424 n., 425
- "Jonuses" (Yúnus Páshá, executed in A.D. 1517), 71
- Joseph (Yúsuf), 207, 217
- Jourdan, Monsieur* — (Persian comedy), 462
- Journalism, Persian —, 413
- Juan di Persia, Don — (xvi-xvii), 4, 5 and note, 6, 21, 101 n., 102 n.
- Jubilee (of Queen Victoria), 322
- Judaism, 137. See also *Jews*
- Judas Iscariot, 207, 218
- Jújt (son of Chingiz Khán, xiii), 64 n.
- Julfá (suburb of Isfahán), 128
- Junayd, Shaykh — Şafawí (xv), 19, 47, 51, 52
- Jurjání, Sayyid-i-Sharif-i —, 59, 427
- Justice (*Insáf*), a Persian characteristic, 196
- Juwayni (author of the *Ta'rikh-i-Jahán-gusháy*, xiii), 443
- Ka'ba, 386
- "*Kablay*" (poem by Dakhaw, A.D. 1907), 345, 482 n.
- Kábul, 136, 489
- Káft* (of -Kulayni, x), 359, 405
- Káfiya* (of Ibnu'l-Hájib), 362, 363, 364
- Ká'ká (poet of the time of Sháh 'Abbás the Great), 110
- Kalám, Ahl-i-* —, 376, 403, 426; *'Ilm-i-* —. See *Mutakallimán*
- Kalán, Khwája — i-Ghuriyáni (xvi), 97
- Kalát-i-Nádírí, 132
- Kalb-'Alí ("the Dog of 'Alí"), a common name amongst the Shí'a, 235 n.
- Kalím, Abú Tálib — (poet, d. A.D. 1651), 164, 166, 250, 258-263, 268
- Kalkhorán (in Gílán), 36
- Kalo Ioannes (last Christian Emperor of Trebizond), 47
- Kamákh (near Arzinján), 77
- Kamál (or Kemál) Bey, Námiq — (Turkish reformer and writer, xix), 464
- Kamáliyyát* ("Accomplishments"), 27 and note
- Kamálu'd-Dín 'Arabsháh, Khwája — (xiii), 37; Husayn of Ardabíl (the first to write in Persian on Shí'a theology, A.D. 1500), 359-360; Khwája — Ságharchí (A.D. 1510), 65-6
- Kamáriq, Battle of — (A.D. 1753), 140
- Kandahar, 112. See *Qandahár*
- "*Kanlu oldum*" ("I am guilty of bloodshed"), 113
- Kánpúr (Cawnpore), 281 n.
- Karak, 406
- Kardmát* ("Gifts" or miracles of Saints), 40 and note
- Karbalá, 28, 30, 58, 147, 149, 174, 175, 176 n., 177-181, 182, 187, 188, 189, 197, 198, 344 n., 370, 371, 372, 375, 393, 396, 451, 463
- "Karbalá'í verse," 487

- Karim Khán-i-Zand (A.D. 1750-1779), 121, 139-142, 144, 282, 368
 Kár-Kiyá Mirzá 'Alí (ruler of Láhiján, A.D. 1500), 50
 Karnál, Battle of — (February, 1739), 136
 Káshá, Mírzá — (fictitious), 184, 186
 Káshán, 28, 55, 56, 108, 130, 152, 162, 170, 225, 258, 309, 326, 344, 407, 432, 477, 481
 Kashfú'l-'*Abýát* (concordance of verses in *Mathnawí*), 457; — *-Fujub* (Shi'a bibliography, A.D. 1870), 355 n., 357-8, 359, 361 n., 364 n., 366 n., 374 n.
Kashkúl (of Shaykh Bahá'u'd-Dín al-'*Amill*, d. A.D. 1622), 253, 278, 407, 428
 Kashmir. See *Cashmere*
Kasru Asnáml-Jahiliyyat (by Mullá Sadrá), 430
 Ibn Kathír (historian), 30, 31
 Ká'ús (legendary King of Persia), 81
 "Kaveh" (*Káwa*) newspaper, 346, 348, 483-9, 490
 "Kaviani" (*Káwayánt*) Press, Berlin, 346, 463, 490
Káwa, *Káwayánt*, the legendary blacksmith who revolted against the tyrant Dabhhák (*Azhidaháka*), and, raising aloft his leather apron, made it, under the name of *Dirafsh-i-Káwayánt*, the standard and symbol of all Persian patriots, lovers of freedom, and foes of foreign dominion. The paper and Press mentioned above (under "Kaveh" and "Kaviani") are named after this blacksmith and his flag, but spell their names thus in the Roman character. See 14 n.
 Kawthar, Water of — in Paradise, 401
 Kay, Kayání, Kay-Khusraw, 13, 14
 Kaysání Sect, 17, 391
 Kaywán, 436; — Cháwúsh (A.D. 1502), 68
 Kázárún, 55, 97
 Kázim, Sayyid — of Rasht, 421. See *Shaykhís*
 Kázimayn, 366
 Kazimírski, A. de Biberstein —, 417
 Kázimzáda, Mírzá Husayn —, 488
 Kemál Bey. See under *Kamál*
Khabý (a kind of divination), 434 n.
- Khadija (wife of the Prophet Muhammad), 391, 392; — (sister of Úzún Hasan, xv), 47
 Khá'tim 'Alí Páshá (xvi), 71
 Ibn Khaldún (historian, xiv-xv), 163, 425, 442, 445
 Khálid b. -Walid, 170, 171; — Bey (killed in A.D. 1514), 76
 Khalífa, 16, see *Caliph*, *Caliphate*; — Sultán (xvii), 264
 Khalíl Shírwánsháh (xv), 52; — Áq-Qoyúnlu (xv), 58 n.; — Khán Afshár (xvi), 101; — u'lláh, Sháh — (head of the Isma'íl sect until A.D. 1817), 148
 Khalkhál, 51
 Ibn Khallikán (biographer, xiii), 446
Khamsa ("Quintet" of Nizámí and Faydí), 229, 244
 Khanikoff, 35 n.
 Khánish Khánum (daughter of Sháh Isma'íl I), 81 n.
 "Khán-i-Wárida Persian," 487
 Khán-Khánún (Bayram Khán and his son 'Abdu'r-Rahím, xvi), 166, 245
 Khán Malik-i-Husayn-i-Sásání, 346, 348
 Kháqán (title of Emperor of the Turks), 14 and note, 52; — (pen-name of Fath-'Alí Sháh), 146, 298
 Kháqání (poet, xiii), 52, 246, 299
Khavábat (anthology compiled by Diyá Páshá, xix), 164 and note, 173, 242, 248, 270
 Khárák (island in Persian Gulf), 154
 Khárijí (pl. Khawárij), 392
 Kharjird (in Khurásán), 227
 Kha'tá'í (pen-name of Sháh Isma'íl I), 13
 Kha'tar, Muhammad 'Alí, son of the poet Yaghmá, 338
Khatt u Khattá'án ("Calligraphy and Calligraphists," by Mírzá Hálib of Isfahán), 450, 457
Khawáriqul-'Addt (thaumaturgy), 40 n.
 Khaybar, 392
 Abu'l-Khayr Khán (descendant of Chingíz Khán), 64 n.
Khayrátl-Hisán (biographies of eminent women), 456
 Khayyám, 'Umár — (astronomer and poet), 425
 Khidr, 270
 Khiva (Khíwaq), 136, 347. See also *Khawázam*

- Khudd-áfarín* ("Creator of Gods"), 151
 Khudá-banda (Uljáytú, Mongol, xiv), 18; Sháh Muhammad — (Safawí, A.D. 1577-1587), 98, 100-103; — (son of Sháh 'Abbás the Great), 111
 Khudá-verdí (barber), 101, 103
Khudáwánd-náma (of Šabá, d. A.D. 1822), 309
 Khulásatu'l-'*Hisáb* (by Shaykh-i-Bahá'í, d. A.D. 1622), 428; — *-Iftidáh* (of Yaghmá), 339
 Khuld-i-Barín (poem by Wahshí, d. A.D. 1583), 238; — (history, A.D. 1660), 100, 445
Khúnkár (title of Ottoman Sultáns), 90 n.
 Khurásán, 25, 55, 63, 64, 65, 66, 78 n., 82, 95, 99, 101, 104, 105, 133, 138, 140, 151, 167, 227, 229, 230, 233, 234, 328, 399, 451, 455
 Khurram (Russian wife of Sultán Sulaymán I), 89
 Khurram-ábád (Luristán), 104, 279
 Khurshíd Press (Tíhrán), 466
 Khusraw Parwíz (Sásánian king), 221; Amír — of Dihlí (poet, xiii), 164, 167, 242 n.; — Khán (*circa* A.D. 1713), 124; — Mírzá (son of 'Abbás Mírzá, A.D. 1829), 313, 314 and note
 Khusraw wa Shírfín (poem by Nizámí), 248; — (poem by Sayyid Muhammad Šádiq), 283
 Khutan, 321
 Khúy, 76, 130, 489
 Khúzistán, 82
 Khwája Mawláná-yi-Isfahání (poet, d. A.D. 1521), 78-80
 Khwándamír (historian, xvi), 445, 447
 Khwánsár, 251, 252
 Khwár, 55
 Khwárazm, 78 n., 347. See also *Khiva*
 Khwárazmsháhs, 3
 King, Sir Lucas White —, 64 n.
 King's College, Cambridge, 229 n., 490
 Kirámí Sect, 384
 Kirmán, 55, 64, 76, 82, 104, 118, 126, 128 n., 131, 133, 137, 148, 149, 151, 157, 184, 186, 238, 280, 328, 413, 446, 451, 466, 489
 Kirmánsháh, 131, 134, 151, 184, 186, 279, 347, 410, 463, 489
- Kitáb al-Aghání*, 485; — *Ahmad* (by Yaghmá), 339; — *Agdas* ("the Most Holy Book" of the Bahá'ís), 423; — *-Fakhrí*, 444; — *-Hayawán* (of -Jáhiq), 440; — *Hidáya* (of -Maybudí), 57 n., 430; — *-Ma'áthir wa'l-'Athár*, 456; — *-Milal* (of -Shahristání), 15 n., 16-17; — *-Shi'r* (of Ibn Qutayba), 485; — *-Sufra*, 182-6; — *-Sukúku'd-Dalá'il* (of Yaghmá), 339; — *-Wáridatul-Qalbiyya* (by Mullá Sadra), 430
 Knolles, Richard —, 70, 72, 90 n.
 Korah, 209 n. See *Qádrún*
 Krusinski, 4, 10, 21 n., 111, 112, 114 n., 115, 116, 119, 129
 Kúfa, 174, 176, 190, 191, 192, 193, 200, 210
 Kufwí (poet, xvi), 168
 -Kulayn, Muhammad b. Ya'qúb (d. A.D. 941), 358, 404 n., 405, 448
 Kulthúm, 179, 181; Umm —, 392
 Kurdish poem, 484
 Kurdistán, Kurds, 27, 46, 58, 76, 125, 151, 279, 347
 Kútáhiya, 89
Kutub-Arba'a ("the Four Books"), 359; — *-Rijál*, 355, 405
- Láhiján, 21, 50, 277
 Lahore, 136, 266, 267, 281 n., 440
 Lámi'í (poet), 299
 Lane-Poole, Stanley —, 169 n.
 Langlès, 115
 Lár, 149, 279, 283
 Latakia, 76
 Latin, 10, 359, 425 n.; — races, 488
 Law, Muhammadan —, 377-8
Lawh-i-Mahfúz ("Preserved Tablet"), 388. See also *Alwadh*
 Lawhí (poet), 194
Laylá wa Majnún, 206, 216, 229, 283
Laylatu'l-Qadr ("Night of Worth," on which the *Qur'án* was revealed), 388
 Lazgís, 125, 137
 -Lazzá (the fifth of the Seven Hells), 400-1
 Leclerc, Dr L. —, 440 n.
 Lee, Samuel —, 421
 Leroux, E. —, 9 n.
 Lion in the Husayn-legend, 189; — killed by Sháh Isma'íl, 62
 Lippert, Prof. Julius —, 447 n.

- Lisánt (poet of Shíráz, d. A.D. 1533), 235-6
- Lisánu'l-Mulk (historian, xix), 326, 413, 445. See also *Sípíhr*
- London, 450, 469
- Louis Philippe, 325
- Lucknow (Lakhnaw), 281
- Lá'lu'atú'l-Bahrayn*, 356, 360, 406n., 408, 449
- Lunatic at Large* (by J. Storer Clouston), 322 n.
- Luqmáníyya College (Tabriz), 347
- Lur, Luristán, 59, 76, 104, 279, 443
- Lutf 'Alí Beg (poetically surnamed *Adhar*, author of the *Atash-kada*, q.v.), 277, 282-4, 309; — Khán (Persian General, A.D. 1720), 125, 129; — Khán-i-Zand (A.D. 1789-1794), 121, 142-4
- Ma'álimu'l-'Ulamá (by Muḥammad b. 'Alí b. Shahr-áshúb, d. A.D. 1192), 356
- Ma'dáhir-i-Sultáníyya* (History of the Qájár dynasty to A.D. 1826), 144 n.
- Macaulay, Lord —, 186
- Macdonald, Professor Duncan Black —, 40, 442
- Macedonia, 72
- McNeill, Sir John — (British Minister in Persia, A.D. 1838-1841), 147
- McTaggart, Dr J. E. —, 431
- Madína, 24, 174, 175, 391, 392
- Madras, 462 n.
- Mafátiḥu'sh-Shar'iyi'* (by Mullá Muḥsin-i-Fayd, d. A.D. 1680), 432
- Magians (*Majús*), 179, 181, 292, 293, 297, 401. See also *Gabr*, *Zoroastrian*
- Magic, Lawful — (*Síhr-i-Háldi*), poetry so called, 196
- Mahallát of Qum, 148
- Mahd-i-'Ulyá'* ("the Supreme Cradle," title of the Queen-mother in Persia), 151, 332
- Mahdí, the Imám — (Twelfth Imám, -*Qá'im*), 150, 151, 197, 394; — Khán of Astarábád (author of the *Durra-i-Nádirí*), 445; Hájji — (father of Hájji Mullá Hádí of Sabzawár), 436
- Mahmud of Ghazna, Sultán — (x-xi), 228; — III of Gujerát (d. A.D. 1553), 168-9; Mir — Afghán (murdered in A.D. 1725), 116, 118, 125-131; — Aqá *Cháwísh-báshí*
- (envoy of Sultán Báyzáf II, A.D. 1502), 68; Sultán — Mirzá (Safawí prince, murdered in A.D. 1577), 99; — i-Shabistari (author of the *Gulshan-i-Ráz*, d. A.D. 1320), 37, 220; — Qári of Yazd (author of the *Dhwán-i-Albisa*, d. A.D. 1585), 241; Mirzá — (physician, poetically surnamed *Hakim*, son of Wişál, d. A.D. 1851), 300, 319
- Mahmúd u Ayáz* (poem by Zulál, d. A.D. 1614), 252
- Majdísu'l-Mú'mínín* (by Sayyid Núru'lláh Mar'ashí of Shúshtar, put to death in A.D. 1610), 54 n., 230, 234, 235, 236, 249, 356, 358, 447
- Májid, Sayyid — of Bahrayn (xvii), 433-4
- Majlis* (newspaper), 346-7
- Majlisí family, 28, 120, 253, 416. See under *Muḥammad Báqir* and *Muḥammad Taqí*
- Majma'u'l-Bayán* (by Shaykh Ṭabar-sí), 409
- Majma'u'l-Fuṣṣah* (by Riđá-qulí Khán, xix), 25, 147 n., 172, 225, 228 n., 230, 232, 234 n., 235 n., 238, 241, 243-4, 245 n., 251, 265, 298-9, 300 n., 304, 305, 309, 315 n., 319, 323, 325 n., 326 n., 328, 337, 344, 408, 411, 428, 432
- Majnun, 206, 216. See also under *Laylá*
- Majús*, 179, 181. See above under *Magians*
- Makhaṣṣu'l-Asrár* (of Nizámí of Ganja, xii), 248
- Mákú, 151
- Maláyer, 463
- Malcolm, Sir John —, 4, 7, 8, 46 n., 77, 85, 91, 100 n., 101, 111, 116, 134, 137 n., 138 n., 139, 141 n., 144, 145 n., 146, 372, 373, 420 n.; Rev. Napier —, 195
- Maliḥa (poison of the Twelfth Imám), 399
- Málik b. Anas (d. A.D. 795), 353; Ibn — (Arab grammarian), 363-364
- Malik (poet of Qum, xvii), 110, 253, 259, 267; — *u't-Tujjár* (Hájji Muḥammad Kázim, xix-xx), 478, 481, 482
- Malkom Khán *Názimú'd-Dawla*, Prince — (xix), 403, 468

- Mameluke (*Mamlúk*) dynasty, 14 n.
- Ma'mún ('Abbásid Caliph, ix), 394, 438
- Ma'n b. Záfida, 207, 217
- Manáqibu'l-'Arifín* (by Afláki, A.D. 1318), 35, 40
- "Manifestation" of the Báb (*Zuhúr*, May 23, 1844), 150
- Man lá Yahduruḥul-Faqlh* (by Ibn Bábawayhi, d. A.D. 991), 359, 405
- Mann, Oskar —, 137 n., 445 n.
- Manşúr ('Abbásid Caliph, viii), 394, 438; — Beg Parnák (xv), 49
- Manşuriyya College (Shíráz), 360-1, 363, 364
- Maqámát (of -*Haríri*), 412; — (of Adíbu'l-Mamálik), 349
- Marágha, 44, 131, 467
- Marand, 76
- Mar'ash, 69; — í Sayyids, 102
- Márlín, 414-415
- Mariage forcé, le* — (Molière), 462
- Máriqín* ("Rebels," i.e. the Khárijites), 392
- Máriya, Plain of — (Karbala so called), 178, 180
- Marjána (mother of Ibn Ziyád), 178, 180
- Markaz-i-Adwár* (by Faydí), 244
- Markham, Sir Clements —, 4
- Marta (daughter of Uzún Ḥasan, xv), 47
- Martin, Dr R. F. —, 63 n.
- Martyn, Henry — (missionary), 421-2
- Martyrdom, Passion for —, 195-8
- Marwán (Umayyad Caliph, A.D. 683-5), 23, 343
- Mary (Maryam) the Copt (wife of the Prophet), 391
- Mashá'ir* (of Mullá Şadrá), 408 n., 430
- Mashhad, 30, 65, 94, 98, 105, 109, 133, 137, 138, 157, 223, 230, 251, 279, 284, 345, 346, 347, 367, 371, 394, 428, 429, 436, 455, 456, 469, 489
- Mashhad 'Alí, 30
- Mashhad'un* ("Peripatetics," Aristotelians), 431
- Mashí, Mirzá — (*Mujtahid*, A.D. 1829), 315
- Mashí (Turkish poet), 237
- Mas'úd-i-Sa'd-i-Salmán (poet, d. A.D. 1131), 299; Mawláná — (*circá* A.D. 1500 ruled in Káshán), 55
- Ma'súm, Mír — (poet, xvii), 259, 268; — Kamáncha'í (musician at the Court of Sháh 'Abbás the Great), 110; — (darwísh and mystic, xviii), 420
- Matá'imú's-Şúfiyya* (by Muḥammad Raff', A.D. 1806), 420
- Materials for the Study of the Bábi Religion* (by E. G. Browne), 150, 154 n., 197 n., 198, 422 n.
- Mathnawt* (of Jalálu'd-Dín Rúmí, xiii), 35 n., 411, 457
- Matla'u'sh-Shams* (by Muḥammad Ḥasan Khán, xix), 84 n., 455
- Mawşil (Mosul), 137
- Mawşillú (tribe), 14
- Mawzún (poet), 194
- Maybudí, Mír Ḥusayn — (xvii), 57
- Maydán-i-Sháh (Isfahán), 368
- Maykhána* (poem by Zulál, xvi-xvii), 252
- Mázandarán, 65, 102, 109, 130, 132, 140, 141, 151, 153, 197, 251, 258, 284, 355, 476, 481
- Mazdak (heresiarch and communist, vi), 382 n., 452, 464, 466, 487
- Mazharí (poet of Cashmere at Court of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
- Mecca, 24, 45, 123, 124, 149, 177 n., 192 n., 252, 258, 279, 284, 374 n., 386, 391, 399, 427. See also *Holy Cities*
- Médecin malgré lui, Le* — (Molière), 459, 462
- Media, 465
- Medina. See *Madína*
- Mejd ed-Dín (Majdu'd-Dín, historian), 46 n.
- Mélanges Asiatiques*, 30, 35 n.
- Merchants, European — in Persia, 107
- Merv (*Marw*), 82, 109
- Mesopotamia, 24, 27, 427. See also *'Iráq*
- Metempsychosis (*Tandsukhu'l-Arwáḥ*), 382
- Methuen, Messrs —, 468
- Miftáhu'l-Faldh* (by Shaykh-i-Bahá'í, xvi-xvii), 428
- Miftáhu'l-Labib* (by Sayyid Ni'matu'lláh-Jazá'iri), 364
- Mihnbánú Sultánúm (daughter of Sháh Isma'íl, xvi), 81 n.
- Mijmar (poet of Ardistán, d. 1810), 225, 307-8
- Mikhlat* (of Shaykh-i-Bahá'í), 407, 428

- Abú Mikhnaf Lút b. Yahyá, 188
Mimdt u Haydt ("Death and Life," newspaper), 489
Minhdju'l-Tádbín (Refutation of the Bábis), 423
 Minorsky, V. —, 35 n., 36 n., 153 n., 375 n.
 Minúchihri (poet, xi), 265, 299
Migbásu'l-Masábih (by Mullá Muhammad Báqir-i-Majlisí), 417
Mir'áji (Ascension of the Prophet), 390
 Miracle Plays, 28-9. See also *Muharram, Ta'ziya*
 Miracles of the Prophet, 40 n., 389-390
Mirdá'u'l-Buldán (by Muhammad Hasan Khán, xix), 454-5
Mirdá'u'l-Mamdlík (by Sidi 'Alí Ra'is, xvi), 10 n.
 Mirkhwánd (historian, xv), 5, 83, 250, 304, 413. See also *Rawdatu's-Safá*
 Mirzá Buzurg (Mirzá 'Isá of Faráhán, the elder *Qá'im-maqám*, d. A.D. 1831), 311; — of Núr, 316
 Mirzá Kúchak, 317. See *Wisál Misanthrope, Le* — (Molière), 459
Miser, The — (*Mard-i-Khasis*, a Persian comedy), 462
Mishkátu'l-Anwár (by Mullá Muhammad Báqir-i-Majlisí), 409
 Miskín, Mirzá 'Abbás of Bistám (poet, d. A.D. 1858), 328, 336. See also *Furigh*
 Missionaries in Persia, 107, 195, 421-2
 Mithradates, 465
 Mitlâq ("the great Divorcer"), the Imám Hasan so named, 393
 Mittwoch, Professor E. —, 484
Mochyn du ("the Black Pig," Welsh song), 223
 Moghul Emperors of India (A.D. 1525-1857), 25, 28, 92, 123, 164. See also *Akbar, Bábur, Humdyún, Jahángir* and *Sháh Jahán*
 Molière, 458-462
 Mongols, 3, 14 n., 37, 41, 122, 127, 128, 147, 299, 322, 348, 405, 412, 439
 Moon, Cleaving of the — (*Shaqqu'l-qamar*), 389
 Moore, Thomas —, 80 n.
 Morier's *Hájji Baba*, 195, 468
 Moscow, 6
 Moses (*Músd*), 207, 254 n., 292, 297 n., 388

- Mosul, 137. See *Mawúil*
 Mu'ammá'l, Amír Husayn — (d. A.D. 1498), 83; Mír Haydar — (poet at Court of Sháh 'Abbás the Great), 110
 Mu'áwiya (Umayyad Caliph, A.D. 661-680), 16 n., 46, 175 n., 392
 Mubárák, Shaykh — (father of the poet Faydí, xvi), 245
Muddatu'l-'Umr (by Shaykh 'Alí Hazín, xviii), 278
 -Mufid, -Shaykh — (Muhammad b. Muhammad...-Háarithí, d. A.D. 1022), 405, 449
 Muhammad (the Prophet), 16, 17, 80, 173, 174, 176, 235, 314 n., 381, 387-392, 451; — b. 'Alí called Ibnu'l-Hanafiyya, 17, 391; — b. Husayn b. 'Alí (brother of the Fourth Imám 'Alí Zaynu'l-'Abidin), 393; — b. 'Alí Zaynu'l-'Abidin, see Muhammad Báqir; — b. 'Alí-Ridá, see Muhammad Taqí. Amongst the ancestors of the Imám Músa-Kázim mention is made (in the footnote on pp. 32-3) of six persons named Muhammad, viz. Nos. 6, 9, 11, 13, 16, 18, and one, No. 20, named Abú Muhammad; and, on p. 37, of a son of Aminu'd-Dín Jibrá'il and brother of Shaykh Safivvu'd-Dín likewise so named. — (Kings and Princes named Muhammad): — Mirzá or Beg of the "White Sheep" dynasty, early sixteenth century, probably identical, 58 n., 74; — Khudá-banda (Safawi, A.D. 1578-1587), 98, 100-103; — III (Ottoman Sultán, A.D. 1595-1603), 106; — Sháh (Moghul Emperor of Dihli, A.D. 1739), 136; Sayyid — (grandson of Sháh Sulaymán II the Safawi, xviii), 138; Aqá — Khán Qájár (assassinated in A.D. 1797), 139-145, 158, 298, 487; — Sháh Qájár (A.D. 1834-1848), 149, 151, 311, 329, 381; Sultán — Sháh, contemporary pontiff of the Isma'iliyya, commonly known as the Aqá Khán, *q.v.*, 149 n. (Muhammad ibn —) — b. 'Abdu'l-Wahháb-Qazwini (Mirzá Muhammad Khán, contemporary scholar,

- 26, 372, 484, 490; — b. 'Alí b. Músa, 358, see Ibn Bábawayhi; — b. 'Alí b. Shahr-áshúb (d. A.D. 1192), 355-6; — b. Hasan b. 'Alí...-Hurr-'Amill (d. A.D. 1686), 356, 359, 449; — b. Hasan b. 'Alí-Túsi, 355, 358, see -Túsi; — b. Makki-'Amill (put to death in A.D. 1384), 406, see Shahid-i-Awwal; — b. — b. Nu'mán -Háarithí, 405, see Shaykh-Mufid; — b. -Murtaqá, 359, see Muhsin-i-Fayd; — b. Sádiq b. Mahdl, 357, see under *Nujumu's-Samad* ("Stars of Heaven"), of which he was the author; — Sulaymán-Tanukábuni, author of the *Qisásu'l-'Ulamá, q.v.*, 354-5 and 449; — b. 'Abí Tálib of Gilán, 277, see under 'Alí Hazín *supra*; — b. Ya'qúb, 358, see -Kulayni. — (Muhammad Beg) — (envoy of Sullán Salim I, A.D. 1514), 73; — Háji — (uncle of Lutf-'Alí Beg, xviii), 283. — (Muhammad Khán) — Ustájlú (A.D. 1509), 414-415; Khán — (killed at Cháldirán, A.D. 1514), 76; — Qájár (assassin of Nádir Sháh, A.D. 1747), 137 n.; Mirzá — Qazwini (contemporary scholar), 261, 372, 484, 490. — (Muhammads distinguished only by profession, native place, or pen-name.) Qádl — -i-Káshí (*circá* A.D. 1500), 55, 59; Ra'is — Karra (*circá* A.D. 1500), 55-6; Sayyid — Kamúna-i-Najafi (killed at Cháldirán, A.D. 1514), 76; four Muhammads are mentioned on p. 110 amongst the musicians and rhapsodists of the court of Sháh 'Abbás the Great, a harper (*Changá*), a drummer (*Tambúra'i*), a violinist (*Kamánchá'i*), and a *Shahindama-khván*, surnamed Khursand; Aqá — 'Ashiq, poet of Isfahán (d. A.D. 1767), 283, 325; Sayyid — Shu'la (xviii), poet of Isfahán, 282; Sayyid — Saháb, poet of Isfahán (d. A.D. 1807), 305-6; — -qull Afshár Ulfat, poet (d. 1824), 311; — *Akhbári* of Bahrayn (*circá* A.D. 1825), 374-6; Mullá — Máma-qáni (*circá* A.D. 1850), 422; Say-
- Yid — (father of Mír Dámád, xvi), 428
 Muhammad 'Abduh, Shaykh — (Grand Mufti of Egypt and Chancellor of the University of al-Azhar, died A.D. 1905), 377, 416
 Muhammad 'Alí Sháh Qájár (succeeded to the throne of Persia in A.D. 1907; deposed in A.D. 1909), 158; — son of Karim Khán-i-Zand (*circá* A.D. 1782), 142; — Mirzá (buys a mansion in Paradise), 370, 411; Mullá — "*Súft-kush*" (*circá* A.D. 1750), 368; Aqá — Bibihání (another great antagonist of the Súfis), 420; Mirzá — (son of Bahá'u'lláh, contemporary), 218 n. 1; Mirzá — (author of *Nujumu's-Samad, q.v.*, *circá* A.D. 1870), 449; Mirzá — Láhiji, see Shaykh 'Alí Hazín; — Beg son of Abdál Beg (xviii), 283; —, poet of Yazd (xix), 325, see Jayhún; — Khaṭar, son of the poet Yaghmá, 338; — Gulshan (father of the poet Qá'ání), 328; Mirzá —, see Sá'ib; — Subúh, *q.v.*, of Isfahán, 282; — Surúsh, *q.v.*, of Si-dih (d. A.D. 1868), 325
 Muhammad Amin b. Muhammad Sharif of Astarábád (d. A.D. 1623), founder of the Akhbári school (*q.v.*), 374
 Muhammad Báqir, the fifth Imám (vii-viii), 393-4; Mír — i-Dámád, *q.v.*; Mullá — b. Muhammad Taqí-i-Majlisí (d. A.D. 1700), 120, 194, 358, 359, 366, 379, 381, 403-4, 409-410, 416-418, 432; Háji Sayyid — b. Muhammad Taqí, entitled *Hujjatul-Islám* (d. A.D. 1844), 368, 378, 410; Mullá — b. Háji Zaynu'l-'Abidin of Khwánsár (author of the *Rawdatu'l-Jannát*, composed in A.D. 1870, *q.v.*), 356-7, 448; — Mirzá (Safawi prince, murdered at the age of two in A.D. 1577), 99
 Muhammad Hasan Khán Qájár (killed in A.D. 1757), 139-141; — called Zargar (poet of Isfahán, d. A.D. 1853), 325; — Khán *I'timádu's-Saifana* (d. A.D. 1896), 84 n., 453-6

his uncle in A.D. 1577), 99; — of Tabriz, calligraphist (xvii), 100; — Ghālib (poet, xviii), 283; — Hidāyat (contemporary), 357

Muhammad Iqbāl, Shaykh — (author of *Development of Metaphysics in Persia and Asrār-i-Khūdi*, *q.v.*, a contemporary thinker), 430, 431, 436; — Professor —, Ph.D. (contemporary scholar), 56 n.

Muhammad Karīm Khān of Kirmān, Hājji — (head of the later Shaykhis and rival of the Bāb, xix), 421

Muhammad Kāzīm of Khurāsān, Mullā — (patriotic *mujtahid*, d. Dec. 12, 1911), 371

Muhammad Mahdī, Sayyid — of Burūjird, entitled *Bahrū'l-Ukhn* ("the Ocean of Learning") (d. *circa* A.D. 1824), 379, 410

Muhammad Muhsin Mirzā (son of Sultān Husayn Mirzā the Timūrid, A.D. 1504), 56

Muhammad Mū'min (musician at the court of Shāh 'Abbās the Great), 110; —, poetically surnamed Dā'ī (d. A.D. 1742), 282; — Husaynī (author of the *Tuhfatū'l-Mū'minin*, *q.v.*, A.D. 1669), 439

Muhammad Raft' b. Muhammad Shāfi' of Tabriz (author of the *Matd'innū's-Sūfiyya*, A.D. 1806), 420

Muhammad Raḥīm (court-physician to Sultān Husayn, *circa* A.D. 1700), 283

Muhammad Sādiq (poet of Tafrish, xviii), 282, 283; — Qā'im-maqāmi, better known as Adību'l-Mamālik, *q.v.* (d. Feb. 21, 1917), 346-9, 484; — Tabātabā'ī (editor of the newspaper *Majlis* in A.D. 1906), 347

Muhammad Šālih (cruelly put to death about A.D. 1574), 97; — Khān (one of the assassins of Wādīr Shāh in A.D. 1747), 137 n.

Muhammad Shāfi', Professor — (contemporary scholar), 281 n.

Muhammad Tāhir Wahīd (poet, d. A.D. 1708), 258, 264-5

Muhammad Taqī, the ninth Imām (ix), 46, 394; Mullā — -i-Majlisī

and poet, entitled *Lisānu'l-Mulk* and *Sipihr* (xix), 326, 344, 445; Mullā — of Qazwīn (assassinated by Bābis about A.D. 1847, and hence entitled *Shahīd-i-Thāliṭh*, "the Third Martyr," *q.v.*), 411, 421; — Khān, called *Ḥakīm* (author of the *Ganj-i-Dānish*, A.D. 1887), 456; — of Hamadān (author of the *Iḥdāqu'l-Ḥaqq*, A.D. 1908), 423

"Muhammads," "the Three —" (*i.e.* -Kulaynī, Ibn Bābawayhī and -Tūsī *q.v.*), all before A.D. 1067; and, in a later age (between A.D. 1600 and 1700), Mullā Muhsin-i-Fayd, Mullā Muhammad Bāqir-i-Majlisī, and the author of the *Amalū'l-Āmil*, *q.v.*, 358-9, 366 n., 405

Muḥaqqiq-i-Awwal ("the First Verifier," xiii), 378, 405-6; — -i-Thānī ("the Second Verifier," xvii), 28, 379, 406, 409; — -i-Tūsī (Naṣru'd-Dīn-i-Tūsī, d. A.D. 1274), 405; — -i-Ardabīlī (xvii), 370

Muḥarram (month of mourning), 28-31, 162, 194. See *Rawḍa-khūdn*, *Ta'siya*

Muḥassin (son of 'Alī b. Abī Tālib, vii), 392

Muḥsin, Mīr Sultān — (d. *circa* A.D. 1508), 59; Mullā — -i-Fayd (philosopher and poet, d. A.D. 1680), 250, 359, 377, 407-8, 411, 426-7, 432-6

Muḥtasham (poet of Kāshān, d. A.D. 1587), 28, 110, 162, 172, 173-7, 178, 193, 241

Muḥyi'd-Dīn ibnu'l-'Arabī, Shaykh — (d. A.D. 1240), 37, 432, 434, 449; — of Barda'a, Qādl — (xiv), 45

Mu'izzī, Amīr — (poet, d. A.D. 1148), 168, 299

Mu'izz-i-Kāshī, Mīr — (calligraphist, xvii), 110

Mu'izzu'd-Dawla (Buwayhid, x), 30-1

Mu'jamū'l-Buldan (of Yāqūt, xiii), 397 n., 454

Mu'jizāt (Miracles, *q.v.*), 40 n.

Mujtabā (title of the Imām Ḥasan), 393

Mujtahidu'sh-Shu'arā, 307. See *Mijmar*

Mukhlīs (poet), 194

Mukhtārī (poet, xii), 299

Ibn Muljām (the murderer of 'Alī b. Abī Tālib), 392

Mullās, 353-4. See *Mujtahids* above

Mumtū'd-Dīn ("the Slayer of Religion"), Shaykh Muḥyi'd-Dīn so called, 434

Munajjim-bāshī ("Chief Astrologer," author of a history entitled *Ṣahā'ifū'l-Akhbār*, *q.v.*), 106 n.

Mundzara-i-Shab u Rūz ("Dispute of Night and Day," title of an article in the *Kāwa* newspaper), 487

Munkir and Nakīr (the Angels who conduct the "Questioning of the Tomb"), 370, 396

Munshā'āt-i-Rashīd (xiii-xiv), 33-4

Munshā'ātu's-Salāṭīn (Turkish State Papers collected and arranged about A.D. 1583 by Firidūn Bey, *q.v.*), 8 n., 66 n.

Muntakhabū'l-Tawārīkh (by 'Abdu'l-Qādir-i-Badā'ūnī), 165 n., 242 n., 243 n., 245 n., 249

Muntazam-i-Nāṣirī (by Muhammad Hasan Khān *Fatimādu's-Saltāna*, A.D. 1881-3), 455

Munyatū'l-Fūḍāl (title ascribed to the *Kitābu'l-Fakhrī*), 444

Mūqān, Plain of —, 144 n.

Muqbil (poet), 194

Murād Beg Bāyandarī (ruler of Yazd, *circa* A.D. 1500), 55; Sultān — Aq-qoyūnlū (ruler of 'Irāq, *circa* A.D. 1500), 55, 58, 69, 76, 82; Sultān — III (A.D. 1574-1595), 92; Sultān — IV (A.D. 1623-1640), 107

Murchakhūr (near Isfahān), 133, 142

Murīd (disciple), 20

Murshīd (spiritual director), 19-20

Murshīd-quḥī Khān Ustājilū (tutor of Shāh 'Abbās the Great, A.D. 1586), 101, 104

Murtaḍā (title of 'Alī b. Abī Tālib, *q.v.*); Sayyid —, entitled 'Alamū'l-Hudā, *q.v.*

Mūsā (the Prophet *Moses*, *q.v.*); — Kāzīm (the seventh Imām, viii), 19, 33 n., 36, 87 n., 391, 394, 405; — Beg Afshār (one of the

murderers of Nadīr Shāh, A.D. 1747), 137 n.; — of Bīstām, father of the poet Furūghī (xviii-xix), 336; Shaykh — of Hamadān (author of *Ishq u Saltāna*, "Love and Lordship," A.D. 1920), 464

Musammaf (a kind of poem), 163 and note

Musāwāt (newspaper), 469

Muscat, 280

Mūsh u Gurba ("the Mouse and the Cat," a poem by 'Ubayd-i-Zākānī, xiv), 490

Musha'shi' Sayyids of Huwayza (chastised by Shāh Isma'īl I in A.D. 1508), 58

Mushtāq (poet of Isfahān, xvii), 283, 284

Mushtāq 'Alī (Šūfi killed by fanatics about A.D. 1796), 420

Music, Persian —, 222-3

Muslim b. 'Aqil, martyrdom of — (vii), 190-3

Abū Muslim ('Abbāsīd propagandist, viii), 23

Mustafā (title of the Prophet Muhammad, *q.v.*), 178, 180; — Mirzā (son of Shāh Tahmāsp, murdered by his brother Shāh Isma'īl II in A.D. 1577), 98

-Mustanṣir bi'llāh (Fātimid Caliph, A.D. 1035-1094), 54 n., 98

-Musta'sim (the last 'Abbāsīd Caliph, A.D. 1242-1258), 41 n.

Mutahhar-Ḥīllī, 356

Mutakallimūn (Schoolmen), 376, 402, 426

Mu'tamanū's-Sultān (earlier title of Muhammad Ḥasan Khān, *q.v.*), 454

Mu'tamadū'd-Dawla (title conferred on the poet Nashāt by Fath-'Alī Shāh), 311

-Mu'tamid ('Abbāsīd Caliph, A.D. 870-892), 394

-Mutanabbī (Arab poet, d. A.D. 965), 357

-Mu'tasim ('Abbāsīd Caliph, A.D. 833-842), 394

Mutawallī (pl. *Matd'wila*, Shī'a so called in Syria), 16

Mu'tazila (sect), 17, 384, 424

-Mu'tazz ('Abbāsīd Caliph, A.D. 866-9), 394

Mutī' (poet, xvii), 267

Mutiny, Indian —, 154

Muzaffar Sultān (governor of Rasht,

- barbarously put to death about A.D. 1574), 96; — 'Alī (artist at court of Shāh 'Abbās the Great), and Hafīz — of Qum (musician at the same, about A.D. 1600), 110; — u'd-Dīn Shāh Qājār (A.D. 1896-1907), 157-8
- Mysteries of Sound and Number* (by Shaykh Ḥabīb Aḥmad), 442
- Nabīl** (numerically equivalent to Muḥammad), of Zarand, Bahā'ī poet (d. A.D. 1892), 151 n., 187 n.
- Nādir-qulī, 116, 132, afterwards Nādir Shāh (A.D. 1736-1747), 11, 52 n., 113, 116, 121, 122, 128, 132-8, 139, 141, 144 n., 158, 280, 281, 283, 284, 420
- Nafahātū'l-Uns* (by Jāmi, xv), 40 n., 42 n.
- Nafsiyya* (prose work by 'Urīf on Sūfism, xvi), 248
- Na'im (Bahā'ī poet, xix), 163 n., 198-220
- Najaf, 58, 59, 76, 251, 370, 372, 376
- Najāshī, Aḥmad b. 'Alī — (author of the *Asmā' u'r-Rijāl*, d. A.D. 1063), 355, 358, 405
- Najībū'd-Dīn Buzghūsh. See below under *Najmū'd-Dīn*
- Najjār (heretical views of —), 384
- Najmū'd-Dīn Kubrā (xiii), 37; — Buzghūsh (d. A.D. 1279), 37, 42 and note; — Mas'ūd of Rasht (called Najm-i-awwal, "the First Star," d. A.D. 1510), 59, 74 n.; he was succeeded by Najm-i-thānī, "the Second Star," Amīr Yār Aḥmad-i-Khūzānī (killed in A.D. 1512), 59, 66, 74, 83, 231; — Ja'far b. Yahyā, entitled Muḥaqqiq-i-awwal, *q.v.* (d. A.D. 1325), 378, 405-6
- Nakhjuwān, 76, 93, 104, 109, 130
- Nākiḥīn* ("troth-breakers," 'A'isha, Talḥa and Zubayr), 392
- Nallino, Professor —, 13 n.
- Nalu Damān* (poem by Faydī, xvi), 244
- Nāma-i-Dānīshwarān* (xix), 446
- Namakdān* (by Jayḥūn of Yazd), 326; — *i-Haqīqat* (by Shifā'ī, d. A.D. 1627), 256
- Nāmi (poet, xvi), 231
- Nān u Halwā* ("Bread and Sweetmeats," by Shaykh-i-Bahā'ī, xvii), 253, 407, 428
- Napoleon, 128, 199, 209, 325
- Nāqīḥīn* ("Covenant-breakers," a name applied by the followers of 'Abbās Efendi 'Abdu'l-Bahā to the partisans of his half-brother Muḥammad 'Alī), 220
- Narijs Khātūn (mother of the Imām Mahdi, A.D. 867), 394
- Nasab-nāma-i-Silsila-i-Ṣafawiyya* (or *Silsilatū'n-Nasab, q.v.*, xvii), 4, 5, 13 n., 35 and note, 36, 40
- Nashāt (poet of Iṣfahān, d. A.D. 1828), 225, 307, 311
- Nāsikhū't-Tawārīkh* (general history by Lisānu'l-Mulk, *q.v.*, xix), 145 n., 148, 326, 413, 445
- Nasīm (poet), 194; — *i-Shimāl* (newspaper), 345, 469
- Nasimatu's-Saḥar Ji-man tashayya'a wa sha'ar* (biography of Shī'a poets who wrote in Arabic), 358
- Nāsir-i-Khusraw (poet, philosopher and propagandist, xi), 177, 257, 299, 357, 412, 478, 482, 490; — 'Alī (poet, xvii), 269; — u'd-Dīn Shāh Qājār (A.D. 1848-1896), 151-8, 161, 224, 298, 319, 329, 336, 344, 370, 441, 450, 454-6, 468; — u'd-Dīn (of the Dhū'l-Qadar dynasty, xv-xvi), 77 n.
- Nasiru'd-Dīn-i-Tūsī (called Muḥaqqiq-i-Tūsī, d. A.D. 1274), 405
- Nasīr b. 'Abdu'llāh, Mirzā — (poet, d. A.D. 1778), 283
- Nasru'd-Dīn Efendi, Khoja (Khawāja), Turkish wit, 416
- Nasru'llāh Zaytūnī, Qādī — (*circled* A.D. 1500), 54; — (Zoroastrian general of Afghāns, A.D. 1722), 126, 130
- Abū Naṣr Fathu'llāh Khān Shaybānī (poet of Kāshān, xix), 326, 344
- Nassau Lees, 40 n.
- Nationalism, ancient and modern, 12-14
- Nawā'ī, Mir 'Alī Shīr — (xv), 83, 163, 227
- Naw Bahār* (newspaper), 345, 469
- Naw'ī (poet, xvii), 168, 267
- Nawrūz* (Persian New Year's Day), 135, 333-4
- Nawwāb Mirzā Ḥasan 'Alī Khān (xix), 301-2, 319
- Nayrīz, 153, 218 n.
- Nāzimu'l-Islām of Kirmān (xx), 413, 446

- Nazfī (poet, xvii), 167, 250, 252, 268
- Nāzīr u Manqūr* (poem by Wahshī, xvi), 238
- Nero, 23, 62
- Neuburger, Dr Max —, 438
- Neue Orient*, 484 n.
- Nicholson, Dr R. A. —, 431 n.
- Nicolas, A.-L.-M. —, 422 n.
- Niedermeyer, Captain —, 484
- Nietzsche, 431 n.
- Nigāristān (palace in Tihān), 479 n.; — *i-Dārā* (biographies of poets of Fath-'Alī Shāh's reign), 298
- Nihāwand, 279
- Ni'matu'llāh, Shāh — of Kirmān (saint and poet, xiv-xv), 76; — -Jazā'irī, Sayyid — (theologian, xvii), 360-7, 376
- Nirāqlī, Mullā Aḥmad -i- — (theologian and poet, d. A.D. 1828), 411
- Nisā, 109
- Nishāpūr, 132, 133, 252, 456
- Niyāzī (poet, xvi), 81
- Nizāmī (poet of Ganja, xii), 229, 244, 248, 299
- Nizāmu'l-Mulk (Minister of Alp Arslān and Malikshāh, xi), 412; — (King of the Deccan, d. A.D. 1553), 168-9
- Noah (*Nūḥ*), 207, 217, 388
- Nöldeke, Prof. Th. —, 209 n.
- Nūha-i-Sina-sant* (a special form of poem by Yaghmā), 339-344
- Nujūmu's-Samā* ("Stars of Heaven," A.D. 1870), 357, 358, 359 n., 449
- Nuqta* ("Point," title assumed by the Bāb), 197; — *i-A'lad*, or — *i-Bayān* (the same), 150
- Nuqtatu'l-Kāf* (contemporary history of the Bāb by his admirer and disciple Ḥājji Mirzā Jān of Kāshān, killed in A.D. 1852), 218 n., 446
- Nuqtawiyya* sect, 8
- Nūr (in Māzandarān), 316
- Nūr 'Alī Shāh (Sūfī killed by fanatics, *circled* A.D. 1806), 420
- Nūr-bakshī, Qiwāmu'd-Dīn — (A.D. 1520), 231
- Nūr-i-Iṣfahānī, Qādī — (poet, *circled* A.D. 1600), 110
- Nūru'd-Dīn 'Abdu'l-Wahhāb (envoy of Shāh Isma'īl I to the Turks, about A.D. 1515), 77; — (physician of Shāh Ṭahmāsp, A.D. 1544), 92
- Nūru'llāh b. Sharīf-Mar'ashī of Shūsh-tar (author of the *Majlisu'l-Mī'mīnīn, q.v.*, put to death by Jahāngīr in A.D. 1610), 356, 447
- Nūshīrwān (Anūsharwān, Sāsānian king, vi), 52, 96, 391, 464
- Nuṣrat College, Hamadān, 464
- Nuṣratu'd-Dīn Aḥmad, Atābak of Luristān (A.D. 1324), 443
- Abū Nuwās (Arab poet, ix), 357
- Occultation** (*Ghaybat*) of the Twelfth Imām, 150
- Occult Sciences, 441-2
- Oelschläger. See *Olearius*
- Ogotāy Qā'ān (son of Ḥasan 'Alī Mirzā *Shujā'u's-Saltāna*, xix), 328
- d'Oshson (author of *Histoire des Mongols*), 45 n., 322
- Olearius, 10, 15 n., 28, 114-115
- Olives, Mount of —, 214, 218
- Opium-eating, 472-3
- 'Osmān, Topāl — (Turkish general, killed in A.D. 1733), 134
- 'Osmānī. See *Ottoman, Turk*
- Ottoman Turks, 6, 11, 13, 24, 26, 44, 55, 57, 60, 63, 65, 66-9, 80 n., 87-8, 103-7, 135, 315, 316; — poetry, Persian influences on —, 163-5
- Oude, Catalogue of the Library of the King of —* by Sprenger, 165 n.
- Ouseley, Sir Gore —, 227 n.
- Oxus (*Āmū, Jayḥūn*), 219
- Pādāzahr-i-ḥaywānī* ("animal antidote"), 59
- Pahlawī, 209 n., 487
- Palestine, 45, 46 n., 428
- Pan-Islamism, 24, 303
- Pantheism (*Wahdatu'l-Wujūd*), 382, 383
- Pan-Turanian Movement, 15
- Parī-Khān Khānum, 81 n., 101, 102, 172
- Paris, 323-5 (Farhang's poem on —), 444, 450, 459, 490; Treaty of —, 154
- Parīshān, Kitāb-i-* — (by Qā'ānī, A.D. 1836), 326-8, 335
- Parry, 10
- Pārs* (newspaper), 489
- Pārsī-nigāri* (use of pure Persian by Yaghmā), 338; *cf.* 423
- Parwāna (earlier pen-name of the *Ādīb-i-Mamlūk, q.v.*) 347

- Parnarish* (newspaper, A.D. 1900), 469
 Passion Plays, 29, 186-194. See *Muharram*, *Pelly*, *Sir Lewis* —, and *Ta'ziya*
Pelenk and *Felenk*, 119
Pelly, *Sir Lewis* —, 29, 186, 187 n., 188 n., 190 n., 193 n.
 Peloponnesus, 72
 Pentateuch (*Tawrdt*), 204, 214, 388
 "Perfection," "the Blessed —" (*Jamdt-i-Mubdrak*, title of Bahá'u'lláh, *q.v.*), 214 n.
 Persecution, 69, 77, 92, 94-5, 120, 147, 227. See *Bábís*, *Shí'a*, *Síftís*, *Sunnís*
 Persepolis, 133
 Persian belief in Divine Right of Kings, 18; — Gulf, 107, 154, 451; — language, 13; — *Revolution* (by E. G. Browne), 371
 Peshawur, 136
 Peter the Great, 131
 Petrograd, 490
 Pharaoh (*Fir'awn*, pl. *Fard'ina*), 14, 336
 Phillipe, Don — of Persia, 6
 Phillott, Col. D. C. —, 468
 Philosophy, 422-437
 Pir (spiritual director), 19, 20; — *-zāda* (family name), 42
 Plato (*Aflātūn*), 201, 202, 212
 Platts (ed. of *Gulistán*), 269 n.
 Pliny, 441
 Point (*Nuqta*, *q.v.*), 150
 Poland, 5
 Polytheism (*Shirk*), 385-6
 Pope, the —, 5, 7
 Portugal, Portuguese, 4, 10, 92, 107
 Pote Collection of MSS. (Eton and King's Colleges), 35, 229 n.
 Predestination (*Jabr*), 15, 384-5. See also *Fatalism*
Press and Poetry of Modern Persia by E. G. Browne, 155 n., 162 n., 223, 302, 303 n., 340, 343, 345, 346, 371, 441, 447, 454 n., 457 n., 467 n., 468 n., 469, 478 n., 482 n.
 Priests, Christian —, 4-6, 9-10. See also *Missionaries*
 Printing introduced into Persia, 155, 468
 Prophetic Office, 387-8
 Prose, Varieties of —, 412
 Psalms (*Zubúr*, *Maxámír*), 388
 Psychological Research, 40
 Ptolemy, 201, 212
 Purchas's Pilgrims, 105
 Pushtó (Afghán) language, 122
 Qá'án, 14 n. See also *Kháqdn*
 Qá'ání (poet, d. A.D. 1853), 26, 163, 168, 177-181, 225, 227, 265, 299, 307 n., 326-335, 336, 337, 339, 344
 Qá'bíl (Cain), 207, 217
 Qábús-náma (xi), 412
 Qádisiyya, Battle of — (vii), 126-7
 Qahqaha, Castle of —, 89, 96, 98
 Qá'im-i-Ál-i-Muhammad (the *Twelfth Imám* or *Imám Mahál*, *q.v.*), 150, 394, 419; — ('Abbásid Caliph, A.D. 1031-1075), 54 n.; — *maqám* (Mírzá 'Isá of Faráhn, d. A.D. 1831, and his son Mírzá Abu'l-Qásim, put to death in A.D. 1835), 147 and note, 152, 303, 311-316, 346, 347, 484 n.
 Qájárs, 10, 26, 29, 52 n., 115, 121, 122, 128, 132, 139, 140-158, 168, 224, 298, 299, 300, 375, 455, 487-8. See also under the names of the individual kings of this dynasty
 Qamsár (near Káshán), 477, 481
 Qanbar-i-*Rawda-khwán*, Sayyid — (satirized by Yaghmá), 339
 Qandahár, 55, 112, 118 n., 123-5, 136
 -*Qánún* (newspaper), 468-9
 Qánúní ("the Law-giver," title of Sultán Sulaymán I), 81
 Qáqázán (? Qázán), 475, 479
 Qará-bagh, 49, 346
 Qaramán (Caramania), 48
 Qären, 199, 209 and note
 Qárún (Corah, amongst the Muslims proverbial for his wealth, like Croesus in Europe), 199, 207, 209, 217
 Qárs, 104
 Qarshí, Massacre of Sunnis at — in A.D. 1512, 63, 83, 94, 227
 Qáruyál (or Quryál, or Qúriyán), 47
 Qásim (son of the Prophet Muhammad, died in infancy), 391; — Beg ibn Jahángir Beg ibn 'Alí Beg (ruler of Diyár Bakr about A.D. 1500), 55; Mawláná — (poet, *circa* A.D. 1554), 169-170
 Abu'l-Qásim Hamza (son of the seventh Imám Músá Kázim, and ancestor of the Safawís), 33 n.; — Findariskí (xvi-xvii), 250, 257-8, 408, 435; Mírzá — *Qá'im-*

- maqám* (*q.v.*), 147, 311-316, 484 n.; — (poet of Shíráz, xix), 225 n.
 Qásimí (poet to Sháh Isma'íl, xvi), 83, 229 n.
 Qásimu'l-Anwár (poet, xiv-xv), 44
 Qásimu'l-Arzáq ("the Assigner of Daily Bread," 'All so called), 385
 Qásifín ("Wrong-doers," Mu'áwiya and the Umayyads so called), 392
 Qasr-i-Zar (in Fárs), 59
 Qasábiyya (by the poet Yaghmá), 339
 Qatrán (poet, xi), 299
 Qawá'idu'l-Islám (Shí'a theological work by -Hilli), 54 and note
 Qáyin (in Khurásán), 427
 Qaysar-i-Rúm, 80 n.
 Qaysariyya (Caesarea), 71
 Qazwín, 4, 10 n., 26, 85, 90, 97, 98, 100, 104, 105, 109, 110, 129, 130, 131, 135, 170-172 (Hayratí's satire on the people of —), 223, 264, 282 n., 345
 -Qazwíní, Zakariyyá b. Muḥammad b. Maḥmúd (geographer, xiii), 397 n., 448
 -Qifí (author of the *Ta'rikhu'l-Hukamá*, xiii), 447
 Qipchág, Dasht-i —, 45
 Qişaşu'l-'Ulamá (Biographies of Shí'a doctors, by Muḥammad b. Sulaymán of Tanukábun, A.D. 1873), 120, 354-5, 356, 358, 360 n., 361, 368 n., 369 n., 370 n., 372, 373, 376, 377, 378 n., 379 n., 404-9, 416, 426, 427 n., 428, 429, 432, 434, 435, 449
 Qishrí (formalist, externalist), 376, 402
 Qiwámu'd-Dín Núr-bakshí (A.D. 1519), 231 and note
 Qiyás (analogy), 374
 Qizil-básh (also called *Qizil-burk* and *Surkh-sar*, "Red-heads"), 12, 13, 14, 48 (why so called), 68-9, 74, 76, 80 n. (*Qizil-burk*), 93, 102, 104, 106, 236 and note
 Qoja Beg Günduzlu (one of the assassins of Nádir Sháh), 137 n.
 Qubád (Sásánian king), 464
 Qúchán, 455
 Qudsi (poet of Mashhad, d. A.D. 1646), 251, 258
 -Quds wa'l-Khalíl (Jerusalem and Hebron), 46 *ad calc.*
Quellenkunde der Persischen Medizin (by Dr A. Fonahn), 439
 Querry, M. Amédée —, 377, 378
 "Questioning of the Tomb" (*Su'dl-i-Qabr*), 396
 Quhrúd, 109
 "Quintet," 229. See *Khamsa*
 Qum, 30, 56, 100, 130, 148, 149, 237, 253, 259, 283, 309, 429
 -*Qur'án*, 16, 36, 39, 110, 114, 137, 209 n., 210, 212 n., 214, 215 n., 217 n., 243, 254 n., 336 n., 361, 374, 381, 382, 388-390, 401, 415, 418, 430, 432
 Qúriyán (Qaruyál, or Quryál), 47
 Qurratu'l-'Ayn (the Bábí heroine, put to death in A.D. 1852), 154, 197, 421
 Ibn Qutayba, 485 n.
 Qutbu'd-Dín Ahmad (great-grandfather of Shaykh Şafíyyu'd-Dín), 32 n., 36-7
 Rabino, H. L. —, 30
 Rabí'u'l-*Asáhl'* (by Mullá Muḥammad Bâqir-i-Majlisí, d. A.D. 1700), 417
 Ráfíql, 234. See *Shí'a*
 Rafiq, Mullá Husayn — (poet, xviii), 282
 Rafsinjan, 126
 Ráhatu's-Sudúr (history of the Saljúqs by -Ráwandí), 18 n., 56 n., 222 and note
 -Rahím, -Malik — (Buwayhid, xi), 54 n.
 Ráh-i-Naw (newspaper), 484
 Ray'at ("Return," doctrine of —), 197, 398-400
 Rangín (in Gilán), 36
 Raphaël du Mans, Père — (xvii), 9, 20, 115, 116
 Ráqim (poet, xvii), 267
 Rashaḥát-i-Saḥḥá (by Saḥáb of Isfahán, d. A.D. 1807), 305
 Rashidu'd-Dín Faḍlu'lláh (xiv), 19, 33
 Rasht, 50, 59, 96, 135, 184, 186, 222, 410, 489
 Rasmi (poet, xvi), 166
 Rasidkhlís ("the Resurrection," newspaper), 484 n.
 -Ráwandí, Abú Bakr Najmu'd-Dín Muḥammad — (author of the *Ráhatu's-Sudúr*, xii-xiii), 222
Rawda-khwán, 29, 181 (why so called); 182-194
Rawdatu'l-Jamdt (Biographies of eminent Muslims, compiled in A.D. 1870), 251, 257, 356-7, 358,

- 359, 408-411 *passim*, 416, 417, 421-2, 426-432 *passim*, 435, 446, 448
Rawdatu's-Safa (vols. i-vii by Mir-khwand, xv; supplementary vols. viii-x by Ridá-qulí Khán *Hidáyat*, xix), 5, 7, 8, 102, 250-251, 304, 317, 413, 445
Rawdatu'sh-Shuhad ("Garden of the Martyrs," by Husayn Wa'iz-i-Káshif, xv), 29, 181, 237
 Ray, 232, 233, 438
 Rayhání, Yahyá Khán — (contemporary poet), 490
 -Rází (Abú Bakr Muḥammad b. Zakariyyá, physician, x), 425, 438-9, 449
 Recording Angels (named *Sá'iq* and *Shahíd*), 398, 400
 "Red-heads." See *Qizil-bdsh*
 Redhouse, Sir James —, 35
 "Reign of Terror at Tabriz" (by E. G. Browne), 371 n.
Religions et Philosophies dans l'Asie Centrale (by the Comte de Gobineau). See *Gobineau*
Religious Attitude and Life in Islam (by D. B. Macdonald), 40
 Renaissance, 438
 Resurrection (*Qiyámat*), 382, 390, 399-401, 422
 "Return" (*Raj'at*, *q.v.*), 419
 Revolution of 1906 in Persia, 121, 122, 155-8, 162, 302, 303, 340, 344, 345, 467; *Persian Revolution of 1905-1909* (by E. G. Browne, 1910), 155, 302, 468 n.
 Rhodes, 81
 Ridá-qulí (son of Nádir Sháh, xviii), 135, 136, 138; — Khán, poetically surnamed *Hidáyat*, *q.v.* (born A.D. 1800, died 1872), 5, 7, 25, 26, 28, 102, 164 n., 172, 224, 230, 233, 234, 235, 245, 250, 251, 256, 258, 264, 265, 298, 299, 304, 305, 307, 309, 311, 316, 317, 319, 326, 344, 413, 445. See also *Majma'u'l-Fuṣahá*, *Riyádu'l-'Arifin*, etc.
 Ridá-yi-'Abbási (portrait-painter, xvii), 25, 484; Shaykh — yi-Kurd (poet, date unknown), 29; Sayyid — b. Mahdí, 370; — of Kirmán (assassin of Naṣiru'd-Dín Sháh, A.D. 1896), 155; — Khán (Commander-in-chief and practically Dictator of Persia, A.D. 1923-4), 15; — Khán, Mirzá —. See *Arfa'u'd-Dawla*
 Rieu, Dr Charles — (author of the British Museum Catalogues of Arabic, Persian and Turkish MSS.), 35 n., 54 n., 57 n., 66 n., 83 n., 229 n., 231 n., 233, 235 n., 237 n., 238, 241 n., 243 n., 251, 252, 253, 256, 257, 264, 265, 278 n., 281 n., 298, 408 n., 420 n., 447 n., 453
Rijálu'l-Ghayb ("Men of the Unseen World"), 472 and note
Risála-i-Khayratiyya (by Áqá Muḥammad 'Alí Bihbihání), 420
Riyádat (mortification, discipline), 382
Riyádiyyát (the exact or mathematical sciences), 437
Riyádu'l-'Arifin (by Ridá-qulí Khán, xix), 230, 251, 265, 304, 305, 309 n., 319, 326 n., 436, 437
Riyádu'sh-Shu'arā (by Wálih, A.D. 1748), 229
 Roe, Richard —, 380
 Rome, 5, 6; Church of —, 359
 Rosen, Dr F. —, 463
 Rosenzweig-Schwannau (ed. of Háfiz), 216 n.
 Ross, Col. Sir E. —, 462 n.
 Ross, Sir E. Denison —, 15 n., 50 n., 64 n., 358, 444
 Roxburgh Club, 105 n.
 Rúdagl, or Rúdaki (poet, x), 221, 299
 Rúhl, Hájji Shaykh Aḥmad — of Kirmán (put to death in A.D. 1896), 468
 Rukná (poet, xvii), 268
 Ruknu'd-Dín Mas'úd of Kázárún (burned to death about A.D. 1574), 97
 Rúm, 166-7. See *Asia Minor*
 Rumelia, 76
 Rúmlú, 14, 52 n.
 Ruqayya (daughter of the Prophet Muḥammad), 392
Rús-i-Manhús (the "sinister Russians"), 316
 Russia, 4, 5, 114, 128, 130, 131, 134, 146, 147, 155, 156, 157, 312-316, 371, 374-5, 476, 478, 480-483, 489; Russian wife of Sulṭán Sulaymán, 89-90; — Mission massacred at Tihrán in A.D. 1829, 146, 312-316; — cruelties in Tabriz, 371; — general's death compassed by Persian theologian, 374-5; — aggression in Persia, poem on —, 348

- Rustam Áq-qoyúnlu, grandson of Úzún Hasan (xv), 49, 50, 58 n.; — Beg the Kurd, Hájji — (A.D. 1502), 68-69; — Rúz-afzún (ruler of Mázandarán, A.D. 1510), 65; Sháh — of Luristán (A.D. 1508), 59, 76; — Khán (general, A.D. 1713), 124; — *u's-Saddát* (Sayyid Qanbar, satirized by Yaghmá), 339; *Kamán-i-* — (the Rainbow), 414
 Rúzbihání, Sabri — (poet at court of Sháh 'Abbás I), 110
Rúz-i-Qatl (the "Day of Slaughter," i.e. the *Ashúrá* or 10th of Muḥarram), 29, 188. See also *Muḥarram*, *Passion Play*, *Ta'ziya*, etc.
Rúznama-i-Irdán-i-Sulṭáni (news-paper), 346, 347
 Sabá (Fath-'Alí Khán of Káshán, poet, d. A.D. 1822), 307 n., 309-310
 Sabá (Sheba), 190, 192
 Šabáhí (Hájji Sulaymán, poet of Káshán, d. A.D. 1791), 142, 178, 282, 309
 Šabri Rúzbihání (poet of the court of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
 Sabzawár, 105, 136, 326, 436-7, 456
 Ibn Sa'd ('Umar — b. Abí Waqqás, vii), 178, 180, 188
 Sa'dí (of Shíráz, xiii), 37, 42, 246, 299, 348, 490
 Šadíq Beg (artist at the court of Sháh 'Abbás I), 110; — Khán (brother of Karlím Khán-i-Zand, killed in A.D. 1782), 140, 142; — Khán-i-Qá'im-maqámí (d. A.D. 1917), 346-9. See *Adibu'l-Mamlúk*
 Šadr, Office of —, 59, 427
 Šadrá, Mullá — of Shíráz (philosopher, d. A.D. 1640), 257, 376, 407, 408, 411, 426, 427, 428-432, 434-7
 Šadru'd-Dín, Shaykh — (son of Shaykh Safiyu'd-Dín, whom he succeeded in A.D. 1334 and died in A.D. 1392), 19, 34, 35, 39, 42-46; — Muḥammad (calligraphist at the court of Sháh 'Abbás I), 110. See also under *Šadrá* above
 Sa'du'd-Dín-Taftázání, 63; — (Turkish historian), 72; — 'Ináyatu'lláh Khúzání, Amír — (burned to death, xvi), 97
 Šadúq, title of *Ibn Bdbawayhi*, *q.v.*
 Šafá, 225, 307 n., an error for *Šabbá*, *q.v.*
 Šafá'í, Mullá Aḥmad-i-Niráqí (d. A.D. 1828), 411; Mirzá Aḥmad —, son of the poet Yaghmá, 338
Safar-náma (of Naṣir-i-Khusraw, xi), 412
Safarat-náma-i-Khwárazm (Ridá-qulí Khán, A.D. 1855), 304
 Šafawi Dynasty (A.D. 1502-1736), 1-133 *passim*, 168, 372, 487; historical importance of the —, 3-4; historical records of the —, 4-11; characteristics of the —, 11 *et seq.*; poetry under —, 26-8, 221, 250, 354; rise of the —, 32-83; culmination and decline of the —, 84-120; — greatly venerated by their subjects, 86; Shí'a faith promoted by —, 353-4
 Šaffí I, Sháh — (A.D. 1620-1642), 111, 231; — II (subsequently called Sulaymán I, A.D. 1666-1694), 111
 Šáfi (Mirzá Ja'far, poet, of Isfahán, xviii), 282
Safnatu'l-Mahmúd (anthology of Fath-'Alí Sháh's poets, xix), 298
 Šafi-qulí Khán (Persian general, xviii), 125
 Šafiyu'd-Dín, Shaykh Abu'l-Fath Isháq — (born A.D. 1252, died 1334), 4, 19, 32-44, 46 n., 88, 115; pedigree, 32-3 *ad calc.*, 87 n., 444
Safwat'u's-Safá (biography of the above-mentioned Shaykh Safiyu'd-Dín), 4, 19, 32 n., 38-42, 444
 Sagharchí, Kamálu'd-Dín — (xvi), 65-6
 Saháblí (poet, of Astarábád, d. A.D. 1601), 251
Šahá'ifu'l-Akhhár (Turkish version of Munajjim-báshí's history), 106 n.
 Šahbá, Áqá Taqí — (poet, of Qum, xviii), 283
 Šáhib-Diwán (A.D. 1888), 221
 Šáhib-Qirán, 108
 Šáhilán (near Tabriz), 76
 Sahí 'Alí, Imám-záda — (near Hamadán), 57
Sahwu'l-Lisdn ("Lapsus Linguae," Sharf's compilation of Lisání's poems so called), 236
 Šá'ib (poet of Tabriz, d. A.D. 1670), 25, 163-5, 242, 250, 251, 258-261, 265-276, 299

- Sa'id ('Umar b. Sa'id, *q.v.*, appears to be intended), 170, 171
 Abú Sa'id (Tímúrid, A.D. 1452-1467), 100
 Sá'iq (Recording Angel), 400
 Sa'ír (the second of the Seven Hells), 400-401
 Sajjád (title of the Fourth Imám 'Alí b. Husayn, better known as *Zaynu'l-'Abidin, q.v.*), 179, 181 and note, 393
 Sakina (daughter of the Imám Husayn, vii), 179, 181, 393
 Sakísá (minstrel of Khusraw Parwíz), 221
 Sakkákí (earlier pen-name of *Fighání, q.v.*), 230 n.
 Šaláhu'd-Dín Rashid b. Muḥammad Háfiž (ancestor of the Šafawís), 32 n., 36-7
 Saláma, 393. See *Shahrbanú*
 Sale's *Qur'án*, 209 n.
 Šálih (Prophet sent to ancient Arabs), 388; — b. Qutbu'd-Dín Aḥmad (ancestor of the Šafawís), 32 n.; — Beg (assassin of Nádír Šáh), 137-8
 Salím I (Ottoman Sulṭán, A.D. 1512-1520), 9, 11-14, 20, 23-4, 65 n., 67, 71 n., 72, 73-80, 93; — II (Ottoman Sulṭán, called "the Sot," A.D. 1566-1574), 90-92; — (poet of Tíhrán, d. A.D. 1647), 251, 258
 Saljúq Dynasty, 3, 18, 54, 222
 Salmán-i-Asadí (Persian student), 346 n.
 Salmás, 106
Sál-náma (Year Book), 456
 Salsabíl (river in Paradise), 175, 177, 228 n., 229
 Sám Mírzá (son of Šáh Isma'íl I, xvi), 25 n., 81, 88, 89, 231 n., 237, 238, 447; — (grandson of Šáh 'Abbás the Great, who succeeded him in A.D. 1629 under the title of *Šáh Šafl I, q.v.*), 111
 Sámánid Dynasty, 221
 Samarqand, 64, 348
 Sámarrá, 366
 Samnán, 55, 337, 347, 456
 Saná'í (poet, xii), 220, 299, 357, 449
 Šan'atí-záda of Kirmán (contemporary writer), 466
 Sanglákh, Mírzá-yi —, 457
 Šaní'ud-Dawla (early title of Muḥammad Ḥasan Khán, better known by his later title of *I'timádu's-Saltana, q.v.*), 453-6
 Sanskrit, 244
 Saqar (the third of the Seven Hells), 400-401
 Sáqi-náma (of Umídi, xvi), 231; — (of Zuhúrí, xvii), 253
 Sar-afraz Khán, Nawwáb — (xviii), 283
 Sarbáz (Isma'íl Khán, poet), 188
Sardáviyya (of Yaghmá), 337, 338
 Šári (in Mázandarán), 65
 Šári 'Abdu'lláh Efeudi (d. A.D. 1668), 9 n.
Sar-máya-t-Imán (by 'Abdu'r-Raz-záq-i-Láhiǰ), 408, 435
 Sásánian Dynasty (ii-vii), 3, 4, 18, 29, 32, 52, 60, 126, 209 n., 221, 382 n., 393, 466
Sawáti'u'l-Islám (Faydi's Commentary on the *Qur'án*), 244 n.
 Sayyida (wife of Šáh Khudá-banda, xvi), 103
Sayyidu'sh-Shuhadd ("the Chief of Martyrs," *i.e.* the Imám Husayn, *q.v.*), 393
 "Schach Culi," 70. See *Šah-qull*
 Schefer, M. Charles —, 9, 10, 20 n., 115, 116, 304, 457
 Schemann, Ludwig —, 153 *ad calc.*
 Schindler, Sir Albert Houtum —, 5, 450 n. See also *Houtum-Schindler*
 Schu. tz, Dr Walter —, 467 n.
 Scotland, 5
Sean Rhean Bhoich, 223
 Don Sebastian of Portugal (xvi), 92
 "Sechaidar," 47. See *Haydar, Shaykh* —
 Sell, E. —, 462 n.
 Seniors of Venice, 5
 Seth (Prophet), 388
 "Seven," "Sect of the —" (*Sab'iyya*), 17. See *Isma'ílís*
 "Seven Martyrs" of the Bábís (*Shuhadd-i-Sab'a*), 196
 "Seventy-two Sects" (*Haftádd u du Millat*), 15
 Šaff'á Athar (poet of Šítráz, xviii), 282 n.
 Šafi'í (poet), 194
-Shafíva, 362
 Šáh 'Abdu'l-Azím, Shrine of —, 151, 155
 Šahíd-i-awwal ("the First Martyr,"

- put to death in A.D. 1384), 406;
 — *i-thání* ("the Second Martyr"), 379, 427; — *i-thálih* ("the Third Martyr," assassinated by a Bábí in A.D. 1847), 411, 421; but on p. 447 this title is given to Sayyid Nuru'lláh of Šhúshar, *q.v.*, who was put to death by Jahángír in A.D. 1610
 "Šah-i-Din-pandh" (Tahmásp so entitled), 84
Šahinsháh-náma (by Šabá, xix), 309
 Šáh Jahán (A.D. 1628-1659), 259, 260, 408
 Šáh-náma (of Firdawsí, xi), 13, 14 n., 228 n., 229, 309, 339, 487; — *khwadns* (rhapsodists), 110; — *i-Isma'íl* (by Hátiǰ, A.D. 1512), 83, 229
 Šáh-qull (xvi), 69, 70, 71, 75
Šahr-angíz and *Šahr-dshúb* (a kind of topical ballad), 237, 238
 Šahr-ashúb (name of a Šh'a divine), 355
 Šahrbanú (daughter of Yazdigird and wife of the Imám Husayn, vii), 393
 Šahr-i-Bábak, 149
 Šahristáni (author of the *Kirdu'l-Milal*, xii), 15 n., 16-17, 449
 Šahrúrd, 104, 456
 Šáhrukḥ (Tímúrid, xv), 44; — Šírwánsháh (killed by Šáh Tahmásp in A.D. 1540), 96; — Dhu'l-Qadar (A.D. 1508), 414; — (grandson of Nádír Šáh, xviii), 138, 140
Šah-seven ("King-lovers," a coalition of tribes created by Šáh 'Abbás the Great), 106, 119
 Šáh Šhujá' (infant son of Šáh Isma'íl II killed by his successor, A.D. 1577), 101
 Šahsuwár-i-Chahár-tárl (musician at the court of Šáh 'Abbás the Great), 110
Šáh u Darwish or *Šáh u Gadd* ("the King and the Beggar" by Hiláǰ, xvi), 234
 Šakí, 104
 Šakíbi (poet, xvi), 167
Šahitáq-i-Sipdhi (chronogram yielding A.H. 909 = A.D. 1503-4), 56
 Šamákhí, 104, 125, 134, 450
 Šamási (near Ardabil), 50
 Šamkhál Khán (put to death by Šáh Khudá-banda about A.D. 1577), 101
 Šámlá (one of the Seven Tribes), 14, 52 n.
 Šams-i-Shupurghú'í (musician at court of Šáh 'Abbás the Great), 110
 Šams-i-Tabriz (xiii), 37
 Šamsu'd-Dín Barnsíq of Ardabil, 44; — Kubistáni (poet, xvi), 235
Šamsu'l-Ma'arif (by the Shaykh al-Búní), 442
Šamsu'sh-Shu'ard, 325. See *Surišh*
 Šápúr (poet, xvii), 257
 Šarafsháh (ancestor of the Šafawís), 32 n.
 Šarafu'd-Dín Ḥasan, 256. See *Šifá'í*
Šaravi'u'l-Islám (by Najmu'd-Dín Hillí, xiii), 54 n., 378, 405-6
Šarhu'l-Fawá'id and — *'a-Ziyarati'l-Kabira* (by Shaykh Aḥmad-Aḥsá'í, xviii-xix), 411; — *Š-Sadr* (by Mullá Muḥsin-i-Faydi, A.D. 1654), 432 and note
 Šaríf, Sayyid-i — (killed at Cháldirán, A.D. 1514), 59, 76; — of Tabriz (compiler of Lisáni's poems, xvi), 236
 Šarimí (poet of Qazwín at court of Šáh 'Abbás), 110
Šaravhidu'r-Rubūbiyya (by Mullá Šadrá, xvii), 430, 437
 Šawkat (poet of Bukhárá, d. 1695), 250, 258, 265, 269, 282 n., 299
 Šawqí (poet, xvii), 267
 Šaybak, 63, 74. See *Šaybání*
 Šaybání, or Šaybak, Muḥammad Khán — Uzbek (killed in battle with Šáh Isma'íl at Táhrábad in A.D. 1510), 63, 64-6, 74, 78 and note, 82, 94; — Abu'n-Nasr Fathu'lláh Khán — of Káshán (poet, xix), 326, 344
 Shaykh Šáh (Shaykh Ibráhim, grandson of Šadru'd-Dín and great-grandfather of Šáh Isma'íl I, d. A.D. 1447), 47; — son of Farrukḥ Yasár Šírwánsháh, 60, 96
 Shaykhí sect, 150, 355, 397 n., 399 n., 402-3, 407, 408, 410-411, 421, 422, 429, 430
 Shaykhu'r-Ra'ís. See *Avicenna* and *Abu'l-Hasan Múrad*
Shaykhu't-Tá'ifa. See *Tá'if*
 Shaypurghú'í (trumpeter), 110 and note

- Shaytán-qull, 70. See *Sháh-qull*
 Abú Sha'yún, 208, 218
 Sheba (Saba), 190, 192
 Sherley brothers (Sir Anthony and Sir Robert, xvi-xvii), 5, 6, 10, 105
 Sherlock Holmes, 466-7
 Shí'a (*Ihnd'-ashariyya*, "Sect of the Twelve"), 16-19, 20, 22, 23, 26, 32, 43, 46, 52-4, 56, 58, 64, 65, 66, 70-73, 83, 92, 94-5, 122, 132, 135, 230, 234, 235, 264, 353-404, 409, 415-423, 424; the doctrine of the Perfect —, 150. See also *Ghuldt*
 Shibli (Súfi saint), 357; — Nu'mání (Indian scholar, author of the *Shi'ru'l-'Ajam*, q.v.), 164, 165, 229, 241, 242, 244, 246, 248, 250, 251, 252, 254, 258, 259, 260, 262, 265, 266 n., 268, 269, 299
Shifá' (of Avicenna), 430
 Shifá'í (Sharafu'd-Dín Hasan, physician and poet, d. A.D. 1627), 250, 256, 268
 Shiháb'u'd-Dín Suhrawardí, Shaykh —, 88; — *Maqtúl*, 430
 Shilún (? Solon), 201, 212 and note
 Shímr, 178, 180
 Shíráz, 42, 55, 56, 76, 100, 104, 125, 130, 133, 140, 141, 143 n., 151, 157, 184, 186, 221, 222, 225, 230, 233, 235, 241, 245, 246, 258, 279, 282 n., 283, 300, 302, 305, 316, 317, 322, 326, 328, 360, 363, 365, 407, 420, 429, 434, 451, 489
Shírin u Khusrav (by Hátifi, d. A.D. 1520-1), 229
 Shirley. See *Sherley*, above
 Shír Sárím (Kurdish chief, killed in battle in A.D. 1510), 58
Shi'ru'l-'Ajam ("Poetry of the Persians," by Shibli Nu'mání), 164, 165, 166 n., 229, 241, 244, 246, 250, 251, 258, 259, 265 n., 266 n., 299 n.
Shír u Shakkar (by Shaykh Bahá'u'd-Dín-'Amill, xvi-xvii), 253, 428
 Shírwán, 22, 52, 60, 82, 106, 134, 135, 137, 450
 Shírwánsháh, 41, 47, 48, 52, 96
 Shu'ayb (Jethro), 388
 Shujá'u's-Saltána, Hasan 'Alí Mirzá —, 328
 Shu'la (poet of Isfahán, xviii), 282
 Shurúr, Battle of — (A.D. 1501), 52, 82
 Shúshtar, 59, 184, 186, 279, 356, 366, 447
Sidratu'l-Muntahá ("Lote-tree of the Limit"), 401
 Si-dih (near Isfahán), 198, 325
 Shífát (Attributes of God), 382-6
Sijdtu'l-'Ashiqín (by Hiláfi, d. A.D. 1528), 234
 Sikandar or Iskandar, *Alexander the Great*, q.v., 13-14; — *náma* (of Nizámí of Ganja, xii), 229
Silsilatun-Nasab-i-Safawiyya, 4, 5, 13 n., 20, 32 n., 35, 36, 37, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46
 Similitudes, World of — (*'Álam-i-Mithál*), 397
 Simon, Dr Max —, 425
 Simon Peter, 207, 218
Stmurgh (mythical bird), 263 n.
 Ibn Siná. See *Avicenna*
 Sinai, Mount — (*Jabal Túr*), 292
 Sinán Páshá Chigála-záda ("Cicala," A.D. 1605), 106
 Sion (*Sayyín*), 204, 214
 Sipíhr (Mírzá Muhammad Taqí o. Káshán, *Lisánu'l-Mulk*, q.v., xix), 326, 344, 413
 Siráf, Bridge of —, 401; — *Mustaqím* (by Mír Dámád), 407
 Sirján, 149
Sirru'lláh ("God's Secret"), 217 n.
 See *'Abbás Efendi*, *'Abdu'l-Bahá*
 Sístán, 125
 Síwás, 71, 76, 106 n.
Siyáhat-náma-i-Ibráhím Beg (about A.D. 1900), 463-4, 467-8
 Siyámak ("Siyáh-marg") son of Shírwánsháh, 41
Siyásat-náma (of the *Nizámu'l-Mulk*, xi), 18 n., 412
 Siyáwushání, Mawláná Isháq — (calligraphist at the court of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
Stzrah band (of Shifá'í, d. A.D. 1627), 256
 Smart, W. A. — (Consul), 196, 302
 Smith, Vincent —, 249, 445 n.
 Socrates (*Sugrdí*), 201, 212
 Soláq-záda (Turkish historian), 72
 Solomon (Sulaymán), 190, 192, 310 n.; a legend of —, 111
 Solon (*Shilún*), 212
 "Sophi," "the Great —," 20, 21, 23, 61, 112; — sect, 48, 50. See *Súfi*

- Spain, Spanish, 4, 5, 6, 7, 10, 101 n.
 See also *Don Juan de Persia*
 Spirit (*Kúh*), Five grades of —, 389
 Sprenger, Dr A. —, 165, 234, 281 n., 355
 Squeezing of the Tomb, 396-7
 Stewart, Major Charles —, 91
 le Strange, Guy —, 360 n., 462
 Strettell, Alma — ("Twelve Persian Folk-Songs"), 222
 Style, good and bad —, 412-415
Su'd u Jawdb (by Hájji Sayyid Muhammad Báqir, *circa* A.D. 1820), 378-381
 Šubúh (poet of Isfahán, xviii), 282
 "Suffavean," 48, 51. See *Safavís*
Šúfi-kush ("the Súfi-slayer," title given to Aqá Muhammad 'Alí, xviii), 368
 Šúfis, 19-21, 26-7, 47, 50-51, 56, 120, 220-221, 254 n., 354, 376, 383, 403-4, 409, 411, 420-1, 422, 452
 Abú Sufyán (father of Mu'áwiya, the first Umayyad Caliph, vii), 180 n.
 Sufyání (appearance with Antichrist in the last days), 399
Suḥuf (Book revealed to Abraham), 388
 Sulaymán, Sulṭán — I (A.D. 1520-1566), 9, 11, 13 n., 67, 76, 80, 81, 87, 89, 92, 93, 236; — Mirzá (murdered by his brother Sháh Isma'il II in A.D. 1577), 98; — Páshá (great-grandson of the Timúrid Abú Sa'íd, xvi), 100; Sháh — I -i-Safawí (originally named Šafí, A.D. 1669-1694), 111, 112-113, 439; Sháh — II (xviii), 138, 284; — Efendi (Turkish envoy to Persia, A.D. 1728), 133; — *Šabdht* (poet of Káshán, *circa* A.D. 1791) q.v.; — Khán (prominent Bábi put to death in A.D. 1852), 196, 213 n.; — *u Bilqís* (poem by Faydí, xvi), 244
 Sulaymáníya, 27
 Sultáníya, 88
Sulṭánu'l-Fuḡard (poet at the court of Sháh 'Abbás), 110
 Sultánúm Khánúm (sister of Sháh Tahmásp I, xvi), 92
 Sunduq (Turkman envoy to Constantinople, A.D. 1553), 94
 Sunnis, 16-19, 22, 43-4, 53, 55, 57, 63-4, 66, 74, 78, 93-5, 97, 123, 132, 137, 170-2, 234, 353-4, 363, 391, 402, 420, 447
Suqútu'l-'Ibáddt (Antinomianism, neglect of religious duties), 382
Šúr-i-Isráfíl (newspaper), 302, 345, 469-482
Surkh-sar ("Red-head"). See *Qizil-básh*
Sursurak ("the Slide"), 221, 479
 Surúsh (Angel), 294-5; — (poet of Isfahán, d. A.D. 1868), 225, 307 n., 325
 Súzaní (poet, xii), 348
 Sykes, Sir Percy Molesworth —, 92 n., 144 n., 154, 156
 Syria, Syrians, 16, 36, 51, 77, 360, 388 (Prophets), 427, 428, 451
 -Ṭabarí (Muhammad b. Jarír —, historian, ix-x), 188, 217 n., 412, 443, 449, 485
 Ṭabarsarán, 48
 -Ṭabarsí, Shaykh —, 153, 197-8, 409
 Ṭablb, Sayyid 'Abdu'l-Báqí — (poet and physician to Nádír Sháh, xviii), 283
 Tabkhí (poet of the court of Sháh 'Abbás the Great), 110
 Tabriz, 21, 22, 23, 44, 45, 49, 52, 53, 61, 62, 71, 76, 77, 96, 104, 109, 130, 131, 134, 144 n., 151, 153, 155, 222, 230, 235, 236, 237, 265 n., 266, 346, 347, 360, 371, 380, 422, 454, 489, 490
Tadhkiratu'l-Ahwál (by Shaykh 'Alí Hazín, A.D. 1741), 277-281; — *Al-i-Dáwúd* (A.D. 1803), 444; — *Dawlatsháh* (xv), 447; — *Dil-gushá* (A.D. 1821), 304, 307, 309, 317, 328, 337; — *Mu'ásirín* (by Shaykh 'Alí Hazín, A.D. 1752), 281; — *Muhammad-Sháht* (xviii-xix), 298
 Tafrish, 282
 -Taftázání, Faridu'd-Dín Aḥmad — (put to death in A.D. 1510), 63, 69
Tafwíd, 386. See *Free Will* and *Fatalism*
 Tahdhífb (of Shaykh Bahá'u'd-Dín-'Amill), 364; — *u'l-Aḥkám* (of -Túsi, xi), 359, 405
 Táhir (son of the Prophet Muhammad), 391; — (poet of Qazwín, xviii), 282 *ad calc.*
 Táhir-ábád, Battle of — (A.D. 1510), 65

- Ṭahmāsp, Shāh** — I (A.D. 1524-1576), 5, 9, 10 n., 19, 28, 34, 43, 50 n., 52, 57, 81, 84-98, 100-103, 106, 172, 238, 241, 406, 456; — b. Muhammad Khudā-banda (*circā* A.D. 1586), 101; Shāh — II (put to death by Nādir Shāh's son Ridā-qulī in A.D. 1739), 129-136
- Tajāribu's-Salaf** (Persian version of the *Kitābu'l-Fakhri* made by Hindū-Shāh, *q.v.*, in A.D. 1324), 443
- Tāj-i-dāvūdāh tark** (the scarlet cap with twelve gores worn by the *Qizil-bāsh*), 48
- Tāju'd-Dīn Ibrāhīm**. See *Zahid-i-Gilāni, Shaykh* —
- Takallū** (one of the Seven Tribes), 52 n., 70 n.
- Takfir** (denunciation as an infidel), 372
- Takya-i-Humayūn** (the Royal Theatre, Tihān), 194
- Talha** (vii), 392
- Tālib-i-Āmulī** (poet, d. A.D. 1626), 164, 250, 253-256, 267
- Abū Tālib** (uncle of the Prophet Muhammad), 392; — Mirzā (son of Shāh Muhammad Khudā-banda, *circā* A.D. 1586), 101-2; — Kālm (poet, d. A.D. 1651), 164, 166, 250, 258-263, 268; Shaykh — (father of Shaykh 'Alī Ḥazn, d. A.D. 1715), 278
- Tāliqān** (in Khurāsān), 399
- Abū Tammām** (compiler of the *Hamāsa*, ix), 270
- Tandukh** (Metempsychosis, *q.v.*), 382
- Tandura'l** (drummer), 110
- Tanukābun**, 355
- Tāqāts** (poem by Mullā Ahmad-i-Nirāqī, d. A.D. 1828), 411
- Taqī, Mirzā** — (founder of a College at Iṣhāhān, xvii), 366; Aqā — (poet of Qum, called *Sahbā*, *q.v.*, xviii), 283; — Khān *Amir-i-Kabir* (put to death by Nāṣiru'd-Dīn Shāh on Jan. 9, 1852), 152-3, 316, 329, 333; — zāda, Sayyid Ḥasan — (contemporary), 29, 485
- Taqiyu'd-Dīn Muhammad** (prime minister, xvii), 264
- Tāqiya-i-Turkmāni** (the Turkman cap), 48
- Taqiyya** (prudential concealment of opinions), 16 n., 17
- Taglid** (submission to ecclesiastical authority), 382
- "Tarbiyat," Mirzā Muhammad 'Alī Khān** — (contemporary), 458, 467. See *Press and Poetry of Modern Persia*
- Ta'rikh-i-Ālam-ārā-yi-'Abdāl** (by Iskandar Munshī, A.D. 1616), 5, 6, 7, 8, 47, 48, 88, 99 n., 100, 101 n., 103 n., 105 n., 107-8, 172, 238, 256, 257, 427 n., 428, 444; — *i-ba'd-Nādiriyā* (xviii), 137 n., 445; — *i-Bīddri yi-Irāniyān* (A.D. 1910), 413, 446; — *i-Guzāda* (by Hamdu'llāh Muṣṭawfī of Qazwin, xiv), 118 n.; — *u'l-Hukamā* (by -Qiflī, xiii), 447; — *i-Jadīd* (the "New History," xix), 197 n.; — *i-Jahān-gushāy* (by Juwaynī, xiii), 443; — *i-Waqāfi*, 443; — *i-Zar-dūyā* (xviii), 140 n., 141 n., 142 n., 444-5
- Tartars** (more correctly *Tatārs*), 3. See *Mongols*
- Tartufe** (by Molière, translated into Turkish), 462
- Tārum**, 22, 51
- Tashbīh** (Anthropomorphism), 17, 382
- Tāshkand**, 64
- Tashrīhu'l-Afāk** (by Shaykh Bahā'u'd-Dīn-'Āmilī, xvii), 428
- Taṣnīf** (ballad), 162, 221-3
- Taṣwīru'l-Afāk** (Press in Constantinople), 459
- Tauris**, 61. See *Tabriz*
- Tā'ūsī sect**, 391
- Tavernier**, 10, 112
- Tawakkul** (or *Tūklī*) b. Isma'īl, 34. See *Ibnu'l-Bazzāz* and *Ṣafwatū's-Ṣafā*
- Tawhīd** (Doctrine of the Divine Unity), 382-6
- Ṭayfūr** (poet at the court of Shāh 'Abbas the Great), 110
- Ṭayyib** (son of the Prophet Muhammad), 391
- Tāza Bahār** (newspaper), 345
- Tāza-gū'i** (originality of expression), 163
- Tāziya** ("mourning"), 28, 29, 162, 172-194, 459
- "Techellis"** (Tekellū, Takallū), 70-72
- "Teckel Schachoculu"** (Tekellū Shāh-qulī), 70 and note
- Teixeira**, 10

- Telegraph, Indo-European** —, 154-5
- Tennyson**, 227
- Thābit b. Qurra**, 357
- Thales**, 201, 212
- Thanā'i** (poet, xvi), 242; — pen-name of Mirzā Abū'l-Qāsim *Qā'im-maqdām*, *q.v.*
- Theologians, Rise of the Great Shi'a** —, 26-8, 83, 114
- Thevenot**, 10
- Thibet**, 128
- Thiqatū'l-Islām** (put to death by the Russians at Tabriz on Jan. 1, 1912), 371
- Thurayyā** ("Pleiades," newspaper), 469
- Tiflis**, 104, 109, 130, 134, 298, 462
- Tigris** (*Dijla*), 198, 321
- Tihān**, 105, 137, 146, 149, 151, 155, 194, 198, 222, 231, 251, 258, 279, 301, 303, 312, 319, 328, 346-8, 368, 371, 374, 378, 441, 451, 454, 458, 463, 466, 489, 490
- Times**, 466
- Timūr**, 9, 25, 46, 57, 348; House of —, 3, 25, 53-4, 77, 83, 229; — *-ndma* (of Hātifī), 229
- Ṭiqṭaqī, Saḥīyyu'd-Dīn Muhammad** — (author of the *Kitābu'l-Fakhri*), 443
- Ṭiyātr** ("the Theatre," newspaper), 463
- Tobacco concession** (A.D. 1890-1), 156, 370-1
- Tolerance, Growth of** — in modern Persia, 420
- "Tom, Dick and Harry"** (English equivalent of *'Amr and Zayd*), 380 n.
- Tomb, State of the Dead in the** —, 396-7
- Ṭopāl 'Osmān** (or *'Uthmān*, Turkish general, killed in October, 1733), 134
- Transmigration of Souls** (*tandukh*), 382
- Transoxiana** (*Mā ward'a'n-Nahr*), 4, 24, 63, 92, 125, 451
- Travel, Five Advantages of** —, 433
- Traveller's Narrative** (ed. and transl. by E. G. Browne), 150, 154 n., 294 n., 329, 381, 397 n., 399 n., 420 n., 422 n.
- Trebizond**, 47, 48
- Trinity, The** —, 293-4
- Trois Ans à la Cour de Perse** (by Dr Feuvrier), 371
- Trois Comédies Persanes** (ed. and transl. by C. Barbier de Meynard and S. Guyard), 462
- Tsar of Russia, Murder of** — by Bolsheviks, 371
- Tsitsianoff** (Russian general called by the Persians *Ishpukhtar*), 374, 375 and note
- Tūbā** (tree in Paradise), 401
- Tūfān** (poet of Hazār-jarīb, d. A.D. 1776), 283; — *u'l-Bukā* (the "Deluge of Weeping"), 182
- Tughril** (the Saljūq, A.D. 1037-1063), 31, 54
- Tuḥfatu'l-Mū'minīn** (on Materia Medica, composed by Muhammad Mū'min-i-Husaynī in A.D. 1669), 439; — *'s-Zā'irīn* (the "Pilgrims' Present," by Mullā Muhammad Bāqir-i-Majlisī, d. A.D. 1700), 410, 417
- Tuḥfa-i-Sāmt** (biographies of contemporary poets compiled by Sām Mirzā in A.D. 1550), 25, 88 n., 230, 237, 447
- Tūklī** (or *Tawakkul*), 34 and note. See *Ibnu'l-Bazzāz* and *Ṣafwatū's-Ṣafā*
- Tūmān**, value of the —, 410 n.
- Tunis**, 425
- Abū Turāb, Mir** — (Turkman envoy to Constantinople, A.D. 1553), 94
- Tūrān**, 13, 282
- Turkey**, 4, 10, 92, 130, 134, 135, 137, 146, 164, 241, 246, 250, 260, 265, 451, 453, 467; Turks, 10, 135, 140, 280, 427, 450; Turkish dynasties, 3; Turkish language, 14-15, 250, 375 n.; Turkish literary taste, 226, 227, 265, 300, 412, 443, 487; "Turkish Ṣūfis," 46. See also *Ottomans*
- Turkī** (poet of Shirāz), 182 n.
- Turkistān**, 451
- Turkman-chāy**, Treaty of — (A.D. 1826), 146
- Turkmāns**, 47, 50, 93, 137, 230. See also *White Sheep*
- Turner Macan** (ed. of *Shāhnāma*), 228
- Turshiz**, 233, 234, 253
- Tūs**, 94
- Tūsī, Muhammad b. -Ḥasan b. 'Alī** (d. A.D. 1067), 355, 358, 405
- Ṭūṭī, Mir** — (Turkman envoy to Constantinople in A.D. 1553), 94

- Tóysirkán, 463
 Twelve, Sect of the — (*ithná-
 'ashariyya*), 17, 391. See *Shi'a*
- 'Ubayd-i-Zákání (poet and satirist,
 xiv), 241, 490; — u'lláh Khán-i-
 Uzbek (d. A.D. 1540), 43, 73-4,
 77, 92, 94-5, 97, 227, 234-5
 'Udhri (poet, d. A.D. 1771), 283
 'Ulamá (doctors of theology), 353
et seqq. See *Mujtahids, Mullás*
 Ulfat (poet of Káshán, d. A.D. 1824),
 225 n., 311
 Úljaytú (Khudá-banda, Mongol ruler
 of Persia, xiv), 18, 413
Úlu'l-'Asm (the Five Great Prophets),
 388
 'Umar b. -Khattáb (the second Caliph,
 assassinated in A.D. 644), 17, 22,
 29, 53, 54, 74, 80 n., 95 n., 104,
 391, 392, 418; — b. Sa'd b. Abi
 Waqqás (vii), 178, 180
 Umayyad Caliphs, 16 n., 180 n.,
 391-4
 Umíd (or Ummíd, poet of Kirmán-
 sháh, xix), 225 n.
 Umídí (or Ummídí, poet of Tíhrán,
 d. A.D. 1519 or 1524), 59, 230-233
 Umm 'Abdilláh (wife and cousin of
 'Alí Zaynu'l-'Abidin, the fourth
 Imám), 393
 Umm Kulthúm (daughter of 'Alí and
 Fátima), 392
Ummi ("illiterate," an attribute of
 the Prophet Muḥammad), 389
 'Unsurí (poet, xi), 299
 Urdú (or Hindustání) language, 164,
 300
 'Uríf (poet of Shíráz, d. A.D. 1590),
 25, 163, 164, 167 n., 241-9, 265,
 268, 299
 Ibn Abi Úsaybi'a (author of the well-
 known biographies of Physicians,
 xiii), 447
 "Ussein Alibeg" (A.D. 1599-1600),
 5 n.
 Ustá (fortress of —), 56
 Ustájlú (one of the Seven Tribes), 52 n.
 Uşúli school, 374, 376, 402
Uşúlu'l-Káfi (Mullá Şadrá's com-
 mentary on the —), 430
 'Uthmán (the third Caliph, assassi-
 nated in A.D. 656), 17, 22, 53, 54,
 80 n., 94, 95, 104, 391, 392, 418;
 Qará — (of the *Aq-qoyúnlu* or
 "White Sheep" dynasty), 58 n.
- 'Uyúnu'l-Anbá fi Tabaqáti'l-Atibbá
 (Lives of notable Physicians, by
 Ibn Abi Úsaybi'a), 447
 Uzbeks, 19, 43, 45, 60, 63-6, 73,
 74 n., 77, 78, 83, 86-7, 92, 93,
 94, 97, 103, 104, 105, 107, 109,
 125, 136, 137, 227, 235
 "Uzen Aly Bech" (A.D. 1599-1600),
 5 n.
 Úzún Hasan (Áq-qoyúnlu, A.D. 1466-
 1478), 47-49, 51, 58 n.
- Valladolid, 21 n.
 Valle, Pietro della —, 10
 Vámbéry, Arminius —, 10 n.
 Van, Lake —, 49, 106
 Venice, Venetians, 5, 6, 10, 21, 22,
 47, 48, 50 n., 51, 85-6
 Verlaine, Paul —, 344
 Verne, Jules —, 458
 Victoria, Queen —, 322; "Victorian
 Era" of Persia (A.D. 1848-1896),
 161
 Vienna, 11
 Virgin Mary, 398
 Volga, 6
- Wad'fat (Trusts, Law of —), 379-380
Wád'i's-Sálm (Terrestrial Paradise),
 397
Wafayátu'l-'A'yán (Biographies of
 Ibn Khallikán, xiii), 446
 -*Wáfi* (by Mullá Muḥsin-i-Fayd, xvii),
 359
Wahdatu'l-Wuúúd (Pantheism), 382,
 383, 420
 Wahíd (title given by the Báb first
 to Sayyid Yahyá of Dáráb or
 Nayriz, and after his death to
 Mírzá Yahyá *Subh-i-Azal*), 208,
 218 and note; Muḥammad Táhir
 — (poet, d. A.D. 1708), 258, 264-5
 Wahídí (poet of Qum, xvi), 237
 Wahrmond, A. —, 462
 Wahshí (poet of Báfq, d. A.D. 1583),
 110, 238-240, 241
Wajh-i-Dín (by Násir-i-Khusraw, xi),
 490
Wajhu'lláh ("the Face of God," title
 given to 'Alí), 385
Wakfí (Regent), 139. See *Kartm
 Khán-i-Zand*
 Wall (poet of the court of Sháh
 'Abbás), 110
 Wálih (of Qum, poet at the court of
 Sháh 'Abbás the Great), 110; —

- of Daghístán (author of the
Riyádu'sh-Shu'arâ), 229, 269
Wámig u' Adhrâ (romantic poem),
 283
 Wáqifi sect, 391
Was'il (of Muḥammad b. Ḥasan b.
 Hurr-'Amill), 359
Wásita ("Means" or "Channel of
 Grace"), 150
 Waşáfi (historian of Mongols, xiv),
 413
Waşan, yakhod Silistra (Turkish
 patriotic play by Kemál Bey), 464
 Watson, R. G. — (author of the
History of Persia), 3, 139 n.,
 144 n., 145 n., 146 and note, 147,
 148 n., 151 n., 152 n., 311 n.,
 312 n., 314 n., 316 n., 450 n.;
 Dr — (in *Sherlock Holmes*), 466
 Ways, Mír — (Afghán), 118 n., 123-5
Wasir of Lankurdn, 462, 463
 Weill's *Geschichte der Chalifen*, 54 n.
 Welsh song (*Mochyn du*), 223
 "White Hand" (*Yad-i-Bayáq*) of
 Moses, 254 n.
 "White Sheep" (*Áq-qoyúnlu*) Turk-
 mán dynasty (A.D. 1378-1502), 21,
 47, 51, 54, 58 and note, 63, 67-9,
 76, 230, 487
Who's Who, 149 n.
 "Why-less" (*Bi-chún*), God so called,
 212 and note, 218
 Wiedemann, Dr Eilhard —, 425, 440
 "Wiklís" (? Wilkins), Mr —, 452
 Wine-drinking, 114
 Wiqár (poet, son of Wişál, xix), 178,
 225, 300, 307 n., 319
 Wişál (poet of Shíráz, d. A.D. 1846),
 168, 178, 225, 300, 307 n., 316-
 319
 Wizwizak, King —, 475, 480
 Woepcke, 425, 440
 Wood-worm and Solomon, Legend of
 the —, 111
 Wüstenfeld, 440 n., 448 n.
- Xavier, 421
- Yadu'lláh ("the Hand of God," 'Alí
 so called), 385
 Yaghmá (poet of Jandaq, xix), 26,
 168, 326, 337-344
 Yahyá, Sayyid — of Dáráb (*Wahid-
 i-Arwál*), and Mírzá — *Subh-i-
 Azal* (*Wahid-i-thánt*), two notable
 followers of the Báb, 218 n.; Eláji
- Mírzá — Dawlatábádí (contem-
 porary scholar), 225, 307; Mírzá
 — Khán *Rayháni* (contemporary
 poet and editor of the *Gul-i-Zard*,
 or "Yellow Rose"), 490
 Yájúji (Gog), 201, 211 and note
 Yaman, 279, 451
 Ya'qúb b. Amínu'd-Dín Jibrá'il
 (younger brother of Shaykh
 Şafiyu'd-Dín, xiii), 37 n.; Sultán
 — Áq-qoyúnlu (son of Úzún Hasan,
 xv), 49, 58 n.; — Khán Dhul-
 Qadar (xvi), 104
 -Ya'qúbí (historian, ix), 18, 36
 Yáqút (geographer and biographer,
 xiii), 397 n., 454
 Yár Ahmad-i-Khúzání, Amír — (en-
 titled *Najm-i-thánt, q.v.*), 59
 Yasá'ul, Darwish Muḥammad — (A.D.
 1510), 65
Yá-Sin, Al-i- — (the Prophet's family
 so called), 343
 Yazd, 55, 56, 118, 126, 130, 133, 148,
 151, 153, 184-6, 195, 238, 325,
 348, 368, 410, 427
 Yazdání (son of the poet Wişál, xix),
 300, 319
 Yazdigird (last Sásánian king of Persia,
 vii), 18, 393
 Yazdikhwást, 89
 Yazid b. Mu'áwiya (Umayyad Caliph,
 A.D. 680-683), 178, 180, 188, 485
 Yazdí sect (so-called "Devil-wor-
 shippers"), 46, 58
Year amongst the Persians (by
 E. G. Browne), 109 n., 147 n.,
 156 n., 198 n., 213 n., 221 n.,
 300 n., 326 n., 335 n., 411 n.,
 436 n., 442 n., 457 n., 479 n.
 "Young Persians," 15
 Yúnus Páshá (executed A.D. 1517),
 71 n.
 Yúsuif (Joseph), 239-240; Romance
 of — and Zulaykhá (Potiphar's
 wife) by Lutf-'Alí Beg *Adhar*
 (xviii), 284; Fakhru'd-Dín — b.
 Amínu'd-Dín Jibrá'il (younger
 brother of Shaykh Şafiyu'd-Dín),
 37 n.; — b. Ahmad b. Ibráhim-
 Bahráni (d. A.D. 1773), 356, 449;
 — b. Yahyá-Yamaní-Şan'ání
 (author of the *Nasimatu's-Sahar*),
 358; — the *Saddler* (Persian
 comedy), 462
 Yúsuifi (heretic put to death by Sháh
 'Abbás the Great in A.D. 1593), 8

- A.D. 1724), 130
- Zādu'l-Ma'ād** (by Mullá Muḥammad Bāqir-i-Majlisi, xvii), 417; — *Musāfirin* (of Nāṣir-i-Khusraw, xi), 490
- Zafar Khān (patron of the poet Šā'ib, xvii), 266
- Zāhid-i-Gilānī, Shaykh — (d. *circa* A.D. 1300), 38, 41-43, 115, 277
- Zahīr-i-Fāryābī (poet, xiii), 284
- Zahīru'd-Dīn b. Buzghūsh (xiii), 42
- Zahrā (i.e. Fāṭima, *q.v.*), 343
- Zakariyyā b. Muḥammad b. Maḥmūd -Qazwīnī (author of the *Athārū'l-Bildād* and '*Ajā'ibū'l-Makhlūqāt*, xiii), 448
- Zamaksharī (philologist, xii), 317
- Zand dynasty (A.D. 175c-1794), 121, 139-144, 148, 282, 283
- Zanjān, 153
- Zanjānī (Arab grammarian), 361
- "Zan-qahba," the poet Yaghmā, *q.v.*, so called, 337-9
- Zarand, 151 n.
- Zargar ("Goldsmith," pen-name of Aqā Muḥammad Ḥasan of Isfahān, d. A.D. 1853), 325
- Zarrīn-Kulāh ("Golden-cap"), Firūzshāh — (ancestor of Shaykh Safiyyu'd-Dīn), 32 n., 36; — *Tāj* ("Golden-crown"). See *Qurratu'l-Ayn*
- Zayd b. 'Alī b. Ḥusayn (d. A.D. 712), 393; — b. Ḥasan, whom the Zaydī sect (pp. 17, 391) recognize as Imām, 391; 'Amr and Zayd (equivalent to John Doe and Richard Roe in Muslim law-books), 380 and note
- Zaynab (daughter of the Prophet Muḥammad), 392; — (daughter of 'Alī and Fāṭima and sister of the Imām-Ḥusayn), 179, 181, 191,
- of Shāh Isma'īl I, xvi), 81 n.
- Zaynu'l-'Abidīn, 'Alī b. -Ḥusayn, the fourth Imām, *q.v.*, 393; — (artist at the court of Shāh 'Abbās the Great), 110; — (printer of Tabriz, *circa* A.D. 1820), 378; — of Shīrwān (author of the *Bustānu's-Siyāhat*, *circa* A.D. 1831), 450; — (praised by Qā'ānī), 332; — of Marāgha (author of the *Siyāhat-nāma-i-Ibrāhīm Beg*), 467
- Zaynu'd-Dīn, called "the second Martyr" (*Shahīd-i-thānī*), 427
- Zaytūnī, Qādī Naṣru'llāh — (*circa* A.D. 1500), 54
- Zeno (*Zinūn*), 201, 212; Catarino — (Venetian traveller in Persia, xv), 10, 22, 60
- Zij-i-Ilkhānī* (by Naṣīru'd-Dīn-Ṭūsī, xiii), 405
- Zillu's-Sulṭān (son of Fath-'Alī Shāh, A.D. 1835), 146
- Zinatū'l-Mad'īh* (Biography of Poets of Fath-'Alī Shāh's reign), 298
- Ziyā (Diyā) Pāshā (*circa* A.D. 1874), 164 n., 173, 228 n., 242
- Ibn Ziyād (vii), 178, 180
- Ziyarat-nāma* (of the Bāb), 430 n.
- Zoroastrians, 3, 80, 95, 122, 126, 130-1, 230 n., 258, 294 n., 384, 396 n., 401, 423, 452, 464, 479 n. See also *Gabr* (or *Guebre*), *Magian*
- Zotenberg, H. —, 217 n.
- Zubayr (vii), 392
- Zubda* (by Shaykh Bahā'u'd-Dīn-'Amillī, xvii), 428
- Zuhūr* (the "Manifestation" of the Bāb on May 23, 1844), 150
- Zuhūrī (poet of Turshīz, d. A.D. 1615), 234, 250, 253, 268
- Zulālī (poet of Khwānsār, d. A.D. 1615), 251, 252
- Zustände im heutigen Persien* (by Dr Walter Schulz), 467 n.