

فرهنگ خط  
فارسی. ایرانی



## بعضی از کتاب مطبوعه کتابخانه خیام :

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- فرهنگ خیام انگلیسی فارسی دارای ۲۰ هزار لغت  
فرهنگ خیام فرانسه فارسی فارسی فرانسه ۲۲ هزار لغت  
فرهنگ خیام روسی فارسی دارای ۱۵ هزار لغت  
فرسیوک - سخن بوک بهترین مقدمه برای تحصیل زبان انگلیسی  
خود آموز آلمانی فارسی جلد اول دوم نعت طبع  
خود آموز روسی فارسی جلد اول دوم نعت طبع  
خود آموز انگلیسی فارسی در دو مجلد  
رهبر خرد در علم منطق زبان فارسی  
فلسفه شرق و غرب زبان فارسی در دو مجلد  
دیوان شهریار رساله جبر و اختیار و الة رنگ وزی و قالی بافی
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# فرهنگ خیام

فارسی - بانگلیسی

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**KHAYYAM DICTIONARY**

**IRANIAN-ENGLISH**

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دارای دوازده هزار لغت مصطلحه علمی - ادبی با تلفظ

لغات بحروف انگلیسی

حق طبع و تقلید محفوظ و معصوم است

بکتابخانه خیام

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طهران

۱۳۱۵-۱۹۳۶

## مقدمه

بر ارباب فضل و دانش پوشیده نیست که امروزه یگانه زبانه  
که ساکنین اهل عالم بدان متکلم اند و برای مناسبات و مراودات  
تجارتی و امور اقتصادی مامول و متداول است همان زبان انگلیسی است  
**کتابخانه خیرام** که پیشتر سعی خود را در طبع لغات  
و فرهنگهای السنه خارجه مصروف داشته اینک هم فرهنگ جامعی  
از فارسی با انگلیسی که دارای دوازده هزار لغت فارسی مصطلح  
با ترجمه صحیح انگلیسی و تلفظ فارسی با حروف انگلیسی طبع  
و تقدیم آقایان اهل علم و محصلین مینماید امید که این خدمت  
ناقابل مقبول نظر واقع خواهد شد.

و چنانچه بسوء و خطائی برخوردند عفو فرمایند و بلکه نظریات

خودشانرا در طبع این کتاب ندگر بدهند که در طبع های آتی **ناتمی**  
آن رفع شود ۲-ع- ترقی مدیر کتابخانه خیرام



# فرهنگ خیام

فارسی - با انگلیسی

## KHAYYAM DICTIONARY

IRANIAN-ENGLISH

a swallow.

publishing *ibahat* ا. اباحت

a city, populous *abad* آباد

cultivated, *abadani* آبادانی

populous, population.

synonymous *abadi* p. آبادی

With

to praise. *abanidan* آبانیدن

privy, urinal. *ibalah* اباله

the 8th month *aban* p. آبان

of the Persian year, the 10th day of the Persian month.

broth, a lar. *ibani* p. ابانی

ge dish.

a swimmer *ab-baz* p. آب باز

swimming *ab-bazi* آب بازی

## الف

the first letter of *alif*, ا

the Arabic and Persian alphabets.

Water, river. *ab*, آب

*abe ateshi* آب آتشی

strong liquor

*abe baran* آب باران

rain water.

ice, glass. *ab baste* آب بسته

water *abe kha:ar* خضر

of immortality

father. *ab* a آب

fathers ance- *aba* a. آباء

stors.

an owl, *ababil* a. ابابیل

*abjad kham* ا. اجد خوان  
one learning his alphabet.

a rivulet. *abju* پ. آبجو

*ab-jush*, پ. آبجوش  
gravy, soup.

*ab-hayat*, پ. آب حیات  
the Water of life, immortality, nectar.

vapours *abkhuah* ا. آبخوار

eternity, without end; of one year's age or growth.

beginning, *abda*, ا. ابداء  
creation.

inventing; *abda* ا. ابداع  
halting, limping (as cattle from fatigue)

(pl. of *abdal*) *abdal*, ا. ابدال  
a hermit, substitutes,

a drinking vessel, a cup.

*abdandan*, پ. آبدندان  
weak, base, rude; a species of pear.

eternal *abad*, ا. ابدی

in tears, *abduda* پ. آبدید  
weeping.

a puncture *abr* ا. ابر

*aba o aydad* ا. ابا و اجداد  
ancestors.

*a<sup>2</sup>-pashii*, پ. آبپاشی  
a sprinkling of water, irrigation.

friends; *ibanat*, ا. ابانت  
publishing.

splendour *abta'*, پ. آبتاب

an ewer, *ablabah* پ. آبلاه  
water pot

the beginning-*ibtida*, ا. ابتداء  
ning, commencement.

invention- *ibtidā* ا. ابتداع  
tio, contrivance, innovation.

vileness, *ibtical*, ا. ابتذال  
careless in preserving any thing, a garment for daily use.

trial, pro- *ibtula*, ا. ابتلاء  
ving, temptation, distress.

devouring *ibtula* ا. ابتلاع  
gladness, *ibtihaj*, ا. ابتهاج

joy

buying. *ibtiya* ا. ابتیاع

arrange- *abjad*, ا. اجداد  
ments of the arabic alphabet.

Pregnant; *abist*. p. آبست  
 a foetus; a new-born child.  
 To conceive, to be pregnant;  
*abistan*. p. آبستن  
*adjective* pregnant.  
 Pregnant *abista*. p. آبسته  
 having conceived.  
 A water-fall, cascade, cataract.  
*abshar*. p. آبشار  
 A cistern, a reservoir of water.  
*abish kh'or*. p. آبشخورد  
 A silk worm cocoon.  
*absham*. p. آبشم  
 The armpit. *ibt*. a. ابط  
 Abolition, *ihlat*. a. ابطال  
 rendering void or useless.  
 Removing *ib'ad*. a. ابعاد  
 to a distance.  
 Very distant. *ab'ad* a. ابعد  
 tant.  
 Establishment, perpetuating.  
*ibka*. a. ابقاء  
 A wine-merchant or distiller.  
*ab-kar*. p. آبکار  
 a duty levied on distilleries.  
*ab-kari*. p. آبکاری  
 Water. *ab-kesh*. p. آبکش

sting, piercing.  
 Manifestation, publication;  
*ibra*. n. ابراز  
 spices.  
 Irpor-tunity. *ibram*. a. ابرام  
 A conduit, canal, watercourse.  
*abrah*. p. آبراه  
 Signs of the Zodiac. *abruj*. a. ابرج  
 A dap-plegrey or piebald horse.  
*abrash*. a. ابرش  
 Leprous, a species of lizard.  
*abras*. n. ابرص  
 Tal-, pie-bald; name of a bird.  
*abrak*. a. ابرق  
 The eyebrow. *abru*. a. ابرو  
 row.  
 Honour, renown, reputation, glory.  
*aberu*. p. آبرو  
 Cloudy. *abri*. p. ابری  
 Silk. *abrisham*. p. ابریشم  
 An ewer. *abr k*. n. ابراق  
*abi sar*. p. آب زر  
 White wine.  
 A medicated bath.  
*ab-san*. p. آبزن

Kinds, so- *ajnas*, اجناس  
rts, species: goods, things.

Foreign- *ajwab*, اجنبي

Wings, *ajnah*, اجنحه  
fins.

Answers, *ajwab*, اجوبه  
replies [ pl. of جواب ]

A mercenary *ajir*, اجير  
hired-labourer,

Pickles *achar*, آچار  
preserves.

Units [pl. of *ahad*, آحاد  
*ahad*, احد

Surround- *ihatak*, احاطه  
ing, comprehending: a fence

Friends, re- *ahbab*, احباب  
lations, & c.

Restrain- *ihtibar*, احتباس  
ing, arresting: self-restraint

Being *ihthar*, احتذار  
cautious of.

Avoiding- *ihthar*, احتراز  
shunning.

Guarding *ihthar*, احتراس  
watching.

Conflag- *ihthar*, احتراق  
ration.

Giving eff - *ijra*, اجراء  
ct or currency to anything.

Bodies, *ajram*, اجرام

*ijra kar*, اجراي كار  
Executing a business.

Reward, *ujrat*, اجرت  
wages.

Parts, por- *ajza*, اجزاء  
tions (pl. of جزء)

Solid bo- *ajsam*, اجسام  
dies.

An appointed *ajal*, اجل  
time, the hour of death,  
doom.

Procrastina- *ajab*, اجل  
ting: of, or belonging to.

More or mo- *ajal*, اجل  
st glorious.

Pl. of *ajlaf*, اجلاف  
tirants ignoble *ijf*

Magnificence *ijlal*, اجلال

Conjreg:- *ijma*, اجماع  
tion, collection.

Abridge- *ijmal*, اجمال  
ment, abbr. viation.

Briefly. *ijmalan*, اجمالا  
All, the *ajman*, اجمين  
whole, universal.



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| Continencc <i>ihsan</i> . a. احسان   | Vene- <i>ihtram</i> . a. احترام        |
| Producing, <i>ihcar</i> a. اخبار     | ration, respect                        |
| presenting: summoning.               | Esteem - <i>ihisab</i> a. احتساب       |
| Most me- <i>ahkar</i> . a. احقر      | ing, reckoning.                        |
| an or contemptible.                  | Pomp, <i>ihlisham</i> . a. احتشام      |
| Orders, <i>ahkam</i> . a. احكام      | splendour, retinue: silame.            |
| commands.                            | Endu- <i>ihimal</i> a. احتمال          |
| Burdens, <i>ahmal</i> . a. احمال     | rance, probability.                    |
| loads.                               | Want, in- <i>ahiyat</i> . a. احتياج    |
| Red: <i>ahmar</i> . a. احمر          | digence, necessity.                    |
| Stupid, <i>ahmak</i> a. احمق         | One, an unit <i>ahed</i> . a. احد      |
| Stupi- <i>ahmahi</i> . a. احمق       | Care: cir- <i>ihiyat</i> a. احتياط     |
| dity                                 | cumspection.                           |
| Coditions, <i>ahwal</i> . a. احوال   | Inyvention, <i>ahdas</i> . a. احداث    |
| circums'a- احوال شما چه طور است      | Unity, <i>ahadiyah</i> . a. احدية      |
| nces. How are you ?                  | singularity.                           |
| Squinting <i>ahwal</i> . a. احوال    | Car, caution, <i>ihcar</i> . a. احتذار |
| Reviving, ani- <i>ihya</i> . a. احيا | Grieving, <i>ihzan</i> . a. احزان      |
| mating.                              | Kindness, <i>ihsan</i> . a. احسان      |
| Someti- <i>ahyanan</i> . a. احياناً  | favour, beneficence.                   |
| me.                                  | <i>ihsanmand</i> . a. احسانمند         |
| Bravo ! <i>akh</i> . p. اخ           | Grateful.                              |
| News. <i>akhbar</i> , a. اخبار       | More or- <i>ahsar</i> a. احسن          |
| A sister. <i>ukht</i> . a. اخت       | most beautiful.                        |
| End. <i>ikhritim</i> a. اختتام       | Well <i>ahsanta</i> . a. احسنه         |
| conclusion                           | bonel bravo!                           |
| A star-con- <i>akhtar</i> . p. اختر  |  |

|                                     |                                    |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| second letter.                      | stellation.                        |
| Expulsion, <i>ikhraj</i> a. اخراج   | Invention, <i>ikhtra</i> a. اختراع |
| drawing forth.                      | artifice.                          |
| <i>akhar ul amr</i> a. آخر الامر    | Tearing <i>ikhterak</i> a. اختراق  |
| At length, finally.                 | rending.                           |
| The futu <i>akhirat</i> a. آخرت     | Contra- <i>ikhhtisar</i> a. اختصار |
| re state.                           | tion abridgment.                   |
| <i>akharbin</i> a. p. آخرین         | Pecu- <i>ikhhtisat</i> a. اختصاص   |
| Provident, prudent.                 | larity, speciality.                |
| Dumb, <i>akhras</i> a. اخرس         | Conceal- <i>ikhhtejā</i> a. اختفاء |
| The <i>akhsinat</i> p. اشیجان       | ment                               |
| four elements.                      | Inter- <i>ikhhtilat</i> a. اختلاط  |
| More or <i>akhas</i> a. احص         | course, association, confusion     |
| most special.                       | Differ- <i>ikhhtilat</i> a. اختلاف |
| Green, <i>akhar</i> a. احضر         | ence, contradiction.               |
| Concealment, <i>ikhhtā</i> a. إخفاء | Troubl- <i>ikhhtilat</i> a. اختلال |
| Embers, <i>akhsar</i> p. اشجار      | revolution.                        |
| Candour, <i>ikhhtas</i> a. اعلاس    | To draw <i>akhtan</i> p. آختن      |
| sincerity.                          | (a sword) : to hang.               |
| Humours, <i>ikhhtat</i> a. احلاط    | Drawn: tra- <i>akhta</i> a. آخته   |
| Peoples, <i>akhtak</i> a. اخلاق     | ined: a gelding.                   |
| nature, ethics, morals.             | Choice- <i>ikhhtiyar</i> a. اختیار |
| Brothers, <i>ikhhtagan</i> a. اخوان | option                             |
| Brother- <i>ikhhtawat</i> a. اخوت   | Seizing, ta- <i>akht</i> a. اخذ    |
| hood.                               | king.                              |
| A stable <i>akht'ur</i> p. آخود     | The end- <i>akhtar</i> a. آخر      |
| filthe.                             | last, final ; at last.             |
|                                     | Another, <i>akhtar</i> a. آخر      |

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| Prete ndir g <i>idda</i> . a. ادعاء<br>to, arrogatind' | A tutor, <i>akhun</i> p. آخون       |
| cannibal. <i>adam</i> . a. آدم                         | <i>akhu'nd</i> p. آخوند             |
| Human. <i>admi</i> . a. آدمی                           | Brother- <i>akharvi</i> . a. اخوی   |
| a man.   | ly; my brother, *                   |
| <i>adami'adc</i> , a. آدمی زاده                        | Excel- <i>akhyar</i> . a. اخبار     |
| Huma- <i>adamycet</i> a. آدمیت                         | lent men.                           |
| nity.  | Pronunciation, <i>akhir</i> . اخیر  |
| Mean, low; <i>adna</i> . a. ادنی                       | voice.                              |
| base, least.   | Payment, <i>ada</i> . a. اداء       |
| Instru- <i>adawat</i> . a. ادوات                       | performance.                        |
| ments  | Etiquette, <i>adab</i> . a. آداب    |
| Medi- <i>adwiyah</i> . a. ادویه                        | Adminis- <i>idare</i> . a. اداره    |
| cines.   | tration.                            |
| cine, drugs.   | An instru- <i>adat</i> . a. ادات    |
| Religious <i>adyan</i> . a. ادیان                      | ment.                               |
| (Pl. of <i>دين</i> <i>din</i> .)                       | Perpetu- <i>idamat</i> . a. ادامت   |
| A, tutor; <i>adib</i> . a. ادیب                        | ating.                              |
| polite.  | Politeness, <i>adab</i> . a. ادب    |
| Morocco lea- <i>adim</i> . a. ادیم                     | etiquette, polite literature.       |
| ther.  | Calamity, <i>idbar</i> a. اديبار    |
| Friday. <i>adina</i> . p. ادینه                        | adveritsy, defeat. *                |
| The call to <i>azan</i> . a. اذان                      | Introdu- <i>idkhal</i> . a. ادخال   |
| prayers.   | cing, inserting.                    |
| Vexation, trou- <i>aca</i> . a. اذی                    | Salary, pe- <i>idrar</i> . a. اذرار |
| ble.   | nsion.                              |
| Obedience. <i>acan</i> . a. اذعان                      | Precepti- <i>idrak</i> . a. ادراك   |
| More or <i>azall</i> . a. اذل                          | on.                                 |
| most base.   |                                     |

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| To <i>aramidan</i> p. آرامیدن         | Permission. <i>icn</i> . a. آذن     |
| rest, to repose; to appease.          | An ear. <i>ucn</i> . a. آذن         |
| Adorn thou. <i>arai</i> . p. آرای     | Distress, <i>aciyet</i> . a. آذیت   |
| To <i>araidun</i> . p. آرایدن         | injury.                             |
| ornament.                             | Bring thou. <i>ar</i> . p. آر       |
| Orna- <i>arayish</i> . p. آرایش       | اگر If, for <i>ar</i> . p. ار       |
| ment.                                 | In compo- ) <i>ara</i> p. آرا       |
| Possessors, <i>arbab</i> . a. ارباب   | silon', ornamenting.                |
| masters, lords.                       | A cart, <i>araba</i> . p. آراپه     |
| Connexion, <i>irtibat</i> . a. ارتباط | carriage.                           |
| friendship.                           | Rumours, <i>arajif</i> . a. آراجیف  |
| Starting <i>irtihal</i> . a. ارتحال   | false reports.                      |
| on a journey, decease.                | Inclina- <i>iradat</i> a. ارادت     |
| Apostasy' refusing.                   | tion.                               |
| Bribery. <i>irtisha</i> . a. ارتشاء   | Deco- <i>arastagi</i> . p. آراستیگی |
| Elevation, <i>irtija</i> . a. ارتجاع  | ration, order.                      |
| altitude.                             | To <i>arastan</i> . p. آراستن       |
| Ascending, <i>irtika</i> . a. ارتقاء  | adorn, to put in order.             |
| promotion.                            | Adorned, <i>arasta</i> . آراست      |
| Perpe- <i>irtikab</i> . a. ارتکاب     | arrayed.                            |
| tration, commission                   | Lands. <i>arasi</i> a. اراضی        |
| [ of sins ].                          | Repose. <i>aram</i> . p. آرام       |
| Inheritance. <i>irs</i> . a. ارث      | <i>aram-gah</i> p. آرامگاه          |
| Excel- <i>arjmand</i> . p. آرجمند     | Resting-place.                      |
| lent, noble, precious                 | Ease, <i>aramish</i> . p. آرامش     |
|                                       | tranquillity.                       |
|                                       | Widows, <i>aramiz</i> a. اوامل      |

|                                       |                                     |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| despatch.                             | More or <i>arham</i> . a. ارحم      |
| Aristotle. <i>Aristu</i> . a. ارسطو   | most merciful.                      |
| Direction, <i>irchad</i> . a. ارشاد   | Meal, flour. <i>ard</i> . p. آرد    |
| command.                              | <i>urdi-bihisht</i> p. اوردیبهشت    |
| The earth; <i>arz</i> . a. ارض        | The second Persian                  |
| land.                                 | month [ April ].                    |
| The white <i>arazah</i> . a. ارضه     | Mean. <i>arzal</i> . a. ارضل        |
| ant, weevil.                          | Price, value. <i>arz</i> . p. ارض   |
| Terrestrial. <i>arzi</i> . a. ارضی    | Provisions <i>arzak</i> . a. ارزاق  |
| earthly.                              | Cheap. <i>arzan</i> . p. ارزان      |
| Purple. <i>arghawan</i> . p. ارغوان   | Cheap- <i>arzani</i> . p. ارزانی    |
| Writings. <i>arkam</i> a. ارقام       | nessa.                              |
| Pillars. <i>arkan</i> . a. ارکان      | Valuation. <i>arزش</i> . p. ارزش    |
| <i>arkan i daulet</i> . a. ارکان دولت | Millet. <i>arzan</i> . p. ارزن      |
| Ministers of state.                   | Desire, wish. <i>arzu</i> . p. آرزو |
| That I may <i>arum</i> . p. آدم       | <i>arzumand</i> . p. آرزومند        |
| bring.                                | Desirous, fond, eager.              |
| Desire, <i>arman</i> . p. ارمان       | To be <i>arzidan</i> . p. ارزیدن    |
| remorse.                              | Worth.                              |
| A <i>armaghan</i> . p. ارمان          | This. <i>arzin</i> . p. ارزینم      |
| present, offering.                    | The <i>arzhang</i> . p. ارژنگ       |
| <i>arman</i> . p. a. ارمن             | portfolio of the Persian            |
| Armenia.                              | painter and heresiarch              |
| To <i>aramidan</i> . p. آرامیدن       | Manes.                              |
| rest, repose.                         | <i>arzhngi</i> . Adjec. p. ارژنگی   |
| A hare. <i>arab</i> . a. اراب         | live from the above.                |
| The elbow, <i>arauj</i> p. ارنج       | Remittance, <i>irsal</i> , a. ارسال |

|                                     |                                    |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A sickpe- <i>azari</i> . p. آزاری   | One <i>aranda</i> . p. آرنده       |
| son,                                | who brings, a carrier.             |
| Removing <i>izalat</i> . a. ازالت   | If not; <i>ar-na</i> . p. آرنه     |
| causing to cease.                   | otherwise.                         |
| Down. <i>az pai</i> . p. از پای     | Spirits, <i>arvah</i> . a. ارواح   |
| By heart <i>az bar</i> . p. از بر   | souls.                             |
| by rote.                            | A saw, <i>arrah</i> . p. آره       |
| Much <i>az bar</i> . p. از بس       | Yes, so. <i>are</i> . p. آری       |
| many.                               | <i>ari</i> , thou mayest bring.    |
| Inas- <i>az baski</i> . p. از بسک   | Winds. <i>arybah</i> . a. ارباح    |
| much as.                            | Frost, hoar- <i>ariz</i> p. آریز   |
| Mar- <i>izdenay</i> . a. ازواج      | frost.                             |
| riage.                              | A throne <i>arikal</i> . a. آریکه  |
| A dra- <i>azhdaha</i> . p. آزدها    | Desire, avidity <i>az</i> . p. از  |
| gon.                                | From, of by, <i>az</i> . p. از     |
| A cro- <i>izdham</i> . a. ازدحام    | for &c.                            |
| wd throng.                          | Eree, libra- <i>azad</i> . p. آزاد |
| Augme- <i>izdiyad</i> . a. ازدیاد   | ted.                               |
| ntation increase.                   | Freedom, <i>azadi</i> p. آزادی     |
| Un- <i>azordagi</i> . p. آزردهگی    | liberty.                           |
| e siness, displeasure.              | Trouble; in- <i>azar</i> . p. آزار |
| To in- <i>azordan</i> . p. آزدن     | jury, sickness. In comp.           |
| jure, to displease.                 | Trowsers, <i>izar</i> a. آزار      |
| Afflicted; <i>azorda</i> . p. آزرده | drawers.                           |
| displeased.                         | To <i>azardan</i> . p. آزدن        |
| Blue, ceru- <i>azrak</i> . p. آزرک  | trouble, to hurt.                  |
| lean.                               | to molest.                         |
| Modesty, <i>azarm</i> . p. آزرم     |                                    |

|                                      |                                      |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Hence, in- <i>asinja</i> , p. ازینجا | justice                              |
| asmuch.                              | <i>azarm jou</i> , p. آزرم جو        |
| Like, resem- <i>asa</i> , p. آسا     | tolerant.                            |
| bling (in composition).              | On the <i>az ru</i> , p. از روی      |
| Weeks. <i>asabi</i> , a. اساب        | ground, or score.                    |
| Weights of <i>asatir</i> , a. اساتیر | Ingenu- <i>ackiya</i> , a. از کبایه  |
| 6 1/2 drams.                         | ous, virtuous people.                |
| Pillars. <i>asatin</i> , a p. اساتین | a medlar. <i>azkal</i> , p. از کل    |
| Foundations <i>dsas</i> , a. اساس    | Eternity wi- <i>azal</i> , a. از ل   |
| Inferiors. <i>asafil</i> , a. اسافل  | thout beginning.                     |
| Modes, <i>asatib</i> , a. اساتیب     | Try thou, <i>azma</i> , p. آزما      |
| methods, pl. of <i>ustab</i> , اسلوب | (incomposition.) exa-                |
| Names; pl. <i>asami</i> , a. اسامی   | mining.                              |
| of <i>asma</i> a. اسما               | Times. <i>azman</i> , a. ازمان       |
| Easy. <i>asan</i> , p. آسان          | Expe- <i>amavish</i> , p. آزمایش     |
| Facility. <i>asani</i> , p. آسانی    | rience, trial.                       |
| ease.                                | (Greedy. <i>asmund</i> , p. آزمند    |
| Rest, re- <i>asvaish</i> , آسایش     | Times, <i>aminda</i> , p. ازمنه      |
| pose.                                | ages.                                |
| To rest. <i>asaidan</i> , p. آسائیدن | To <i>asmudan</i> , p. آزمودن        |
| A horse <i>asp</i> , p. اسپ          | try, prove, experience               |
| Causes; b g- <i>asbab</i> , a. اسباب | Of, from, or   <i>azu</i> , p. از او |
| gage.                                | than him.   <i>azvai</i> , p. از وی  |
| Previous, <i>asbah</i> , a. اسبق     | Pairs spo- <i>azauj</i> , a. ازواج   |
| surpassing.                          | uses.                                |
| A teacher, <i>ustad</i> , p. استاد   | From this. <i>azlu</i> , p. ازین     |
| profetsor.                           | Be- <i>acin bish</i> , p. از این پیش |
|                                      | fore this.                           |

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| ling, restitution.                    | To stand, <i>istadan</i> , p. استادن   |
| To <i>astordan</i> , p. استردن        | Threshold, <i>astân</i> , p. آستان     |
| shave.                                | Concealing, <i>istibar</i> , a. استبار |
| Acqui- <i>isterza</i> , p. استرخاء    | covering.                              |
| escence,                              | Exception- <i>istisna</i> , a. استثناء |
| The dro- <i>istvku</i> a. استسقاء     | Appro- <i>istihvan</i> , a. استحسان    |
| psy.                                  | ving; considering as                   |
| Obedi- <i>istitaaf</i> , a. استطاعت   | a favour.                              |
| ence, power.                          | Merit- <i>istihqâk</i> , a. استحقاق    |
| Dema- <i>ist zhor</i> , a. استظهار    | ing; demanding one's                   |
| nding, aid or support.                | rights.                                |
| Borrow- <i>i'itrah</i> , a. ائتماره   | Firm- <i>istihkam</i> , a. استحکام     |
| ing; a metaphor.                      | ness.                                  |
| Astonish- <i>istajab</i> a. استعجاب   | Extra <i>istihraç</i> , a. استخراج     |
| ment.                                 | ing, deducing.                         |
| Aski- <i>ist'arab</i> , a. استعانت    | A <i>ustulhuda</i> , a. استخوان        |
| ngaid                                 | bore; kernel, a,                       |
| Hasten- <i>istijab</i> a. استعمال     | skelton.                               |
| ing, accelerating.                    | Pro- <i>istidomul</i> , a. استدمات     |
| Skill, <i>istidud</i> , a. استعداد    | manency.                               |
| ability.                              | Supplication <i>istifa'a</i> a. استدعا |
| Asking <i>isti'fa</i> a. استعفاء      | Demon- <i>istidlal</i> a. استدلال      |
| forgiveness; resigna-                 | stration, proof.                       |
| tion (of an office, &c.               | The lining, <i>ast'ar</i> , p. آستر    |
| Practice <i>isti'mal</i> , a. استعمال | of a garment.                          |
| usage                                 | Tran- <i>istirahât</i> a. استراحت      |
| To use. استعمال کردن                  | quillity.                              |
| Seek- <i>istigâsah</i> , a. استغاثه   | Repel- <i>istirdud</i> , a. استرداد    |
| ing redress.                          |  |



despotism.

RUS. *istahan* استکان

Glass.

Pride. *istikbar* استکبار

Prostration, kissing the hand.

Listening *istima* استماع*istikhat* استکشاف

Discovery, exploration

*istimalat* استعمالات

Consolation, comforting

*istimdad* استمداد

Asking for aid.

*istimrar* استمرار

Continuance.

*istibat* استباط

Drawing a conclusion, extracting.

*istimrat* استوار

Strong, firm, brave

Derision. *isthza* استهزاء

Performance of a promise.

*istifa* استيفاءDominion. *istila* استيلاء

domination.

A sleeve. *as'm* آستینSecrets. *asrar* اسرار*asrar*. Acting secretly.*istighrak* استغراق

Immersion overwhelming.

*istighfar* استغفار

Asking forgiveness.

Independence. *istighna* استعناء

dance.

*istijadah* استجداد

Profit, result.

*istia'ah* استعاضه

Superabundance.

Inquiry *istisaa* استعمارDemand. *istita* استفتاء

ing a legal decision.

Interrogation. *istisham* استيفام

gation.

*istikamat* استقامت

Rectitude, perseverance.

The *istiklal* استقبال

future, going out to

meet a visitor.

*istikra* استقرار

Confirmation, establish-

ment.

*istikraz* استقراض

Borrowing.

Irregular. *istiklal* استقلال

possible authority,

|  |                                    |
|--|------------------------------------|
| Heavenly, azure, cerulean.             | Prodiga- <i>israf.</i> اِسْرَافِیل |
| Brown. <i>asmar</i> اَسْمَر            | lly.                               |
| Docu- <i>asnad.</i> اَسْنَاد           | Swifter <i>asra.</i> اَسْرَع       |
| ments. <i>ismad</i> Attributing to     | or swiftest, sooner.               |
| Black. <i>aswad.</i> اَسْوَد           | A stable. <i>istabl.</i> اِسْطَبَل |
| blackier.                              | <i>usturlab.</i> اِسْطُرْلَاب      |
| To re- <i>asudan.</i> اَسْوَدَن        | An astrolabe                       |
| pose.                                  | Prices. <i>as'ar.</i> اَسْأَر      |
| Tranquil. <i>asuda.</i> اَسْوَدَه      | <i>isfanaj.</i> اِسْفَاج           |
| Diarrhoea. <i>ishal.</i> اِسْهَال      | Spinage-                           |
| purgings.                              | Inferior, <i>asfal.</i> اَسْفَل    |
| More <i>ashal.</i> اَسْهَل             | lowest.                            |
| or most easy.                          | Causing to <i>iskat.</i> اِسْقَاط  |
| A mill, <i>asya.</i> اَسْیَا           | fail, abortion.                    |
| <i>asya i' gan.</i> اَسْیَايِ كِرْدَان | <i>Iskandar.</i> اِسْكَدَر         |
| <i>dan.</i> The revolving mil-         | Alexander.                         |
| stone.                                 | Ancestors. <i>aslay.</i> اَسْلَاف  |
| <i>asya-bad.</i> اَسْیَا بَد           | Islam The <i>islam.</i> اِسْلَام   |
| A windmill.                            | Mohammedan religion                |
| <i>asya-ban.</i> اَسْیَا بَان          | Islamism                           |
| Miller.                                | <i>aslahah.</i> اَسْلَاحَة         |
| A whet- <i>asyana.</i> اَسْیَانَة      | weapons, arms                      |
| stone.                                 | Manner. <i>ustub.</i> اُسْتُب      |
| Damage; <i>asib.</i> اَسِيب            | mode pl. <i>asali.</i> اَسَالِيب   |
| detriment.                             | Names. <i>asma.</i> اَسْمَاء       |
| Captivity. <i>asiri.</i> اَسِیرِی      | The sky, <i>asman.</i> اَسْمَان    |
| Poison. <i>ash.</i> اَش                | heaven.                            |
|  | <i>asman.</i> اَسْمَان             |

Peace, re-*ash'ti*. p. آشتی  
conciliation.

Longing, *ishtiyak*. n. اشتیاق  
desire.

Persons *ashkhas* a. اشخاص

More or *ashadd*. a. اشد  
most vehement.

Worse, *asharr*. a. اشر  
worst.

Nobles *ashraf* a. اشراف

To *ashordan* p. آشوردن  
bruise pound.

Illustrious *ashraf*. a. اشرف

A gold *ashrafi* p. اشرفی  
coin worth about 12s.

Poetry, *ash'ar* a. اشعار  
verses *ish'ar*. To inform.

Rays. *ash'ah*. a. اشعه

Affairs, *ashghal* a. اشغال  
occupations.

To *ashustan*. p. آشفتن  
be uneasy, to disturb,  
infatuate.

Per *ashuftagi*. p. آشفتگی  
turbation.

Enamour-*ashufta*. p. آشفتگی  
ed, distracted.

gruel.

A sign, a *isharab*. a. اشاره  
hint.

Diffusion, *ishdat*. a. اشاعت  
publication,

*ashamidan*. p. آشامیدن  
To drink.

Cook. *ash-paz*, p. آشپز

Doubt, *ishtibah*, a. اشتباه

Viola- *ishtidad*. a. اشتداد  
nce.

A camel, *ishtus*. p. اشتهر

Buying, *ishtira* a. اشتراء  
purchase.

Partner- *ishtirak*. a. اشتراك  
ship.

Flaming, *ishti'al*. a. اشتعال  
conflagration.

Occupa- *ishtighal*. a. اشتغال  
tion, distraction.

Deriva- *ishtikak*. a. اشتقاق  
tion.

Contain- *ishtimal* a. اشتمال  
ing, comprising.

Appetite, *ish'ha* a. اشتها

Publica- *ish'har* a. اشتهار  
sign- an advertisement.

|                                |                             |                                     |
|--------------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Fingers.                       | <i>asabi</i> , a. اصابع     | <i>dshuyta hal</i> , p. آشفته حال   |
| More or most true,             | <i>asahh</i> , a. اصح       | Distracted in condition.            |
| Companions.                    | <i>as-hab</i> , a. اصحاب    | <i>ashutta kar</i> , p. آشفته کار   |
| Perseverance, obstinacy.       | <i>israr</i> , a. اصرار     | An intricate business.              |
| Expending                      | <i>israf</i> , a. اصراف     | <i>ashusta muy</i> , p. آشفته موی   |
| A stable                       | <i>istabl</i> , n. اصطبل    | Dishvelled hair.                    |
|                                | <i>Istakhar</i> , p. اِستخر | Wretched. <i>ashki</i> ; a n. اشکیا |
| Persepolis.                    |                             | pl' of اشکی                         |
| Idiom, technical term.         | <i>istilah</i> , a. اصطلاح  | A tear. <i>ashk</i> , p. اشک        |
| Smaller or smallest.           | <i>asghar</i> , a. اصغر     | Evident. <i>ashkar</i> , p. آشکار   |
| Yellow, pale.                  | <i>asjar</i> , a. اصفر      | Openly, publicly.                   |
| The ancient capital of Persia. | <i>Isfahan</i> , p. اصفهان  | <i>ashk-bar</i> , p. اشکبار         |
| Root, origin.                  | <i>asl</i> , a. اصل         | Shedding tears.                     |
| Not at all, never,             | <i>ashun</i> , a. اصلا      | Perplexity, doubts.                 |
| Correction, Radical,           | <i>islah</i> , a. اصلاح     | A friend. <i>ashna</i> , p. آشنا    |
| principal.                     | <i>ash</i> , a. اصلی        | Confusion, tumult.                  |
| Kinds, guilds, corporations.   | <i>asnaf</i> , a. اصناف     | <i>ashurdan</i> , p. آشوردن         |
| Sounds.                        | <i>aswat</i> , a. اصوات     | To mix; to ferment.                 |
|                                |                             | More or most celebrated             |
|                                |                             | <i>ash-hur</i> , Months.            |
|                                |                             | Things. <i>ashya</i> , a. اشیاء     |
|                                |                             | A nest   <i>ashyan</i> , p. آشیان   |
|                                |                             | <i>ashyana</i> , p. آشیانه          |

|                                       |                                      |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| arters, environs.                     | voices. [sing. of صوت <i>sawt</i> ]  |
| Vlands, <i>at'ima</i> . a. اطعمه      | Roots; ca- <i>usul</i> . a. اصول     |
| victuals. (pl. of طعام <i>ta'am</i> ) | uses; elements (pl. of اصل           |
| Extinction. <i>ilfa</i> . a. اطفاء    | <i>asl</i> .)                        |
| Infants. <i>atfal</i> . a. اطفال      | Well-born, <i>asil</i> . a. اصیل     |
| Notice, in- <i>ittila'</i> . a. اطلاع | thorough-bred.                       |
| formation.                            | Ruining, <i>izant</i> . a. اضعاف     |
| <i>ittila' dash-</i> a. p اطلاع داشتن | losing, aquandering.                 |
| <i>tan</i> . To be informed.          | Addition, <i>izafa</i> . a. اضافه    |
| Setting. at- <i>itlak</i> . a. اطلاق  | augmentation.                        |
| liberty; evacuation.                  | Opposites; <i>izdad</i> . a. اضداد   |
| Satin. <i>atlas</i> . a. اطلس         | contrary, opponet.                   |
| Tran- <i>itmi'nan</i> . a. اطمینان    | Anxie- <i>iztirab</i> . a. اضطراب    |
| quillity.                             | ty, agitation, trouble.              |
| Modes, <i>atwar</i> . a. اطوار        | Misery, <i>iztirar</i> . a. اضطرار   |
| fashions.                             | distress.                            |
| Discovering. <i>izhar</i> . a. اظهار  | More or <i>as'af</i> . a. اضعف       |
| revealing.                            | most weak.                           |
| More or <i>azhar</i> . a. اظهر        | Sides, ribs, <i>azla</i> . a. اضلاع  |
| most evident.                         | districts.                           |
| Prodigies. <i>a'ajib</i> . a. اعاجیب  | Seduction, <i>izlul</i> . a. اضلال   |
| ( pl. of <i>u'jubah</i> . اعجوبه )    | leading astray.                      |
| Returning, <i>i'adat</i> . a. اعاده   | Lights <i>azwa</i> . a. اضواء        |
| repetition.                           | Obedience. <i>ita'at</i> . a. اطاعت  |
| Assistance, <i>i'anaat</i> . a. اعانت | loyalty.                             |
| help.                                 | Extension. <i>italat</i> . a. اطالات |
| Esteem <i>i'tibar</i> . a. اعتبار     | Physicians. <i>atiba</i> . a. اطباء  |
|                                       | Sides qu- <i>atraf</i> . a. اطراف    |

|                                       |                        |  |                         |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------|--|-------------------------|
| A pro-digy.                           | <i>u'jubah.</i> اوجوبه | Moderation.  | <i>itidal.</i> ابدال    |
| Enemies.                              | <i>a'da.</i> اعداء     | Apologizing, excuse.   | <i>i'tizar.</i> ائذار   |
| Numbers.                              | <i>a'dad.</i> اعداد    | Opposition, objection.   | <i>i'tiraz.</i> اعتراض  |
| The warring Arabs.                    | <i>a'rab.</i> اعراب    | Confession.  | <i>i'tiraf.</i> اعتراف  |
| Dislike, avoiding.                    | <i>i'raz.</i> اعراض    | Abdication, secession.   | <i>i'tizal.</i> اهتزال  |
| Respecting, honouring.                | <i>i'raz.</i> اعزاز    | Preserving one's self from sin; laying firm hold of [a rope, &c.]. | <i>i'tisam.</i> اعتصام  |
| Members, limbs.                       | <i>a'za.</i> اعضاء     | Supporting.  | <i>i'ticad.</i> اعتقاد  |
| Bestowing.                            | <i>i'ta.</i> اعطاء     | Faith, confidence, belief.   | <i>i'tikad.</i> ائتقاد  |
| Bounties, favours.                    | <i>a'taf.</i> اصناف    | Restraining one's position; constant devotions.                    | <i>i'tikaf.</i> ائتكاف  |
| Superior, supreme.                    | <i>a'zam.</i> اعظام    | Height, exaltation.  | <i>i'tila.</i> اهتلاء   |
| Flag, ensigns.                        | <i>a'lam.</i> اعلام    | Confidence, trust.   | <i>i'timad.</i> ائتتماد |
| Publication.                          | <i>i'lan.</i> اعلان    | A miracle; rendering [another] powerless.                          | <i>i'jaz.</i> اعجاز     |
| Higher, loftier, loftiest.            | <i>a'la.</i> اعلى      |  |                         |
| Works, actions. (pl. of <i>amal</i> ) | <i>a'mal.</i> اعمال    |  |                         |
| More common or general.               | <i>a'damm.</i> اعم     |  |                         |
| Nodules. (pl. of <i>ain</i> .)        | <i>a'yan.</i> اعيان    |  |                         |

|                                      |                                   |
|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| The <i>aghush</i> . p. آغوش          | Chief, ma- <i>agha</i> . p. آقا   |
| bosom; an embrace.                   | ster; eunuch.                     |
| Strange- <i>aghyar</i> . a. اغیار    | A begi- <i>aghez</i> p. آغاز      |
| rs; others; rthers,                  | ning, commencement.               |
| rivals. (pl. of <i>ghair</i> )       | <i>aghasidan</i> . To p. آغازیدن  |
| Fiel for shame! <i>uff</i> . a. اف   | begin, commence.                  |
| Misfortunes, <i>afat</i> . a. آفات   | To <i>aghalidon</i> . p. آغالیدن  |
| calamities.                          | excite; to satiate                |
| Benefit. <i>iyada</i> . a. ایاده     | (pl. of <i>aghani</i> . a. اغانی  |
| Learned, <i>afazil</i> . a. افاضل    | اغنیه ) songs.                    |
| virtuous. (pl. of <i>afzal</i> )     | Re- <i>ightishash</i> . a. اغتاش  |
| <i>afzal</i> .)                      | bellion, riot.                    |
| Horizons. <i>afak</i> . a. آفاق      | Alime- <i>aghziyeh</i> . a. اغزیه |
| tracts, the world, &c.               | nts.                              |
| (pl. of <i>afk</i> )                 | To <i>aghashtan</i> . p. آغستن    |
| Convaless- <i>ifakat</i> . a. ایفادت | moisten; to plloute.              |
| cence, recovery.                     | Prevale- <i>aghlab</i> a. اغلب    |
| Misfortune, <i>afat</i> . a. آفت     | nt; mostly.                       |
| calamity.                            | Conni- <i>ighmac</i> . a. اغماض   |
| The sun. <i>atab</i> . p. آفتاب      | vance.                            |
| <i>atab parast</i> . p. آفتاب پرست   | To, <i>aghandan</i> . p. آغندان   |
| A sun-worshipper.                    | fill, to stuff.                   |
| <i>atab-gardan</i> . p. آفتاب گردان  | Rich <i>agniya</i> . a. اغنیاء    |
| The sun-flower                       | men. (pl. of <i>ghani</i> )       |
| ( <i>tourne-sol</i> ).               | <i>ghaniy</i> .)                  |
| Sunrise. طلوع آفتاب                  | Evil sug- <i>iqhwa</i> . a. اغواء |
| Sunset. غروب آفتاب                   | gestion, seducing.                |

To illuminate, *afrokhshan*. افروختن  
 illuminate; to inflame.  
 (In composition) *afroz* p. افروز  
 position) illuminating.  
 The *Afridgar*. p. آفریدگار  
 Creator, God.  
*afridgan*. p. آفریدگان  
 Creatures, created  
 beings.  
 To *afridan* p. آفریدن  
 create.  
 Praising, *afzin*. p. آفرین  
 creating.  
*afzin kardan* p. آفرین کردن  
 To applaud.  
*afzinanda*. p. آفریننده  
 Creator.  
 The *afzinish*, p. آفرینش  
 creation.  
 Increasing, *afza*. p. افزا  
 multiplying.  
 To *afzayidan*. p. افزایش دادن  
 multiply, add, increase.  
 Increase, *afzayish*. p. افزایش  
 abundance.  
 To increase, *afzudan* p. افزودن  
 increase.  
 Increasing, *afzun*. p. افزون

*aflab-gir*. p. آفتابگیر  
 A parasol, umbrella.  
 An ewer. *aftaba* p. آفتابه  
 Felling, stumbling. p. افتان  
*aftan khizan*. افتان و خیزان  
 Limping.  
 Opening; *iftitah*. a. افتتاح  
 commencement.  
*afdadagi*. p. افتادگی  
 Humility.  
 To fall, *afstadan*. p. افتادن  
 to happen.  
 Glory- *iftikhar*. a. افتخار  
 ing, boasting.  
 Calumny, *iftird*. a. افتراء  
 falsehood.  
 Separation, *iftirak*. a. افتراق  
 tion.  
 More or most grand, *afkam*. a. افضل  
 most grand.  
*afrahshan*. p. افراختن  
 To elevate, to exalt.  
 Individuals, *afrad*. a. افراد  
 (pl. of *afrad* فرد.)  
 Exalting, *afraz*. p. افراز  
*afrazshan*. p. افراشتن  
 To exalt, to extol.  
 Excess, *aftrat*. a. افراط



- To diffuse, disperse, scatter. Increa- *afsunī*, p. افزونی  
To fil- *alshardan* افشردن se, abundance; spare,  
ter, to squeeze. surplus.  
More, or *afsh*. a. افصح Spoiling. *afshad*. a. افشا  
most, eloquent. A bridle, *afsar*. p. افسار  
Virtues. *afzal*, a. افضل halter, headstall.  
(pl. of *fazl*.) A fable. *afšana*. p. افسانه  
More | *afzal*. a. افضل romance.  
excel- | *afzal-tar* p.a. افضلتر  
lent, or accomplished. To *afsurdan*. p. افشردن  
Breaking a *sitor*. a. افشارد congeal; to wither.  
fast. A crown. *afsar*. p. افسر  
Actions. (pl. *afal* a. افعال The crown of the  
of *fi'l*.) head.  
A snake. *af'a*. a. افسی Withe- *afsurda*. p. افشرده  
Lamenta- *Aighan*. p. افغان red, congealed.  
tion; an Afghan. Sorrow *afsus*, p. افسوس  
The horizon. *afk*. a. افق alas!  
Overthrow- *afgan* p. افگن *afsus khwurdan* افسوس خوردن  
ing, casting away. To regret.  
To *afgandan*. p. افگندن Incan- *afsun*. p. افسون  
throw, to throw down. tation, sorcery.  
Poverty, *afas*. a. افلاس Publication. *afsha*. a. افشاء  
bankruptcy. divulging.  
Plato. *Aflatun*. a. افلاطون To *alshardan*. p. افشاردن  
The heavens. *aflak*. a. افلاك squeeze, to press.  
(pl. of *falak*.) Scattering. *afshan*. p. افشان  
Troops, ar- *afwaj*. a. افواج diffusing.  
nies. (pl. of *fawj*.) *afshandan*. p. افشانیدن

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| Exigency demand.           | <i>iktiza.</i> a. اکتزاء                           | Mouths.                            | <i>afwah.</i> a. افواه<br>(pl. of <i>famm</i> or قوه)     |
| Paces, steps.              | <i>akhdam.</i> a. اقدام                            | Opium.                             | <i>iyyun.</i> a. ایون                                     |
| More or most pure or holy. | <i>akdas.</i> a. اقدس                              | Master, sir, lord.                 | <i>aka.</i> p. اقا  |
| Prior, former.             | <i>akdam.</i> a. اقدام                             | Muslin.                            | <i>akabanu.</i> p. اقابانو                                |
| Confession, agreement.     | <i>ikrar.</i> a. اقرار                             | Relations, kinsmen.                | <i>akarib.</i> a. اقارب<br>(pl. of <i>karib</i> )         |
| A bond.                    | <i>ikrar nama.</i> a. اقرار نامه                   | Climates, countries, zones.        | <i>akalim.</i> a. اقالیم                                  |
| Equals, peers.             | <i>akran.</i> a. اقران                             | Abode, dwelling; establishment.    | <i>ikamat.</i> a. اقامت                                   |
| Nearer, nearest.           | <i>akrab.</i> a. اقرب                              | Prosperity, felicity, approaching. | <i>ikbal.</i> a. اقبال                                    |
| Kindred, relation.         | <i>akriba.</i> a. آقرباء<br>(pl. of <i>karib</i> ) | <i>ikbalmand.</i> a. p. اقبالمند   | Prosperous, lucky.  |
| Sorts, kinds; oaths.       | <i>aksam.</i> a. انسام                             | Quoting                            | <i>iktibas.</i> a. اکتباس<br>(especially from the Koran.) |
| More or most extreme       | <i>aksa.</i> a. اقصی                               | Following, imitating.              | <i>iktida.</i> a. اکتداء                                  |
| Tracts, districts.         | <i>aktar.</i> a. اقطار                             | Power, authority.                  | <i>iktidar.</i> a. اکتدار                                 |
| Few, least.                | <i>akall.</i> a. اقل                               | Partitioning, division.            | <i>iktisam.</i> a. اکتسام                                 |
| At least.                  | <i>akall i kalil.</i> اقل تا لیل                   | Abbreviation, abridgment.          | <i>iktisar.</i> a. اکتصار                                 |

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| Environs; <i>aknaf</i> . اڪاف &<br>sides.   | A clime, <i>iklim</i> . اقليم<br>country.   |
| To fill, <i>agandan</i> . پ. آگندن<br>stuff, cram.                                  | Great <i>akabr</i> . اڪابر<br>p ope.  |
| <i>agand par</i> . پ. آگنده پر<br>Stuffed with feathers.                            | Vigilant; <i>ogah</i> پ. آگاه<br>informed, aware.   |
| Now, <i>aknun</i> . پ. آگون<br>at present.  | Knowled- <i>agahi</i> . پ. آگاهی<br>ge; vigilance.  |
| More or <i>akyd</i> . اڪيد<br>most decided or urgent.                               | Greater, <i>akbar</i> . اڪبر<br>greatest.   |
| Family, race. <i>al</i> . آل<br>But, unless, <i>illa</i> a. الا<br>except           | Acqui- <i>iktisab</i> . اڪتساب<br>sition, gain.   |
| Beware! <i>alu ta</i> . پ. آلا تا<br>that...  | Sufficiency, <i>iktifa</i> . اڪتفاء<br>enough.  |
| Tools, instru- <i>alat</i> a. آلات<br>ments.  | More, many, <i>aksar</i> . اڪسر<br>If. <i>agar</i> . پ. اگر   |
| Pains, griefs <i>alam</i> . الام<br>Now, the <i>alan</i> . االان<br>present moment. | Honouring, <i>ikram</i> . اڪرام<br>Abhor- <i>ikrah</i> . اڪراه<br>rence, disgust.   |
| God. <i>Allah</i> . االله<br>Pollu- <i>alaysh</i> . پ. آلايش<br>tion, corruption.   | Alth- <i>agarchi</i> پ. اگرچه<br>ugh.   |
| Certainly, <i>blhatta</i> . البته<br>A tool, in- <i>albt</i> . االبت<br>strument.   | An elixir; <i>iksir</i> اڪسير<br>the philosopher's stone  |
| Taking re- <i>iltija</i> . االتياء<br>fuge.   | Perfecting <i>ikmal</i> . اڪمال<br>A crown, <i>iklil</i> . اڪليل<br>garland.<br>More or <i>akmal</i> . اڪمل<br>most perfect |

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| familiarity.                           | Expedi- <i>iltizam</i> , a. النزام    |
| Title, ap- <i>alkab</i> , a. القاب     | ency; necessity.                      |
| pellation. (pl. of لقب <i>lakab</i> .) | Attention, <i>illiyut</i> , a. التفات |
| In short <i>al-kissah</i> , a. القصة   | kindness, condescension.              |
| Grief, anguish, <i>alam</i> , a. الم   | Petition <i>iltimas</i> , a. التماس   |
| pain.                                  | request.                              |
| A dia- <i>almas</i> , a. الماس         | Healing. <i>iltiyam</i> , a. التيام   |
| mond.                                  | reconciliation.                       |
| Intrench- <i>alang</i> , p. الك        | Solicitation, <i>ilhah</i> , a. العاح |
| ment.                                  | importunity.                          |
| Colours; <i>alwan</i> , a. الوان       | Upon <i>al-hasil</i> , a. الحاصل      |
| varieties. (pl. of لون <i>lawn</i> .)  | the whole, to sum up.                 |
| Saur <i>alu baku</i> , p. آلوبالو      | Annexation. <i>ilhak</i> , a. انحاق   |
| cherry.                                | <i>ai-hamdu lilah</i> , a. الحمد لله  |
| <i>alu-bukhara</i> , p. آلو بخارا      | Praise be to God!                     |
| A sort of plum.                        | Now, at pre- <i>al hal</i> الحال      |
| A plum. <i>aluchek</i> , p. آلوجه      | sent.                                 |
| To stain <i>aludan</i> , p. آلودن      | Modulated <i>alhan</i> , a. العان     |
| to pollute.                            | notes. خوش العان Melodious.           |
| Fare- <i>al.wida</i> , a. الوداع       | Conviction <i>iltzam</i> , a. الزام   |
| well, adieu!                           | proof.                                |
| Pollu- <i>aludagi</i> , p. آلودگی      | The rema- <i>alush</i> , p. الش       |
| tion.                                  | ins of a repast.                      |
| Name of <i>Alwend</i> , a. الرند       | Favours, <i>altaf</i> , a. العاف      |
| a high mountain in Ha-                 | benefits, (pl. of لطف <i>lutf</i> .)  |
| madan.                                 | Upon <i>al gharaz</i> , a. الغرض      |
| Thousands. <i>aluf</i> , a. الوف       | the whole; in short.                  |
| (Pl. of <i>alwiyeh</i> , a. الويه)     | Affection, <i>ulfat</i> , a. الف      |

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| A leader, <i>Imam</i> . ا. امام      | Imwa) Standards, banners.             |
| chief; priest.                       | Deity, <i>uluhiyet</i> . ا. الوهيت    |
| The of- <i>imamat</i> . ا. امامت     | Godhead. ٤                            |
| fioc of Imam.                        | Inspiration. <i>ilham</i> . ا. الهام  |
| Security, <i>aman</i> . ا. امان      | Oh <i>Allahumma!</i> ا. اللهم         |
| safety; quarter.                     | God!                                  |
| Deposit. <i>imnat</i> . ا. امانت     | Divine, O! <i>Ilahi</i> . ا. الهى     |
| trust, safety.                       | God.                                  |
| Protec- <i>amni</i> . ا. امانى       | To. <i>ila</i> . ا. الى               |
| tion.                                | Painful, griev- <i>dlim</i> . ا. اليم |
| A sect; <i>ummat</i> . ا. امت        | ing.                                  |
| religion.                            | But, howe- <i>amma</i> . ا. آما       |
| Confor- <i>imtisal</i> . ا. امتثال   | ver, nevertheless                     |
| mity, obedience.                     | A butt <i>amaç</i> . پ. آماج          |
| Trial, <i>imtihan</i> . ا. امتحان    | or mark.                              |
| examination.                         | Ready. <i>amada</i> . پ. آماده        |
| Prolonga- <i>imtidad</i> . ا. امتداد | Rea- <i>amadagi</i> . پ. آمادگی       |
| tion.                                | diness.                               |
| Union. <i>imtiraz</i> . ا. امتزاج    | A go- <i>imarat</i> . ا. امارت        |
| conjunction.                         | vernment; dominion. ٥                 |
| Repletion. <i>imtila</i> . ا. امتلاء | A swel- <i>amas</i> . پ. آماس         |
| Restra- <i>imtinâ</i> . ا. امتناع    | ling.                                 |
| int. prohibition.                    | Places, <i>amakin</i> . ا. اماكن      |
| Obliga- <i>imtinan</i> . ا. امتنان   | habitations.                          |
| tion, favour.                        | Hopes, <i>amal</i> . ا. آمال          |
| Distinc- <i>imtiâz</i> . ا. امتياز   | desires.                              |
| tion.                                |                                       |

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| giver.   | Proverbs; <i>amsak</i> a. امثال             |
| <i>amurzidan</i> a. p. آمرزیدن                                     | resemblance, (pl. of <i>masal</i> )         |
| To forgive.  | More or <i>amjad</i> a. امجد                |
| Parimony, <i>imsak</i> a. امساک                                    | most laudables.                             |
| grasping.  | Income; arrival; <i>amad</i> آمد            |
| To-day. <i>imruz</i> p. امروز                                      | he came                                     |
| This year. <i>imsal</i> p. امسال                                   | Aid, help. <i>imdad</i> a. امداد            |
| To-night. <i>imshab</i> p. امشب                                    | To come, <i>amadan</i> p. آمدن              |
| Signature, <i>imza</i> a. امضاء                                    | arrive.                                     |
| causing to pass, transmi-<br>ting.                                 | Import; <i>amadani</i> p. آمدنی             |
| Reflecting, <i>im'an</i> a. ایمان                                  | income; revenue.                            |
| speculating.   | <i>amad u shud</i> p. آمد و شد              |
| Mature conside-<br>ration.   | Access coming and<br>goin.                  |
| Possibi-<br>lity, hypothetical existen-<br>ce (opposed to واجب v.) | A thing, a <i>amr</i> a. امر                |
| Places. <i>amkinah</i> a. امکان                                    | command <i>amar u</i>                       |
| mansions,  | <i>nahy</i> . Command and pro-<br>hibition. |
| Hope, desire. <i>amal</i> a. امل                                   | Nobles, <i>umara</i> a. اُمراء              |
| Orthography, <i>imla</i> a. املاء                                  | grandes. ( pl. of <i>amir</i> )             |
| filling up.  | Diseases, <i>amraz</i> a. امراض             |
| Goods, <i>amilak</i> a. املاك                                      | maladies.                                   |
| possessions.   | A beardless <i>amrad</i> a. امرد            |
| Property, <i>imlak</i> a. املاك                                    | youth.                                      |
| possession.  | For- <i>amurzhik</i> p. امزش                |
| People, se-<br><i>umam</i> a. امم                                  | giveness, remission.                        |
|  | For- <i>amuzgar</i> p. آموزگار              |

|                                       |                                     |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| A <i>amir zadeh</i> . امیرزاده        | eds.                                |
| prince, a young noble.                | Tranquillity, <i>amn</i> . ا. امن   |
| Mixing, ml- <i>amiz</i> . p. آمیز     | safety,                             |
| xed.                                  | Wealth, <i>amwal</i> . م. اموال     |
| Mixture, <i>amisish</i> . p. آمیزش    | (pl. of مال <i>mal</i> .)           |
| mixing.                               | Waves <i>amwaj</i> . م. امواج       |
| Safe, faith- <i>amin</i> . ا. امین    | (pl. of موج <i>mauj</i> )           |
| ful, superintendent.                  | <i>amukhtan</i> . p. آموختن         |
| That. <i>an</i> . p. آن               | To teach, raed, learn               |
| Repentan- <i>inabat</i> . ا. انابت    | To fill, <i>amudan</i> . p. آمدن    |
| ce- penitence.                        | prepare.                            |
| A pomegra- <i>anar</i> . p. انار      | Things, affa- <i>umur</i> . م. امور |
| nate, fireworks.                      | irs.                                |
| Mankind. <i>anam</i> . م. انام        | Learn- <i>amuzish</i> . p. آموزش    |
| Those. <i>andan</i> . p. آنان         | ing, teaching.                      |
| This time. <i>imbar</i> . p. اقبال    | A tea- <i>amuzgar</i> . p. آموزگار  |
| Partner, as- <i>ambaz</i> . p. اقبال  | cher, student.                      |
| sociate.                              | Delay, <i>imhal</i> . ا. امهال      |
| Partner- <i>ambazi</i> . p. اقبالی    | respiting.                          |
| ship.                                 | To <i>amukhtan</i> p. آمیختن        |
| To <i>ambashlan</i> p. اقبالی         | mix, compound. م                    |
| fill, to sprinkle.                    | I Hope, de <i>imucid</i> . p. امید  |
| A concu- <i>ambagh</i> . p. اقبالی    | sire.                               |
| bine-extra wife.                      | <i>ummid-war</i> . p. امیدوار       |
| Soft leather <i>amban</i> . p. اقبالی | Hoping, a candidate                 |
| Mirth, <i>imbisat</i> . ا. اقبالی     | A nobleman, <i>amir</i> . ا. امیر   |
| joy.                                  | prince.                             |

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| <p>vengeance.</p> <p>The end, <i>intiha</i>, a. انتهاء</p> <p>extremity.</p> <p>There, that <i>anja</i>, p. آنجا</p> <p>place.</p> <p>The end, <i>anjam</i>, p. انجام</p> <p>conclusion, result.</p> <p>Success, <i>injah</i>, a. انجام</p> <p>giving success (God),</p> <p>Com- <i>anjuman</i>, p. انجمن</p> <p>pany, banquet, society.</p> <p>Such <i>anchanon</i> p. آنچنان</p> <p>as that, in such a way.</p> <p>Whatever. <i>unchu</i>, p. آنچه</p> <p>A fig. <i>anjir</i>, p. انجیر</p> <p>The gospel. <i>Injil</i>, a. انجیل</p> <p>Ways. <i>anha</i>, a. انحاء</p> <p>kands.</p> <p>Change, <i>inhiraf</i>, a. انحراف</p> <p>deviation; desension (in</p> <p>astronomy). انحراف مزاج</p> <p>Indisposition.</p> <p>To <i>andakhtan</i>, p. انداختن</p> <p>cast throw, shoot.</p> <p>Quantity; <i>andaz</i>, p. انداز</p> <p>throwing.</p> <p>Estima- <i>andaz</i>, p. اندازه</p> | <p>Plucers. <i>ambur</i>, a. انبر or انبور</p> <p>forceps.</p> <p>Multitude, <i>ambuh</i>, p. انبره</p> <p>a crowd.</p> <p>A mango. <i>ambuh</i>, p. انبه</p> <p>Prophets. <i>ambiya</i>, a. انبياء</p> <p>[pl. of <i>nabi</i> نبي .]</p> <p>An alepm <i>ambik</i>, a. انبیک</p> <p>bic, a still.</p> <p>Vigilance. <i>antibah</i>, a. انتباه</p> <p>Selecti- <i>intikhab</i>, a. انتخاب</p> <p>on.</p> <p>Tearing <i>intiza</i>, a. انتزاع</p> <p>up or out.</p> <p>Connexi- <i>intisab</i>, a. انتساب</p> <p>on, relation.</p> <p>Disper- <i>intishar</i>, a. انتشار</p> <p>sion.</p> <p>Expecta- <i>intizar</i>, a. انتظار</p> <p>tion, waiting.</p> <p>Order, <i>intizami</i> a. انتظام</p> <p>arrangement.</p> <p>Utility, <i>utifa</i>, a. انتفاع</p> <p>advantage.</p> <p>Emigra- <i>intikal</i>, a. انتقال</p> <p>tion, dying.</p> <p>Revenge. <i>intikam</i>, a. انتقام</p> |
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| fusion.                              | tion, reach.                         |
| A solitary <i>incivva</i> . a. ازواء | The body. <i>andam</i> . p. اندام    |
| life.                                | In: Into <i>andar</i> . p. اندر      |
| Mankind. <i>Ins.</i> a. انس          | within.                              |
| Familiarity, <i>uns</i> . a. انس     | Precept. <i>andarz</i> . p. اندرز    |
| sociality.                           | admonition: Will, testa-             |
| Man, man- <i>insan</i> a. انسان      | ment.                                |
| kind.                                | Within, <i>andarun</i> . p. اندرون   |
| Hu- <i>insaniyet</i> . a. انانیت     | inside.                              |
| man nature; humanity;                | Little, few. <i>andak</i> . p. اندک  |
| politeness.                          | To <i>andukhtan</i> . p. اندوختن     |
| Genealo- <i>ansab</i> . a. انساب     | collect, gain.                       |
| gies (pl. of نسب).                   | To in- <i>andudan</i> . p. اندودن    |
| More fit- <i>ansab</i> . a. انسب     | crustate: to plaster, to             |
| ting.                                | anoint.                              |
| Eleganse <i>insha</i> . a. انشاء     | Grief, <i>anduh</i> . p. اندوه       |
| of style, composition; pro-          | sorrow.                              |
| ducing.                              | Sor- <i>anduhgin</i> . p. اندوه آیین |
| Assistants <i>ansar</i> a. انصار     | rowful, sad.                         |
| auxiliaries,                         | Consider- <i>andish</i> . p. اندیش   |
| Equity, <i>insaf</i> a. انصاف        | ing reflecting.                      |
| justice.                             | <i>andishanak</i> . p. اندیشانک      |
| Maintai- <i>inzibat</i> . a. انضباط  | Thoughtful.                          |
| ning: order.                         | Conside- <i>andishā</i> . p. اندیشه  |
| Adjoin- <i>insimam</i> . a. انضمام   | ration.                              |
| ing.                                 | To <i>andishidan</i> . p. اندیشیدن   |
| Cattle. <i>anam</i> . a. انعام       | consider, think.                     |
| Breathings. <i>anas</i> . a. انفاس   | Seminal et- <i>anzal</i> a. انزال    |

To *angaridan*. p. انکاریدن  
compu'e.

Honey. *angabin*. p. انگبین

To *angikhtan*. p. انگیزتن  
excite, rouse, to create.

An instru- *anguzh*. p. انگز  
ment for drivig an elep-  
hant.

More or *ankar*. a. انکر  
most odious.

Humility. *inkisar*. a. انکار

Detec- *inkishaf*. a. انکشاف  
tion, revelation.

Char- *angisht*. a. p. انگشت  
coal.

A flo- *angusht*. p. انگشت  
ger.

*angushtana*. p. انگشتانه  
A thimble.

*angushtari*. p. انگشتاری  
A ring.

A grape. *angur*. p. انگور

Assafœ- *anguza*. p. انگوزه  
tida,

Then, at *angah*. p. آنکه  
that time.

To *angikhtan*. p. انگیزتن  
excite, to draw [a sword]

sighs, spirits, persons.

Expenditure. *infak*. a. انفاق

Being se- *infyak*. a. انفراق  
parated.

Separat- *infsal* a. انفصال  
tion. cutting of settle-  
ment, decision.

Modesty, *infial*. a. انفعال  
shame.

Expirat- *inkisa*. a. انقضاء  
ion, sonclusion.

Snuff. *unfiych*. a. انفیخ  
*unfiyah-dan*. a. p. انفیخ دان

A snuff-box.

Extinc- *inkiraz*. a. انقراض  
tion of a family or dyna-  
sty.

Revolu- *inkilab*. a. انقلاب  
tion. change, alteration.

Assafœ- *ankuza*. p. انگوزه  
tida.

Obed- *luhiyaP*. a. انقیاد  
ient, submission.

Denial, *inkar*. a. انکار  
disavowal.

To *angashtan*. p. انگاشتن  
thank.

|   |                                |                                       |                            |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| To fill, to devour.                       | <i>aubashtan</i> . p. اورباشتن | Lights, splendours.                   | <i>anwar</i> . a. انوار    |
| The top, summit, altitude.                | <i>anj</i> . a. اوج            | Sorts, kinds, varieties.              | <i>anwa</i> . a. انواع     |
| More incumbent.                           | <i>anjab</i> . a. اوجہب        | They, those                           | <i>anha</i> p. آنها        |
| Leaves.                                   | <i>aurak</i> a. اوراق          | Defeat, rout.                         | <i>ahram</i> a. اہرام      |
| Battle, conflict.                         | <i>award</i> . p. آورد         | A companion, friend                   | <i>avis</i> . a. اویس      |
| Duck.                                     | <i>urdak</i> . t. اوردک        | A letter.                             | <i>anika</i> . a. انیکہ    |
| To bring, to relate, to adduce.           | <i>awardan</i> p. آوردن        | He, she, it.                          | <i>u</i> . p. او           |
| Camp, the Hindustani language.            | <i>urdu</i> t. اوردو           | Wandering, distressed.                | <i>awara</i> . p. آوارہ    |
| A throne, a crown, glory.                 | <i>aurang</i> . p. اورنگ       | A state of wandering.                 | <i>awaragi</i> . p. آوارگی |
| The sails of a vessel, tools, weapons.    | <i>uzar</i> . a. آزار          | A noise, sound, voice.                | <i>awac</i> . p. آواز      |
| Weights, measures. [pl. of <i>wazan</i> ] | <i>uzan</i> . a. اوزان         | Report, fame.                         | <i>awach</i> . p. آوازہ    |
| A teacher.                                | <i>ustad</i> . p. استاد        | Orders, commands (pl. of <i>amr</i> ) | <i>awamr</i> . p. اوامر    |
| The middle, medium.                       | <i>awat</i> a. اوسط            | Times [pl. of <i>awan</i> ]           | <i>awan</i> . a. آوان      |
| Qualities, epithets, praises.             | <i>ausaf</i> . a. اوصاف        | Beginnings.                           | <i>awail</i> . a. اوایل    |
| Times.                                    | <i>awqat</i> a. اوقات          | Blackguards, rabble,                  | <i>aubash</i> . a. اوباش   |

- To in- *ahikhtan*. p. آهیکتن  
tend design, to unsheath.
- Slow- *ahistagi* p. آهستگی  
ness.
- Softly, *ahista*. p. آهسته  
slowly, step by step.
- Lime, plas- *ahak*. p. آهک  
ter.
- Skilful; worthy *ahl*. a. اهل  
people; spouse.
- Family, *ahli bet* a. اهل بیت
- Capabl- *ahliyet*. a. اهلیت  
lity. skill, experience.
- Very im- *ahamm*. a. اهم  
portant.
- Neglect. *ihmal*. a. اهمال  
delay, respite.
- Iron. *ahan*. p. آهن
- A *ahan ruba*. p. آهنربا  
loadstone, magnet.
- Intention, *ahang* p. آهنگ  
melody.
- Blask- *ahangar*. p. آهنگر  
smith,
- A deer; a *ahu*. p. آهو  
defect.
- A *ahu-bara*. p. آهوره  
fawn.
- seasons hours. (pl. of وقت  
wakt.)
- First- be- *awwal*. a. اول  
ginning, principle.
- A donkey. *ulagh*. p. اولاغ
- First *awwali*. a. اولی
- Children, *awlad*. a. اولاد  
descendants.
- Friends. *awliya*. a. اولیاء  
[of god], seints,
- First, *awwalin*. a. اولین  
prior.
- Furniture, *awand*. p. آوند
- A vessel of any kind.
- To *awikhtan* p. آویختن  
suspend.
- Suspending. *awiz*. p. آویز
- Suspen- *awizish*. p. آویزش  
sion, War, engagement.
- Pendulous. *awiza*. p. آویزه  
an ear-ring
- Alas! a sigh. *ah*. a. آه
- Inhabitants, *ahali* a. اهالی  
possessors.
- Abasing, *ihanat* a. اهانت  
scorn.
- Care, at- *ihitimam*. a. اهتمام  
tention, diligence.

|   |   |
|---|---|
| Abbreviation. <i>ijaz</i> a. ایجاز            | Modestly, <i>ahuz</i> , p. آهیز                             |
| Harming. In- <i>isa</i> , a. ایذا             | slowly, softly!   |
| jury, pain, distress.                         | The interjection <i>ai</i> , p. ای                          |
| Bringing, <i>irad</i> , a. ایراد              | O! Ob!  |
| adducing, objection, pro-<br>test.            | O! ho! holla! <i>aya</i> , a. آیت                           |
| Iran. <i>Iran</i> , p. ایران                  | Signs, <i>ayat</i> , a. آیات                                |
| Iranian. <i>Irani</i> p. ایرانی               | miracles, verses of the<br>Koran.                           |
| God. <i>Isad</i> , p. ایزد                    | Hands, <i>ayadi</i> , a. ایادی                              |
| Divine. <i>Isadi</i> p. ایزدی                 | favours, benefits.  |
| To <i>istadan</i> p. ایستادن                  | Govern- <i>ijalat</i> , a. ایالت                            |
| stand.  | ment.   |
| They. <i>ishan</i> , p. ایشان                 | Days <i>ai am</i> , a. ایام                                 |
| Ditto, the <i>aran</i> , a. اینها             | times, seasons, (pl, of <i>yum</i><br><i>yuum</i> .)        |
| same. also.                                   | A mark, a <i>ayat</i> , a. آیه                              |
| (pl, ایلات <i>ilat</i> ) A <i>il</i> , t. ایل | verse of the Koran.   |
| tribe (especially nomede).                    | (pl. of <i>aitam</i> , a. ایتام<br><i>yetim</i> ). Orphans. |
| An ambas- <i>elsh</i> , t. ایلچی              | Bestowing, <i>isar</i> , a. ایثار                           |
| sador.  | diffusing.  |
| An expe- <i>elghar</i> , t. ایلغار            | Am'ty, <i>itlaf</i> , a. ایتلاف                             |
| dition.                                       | friendship.   |
| Allusion. <i>ima</i> , a. ایما                | Acquies- <i>ijab</i> , a. ایجاب                             |
| signal.                                       | cence.  |
| Faht, reli- <i>iman</i> , a. ایمان            | Invention. <i>isad</i> , a. ایجاد                           |
| gion, belief.                                 |   |
| Oaths. <i>aiman</i> , a. ایمان                |   |

|  |                             |   |
|--|-----------------------------|---|
| With. in, to<br>by, &c.                                  | <i>ba</i> . p. ب با         | Faith- <i>man-dar</i> . p. ایماندار<br>ful, honest.                       |
| With. possessed<br>of.                                   | <i>ba</i> . p. با           | Safe se- <i>aiman</i> . a. ایمن<br>cure.                                  |
| Not-<br>withstanding.                                    | <i>ba-anki</i> . p. با آنکه | Imams. <i>a-imma</i> . a. ائمه  |
| A gate, a<br>door, chapter of a book,<br>affair, matter. | <i>bab</i> . a. باب         | This. <i>in</i> . p. این  |
| Father.  | <i>baba</i> . p. بابا       | These. <i>inan</i> . p. اینان   |
| On account<br>of.  | <i>babal</i> . a. بابت      | Here, this. <i>inja</i> . p. اینجا  |
| Babylon.   | <i>Babel</i> . a. بابل      | plase.  |
| Camo-<br>mile.   | <i>babunch</i> . p. بابونه  | Coming. <i>ayenda</i> . p. آینده<br>future. a somer.                      |
| A member<br>of the Babi sect.                            | <i>babi</i> . a. بابی       | Behold! <i>inak</i> . p. آنگاه  |
| Tribute, cus-<br>toms. duty. tax.                        | <i>baj</i> . p. باج         | A palace. <i>airan</i> . p. ایران   |
| A tax-<br>gatherer.                                      | <i>baj-dar</i> . p. باجدار  | Insinuation. <i>iham</i> . a. ایهام                                       |
|  | <i>bag-gozar</i> p. باجگذار | Regulation. <i>a-in</i> . p. آئین<br>costoms.                             |
| Tributary. taxed.  |                             | A mirror, <i>a-ina</i> . p. آینه<br>a looking-glass.                      |
| Sister! miss.  | <i>baji</i> . p. باجی       | A <i>a-ini dar</i> . p. آینه دار<br>mirror-holder (a court-of-<br>ficer). |
| Intel-<br>ligent.  | <i>ba-khabar</i> . p. باخبر |   |
| The  | <i>Bakhter</i> . p. باختر   |   |

## ب

B. The second *Ba*. p. letter of the Arabic and Persian Alphabet.

|                           |                     |           |                                    |
|---------------------------|---------------------|-----------|------------------------------------|
| Wine.                     | <i>bada</i> . p.    | باده      | East or West, Bactria.             |
| Windy, fla-<br>tulent.    | <i>badi</i> . p.    | بادی      | To play; <i>bakhtan</i> . p.       |
| A desert.                 | <i>badiya</i> . a.  | بادیه     | to lose at play.                   |
| A burden;                 | <i>bar</i> . p.     | بار       | Plaster; <i>bakhta</i> . p.        |
| pregnancy; fruit; onse.   |                     |           | incrustation; played.              |
| Rain.                     | <i>baran</i> . p.   | باران     | The wind, air, <i>bad</i> . p.     |
| A riding-<br>coat, sloak. | <i>barani</i> . p.  | بارانی    | breath; let it be so. so be<br>it. |
| <i>bar bardar</i> . p.    |                     | بار بردار | An ai- <i>badum</i> . p.           |
| A bearer of<br>burdens;   |                     |           | mond.                              |
| Pregnant (female).        |                     |           | Buff-co- <i>badam</i> . p.         |
| <i>bar Khuday</i> . p.    |                     | بار خدای  | loured; oval.                      |
| The great God.            |                     |           | The sail <i>bad-ban</i> p.         |
| Fruit-<br>ful.            | <i>bardar</i> . p.  | بار دار   | of a vessel.                       |
| <i>bar i digar</i> . p.   |                     | بار دیگر  | Swift as <i>bad-pa</i> . p.        |
| Another time.             |                     |           | the wind (a horse).                |
| Rain.                     | <i>barish</i> p.    | بارش      | A cu- <i>bad-rang</i> . p.         |
| Pub-<br>lic audience.     | <i>bar'am</i> . p.  | بار عام   | cumber.                            |
| Flashing,<br>glittering.  | <i>barika</i> . a.  | بارقه     | The <i>bad i siba</i> . p.         |
| A king's<br>court.        | <i>bargah</i> . p.  | بارگاه    | zephyr.                            |
| A por-<br>ter.            | <i>barkesh</i> . p. | بارکش     | A <i>bad-gird</i> . p.             |
|                           |                     |           | whirlwind.                         |
|                           |                     |           | A fan, <i>bad kesh</i> . p.        |
|                           |                     |           | <i>bad i makhlef</i> . p.          |
|                           |                     |           | A contrary wind.                   |
|                           |                     |           | The <i>badinjan</i> . p.           |
|                           |                     |           | eggplant.                          |

|                                       |                                     |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| <i>bazargani</i> . p. بازرگانی        | Embrasure. <i>baru</i> . p. بارو    |
| Trade.                                | Gunpow- <i>barut</i> . p. باروت     |
| <i>basgasht</i> . p. بازگشت           | der.                                |
| Return.                               | Produc- <i>bar-war</i> . p. بارور   |
| <i>baz guftan</i> . p. باز گفتن       | ing fruit.                          |
| To reply.                             | Subject, be- <i>bara</i> . p. باره  |
| <i>baz mandan</i> . p. باز ماندن      | half, battlements.                  |
| To lag behind.                        | Often. <i>barha</i> . p. بارها      |
| A player. <i>bazanda</i> . p. بازنده  | One time, <i>bari</i> p. باری       |
| The arm, <i>bazu</i> . p. بازو        | once.                               |
| wing.                                 | To rain. <i>baridan</i> . p. باریدن |
| <i>bazm band</i> . p. بازو بند        | Thin, fine. <i>barik</i> . p. باریک |
| An ornament for the arm.              | <i>baz</i> . A hawk. p. باز         |
| Play, sport. <i>bazi</i> p. بازی      | A market. <i>bazar</i> . p. بازار   |
| A re- <i>bdsydt</i> . p. باز یافت     | <i>baz amadan</i> . p. باز آمدن     |
| ceipt.                                | To come back.                       |
| Sport. a <i>bdsishi</i> . p. بازیچه   | <i>baz áwardan</i> p. باز آوردن     |
| game.                                 | To bring back.                      |
| A jug- <i>bdeigar</i> p. بازیگر       | Retro- <i>baz-pas</i> . p. باز پس   |
| gler.                                 | spection.                           |
| Might, pro- <i>ba's</i> a. باس        | <i>bas-kh'ast</i> . p. بازخواست     |
| wess,                                 | Investigation; retrospec-           |
| Stay, let it be. <i>bash</i> . a. باش | tion.                               |
| Let it be so. <i>bashad</i> . p. باشد | <i>baz داشتن</i> . p. باز داشتن     |
| The sight. <i>basira</i> . a. باسره   | To hold back, restrain.             |
| vision.                               | <i>baz kerdan</i> . p. باز کردن     |
| False, ab- <i>batil</i> . a. باطل     | To open; to undo.                   |



- bala giriftan.* p. بالا گرفتن  
To get the upper hand.
- A cushion. *balish* p. بالش
- Mature, *baligh* a. بالغ  
arrived, adult.
- A lat- *balkana* p. بالکانه  
ticewindow.
- To grow *balidan* p. بالیدن  
up.
- A pillow, *balin* p. بالین  
cushion.
- The terrace. *lam* p. بام  
roof of a house.
- The *bamdad* p. بامداد  
morning, dawn.
- Sweet, *ba-maza* p. بامزه  
savoury.
- The *bam-gah* p. بامگاه  
morning.
- A kind of *ban* a. بان  
tamarisk tree.
- A noise, *bang* p. بانگ  
sound.
- Princess. *banu* p. بانو  
lady.
- Rich, *ba-nawa* p. بانوا  
fortunate.
- surd.
- Internal. *batini* a. باطنی
- Cause, mo- *ba'is* a. باعث  
tive, occasion, subject
- A garden. *bagh* p. باغ
- A gar- *baghan* p. باغان  
dener.
- A little *bagcha* p. باغچه  
garden.
- Garden- *baghistan* p. باغستان  
ground, vineyard.
- To weave, *ba'tan* p. بافتن  
to plait, to twist.
- Bean. *bakila* a. باقلا
- Remainder, *baki* a. باقی
- balance, durable.
- Fear. *bak* p. باک
- With *baki* p. با کسی  
whom?
- A virgin. *bakira* a. باکره
- An arm, wing. *bal* p. بال
- Above, sum- *bala* p. بالا  
mit.
- A *bala-posh* p. بالا پوش  
coverlet, a quilt.
- An *bala-khana* p. بالاخانه  
upper chamber, balcony.

|                                  |                                    |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| A pimple. <i>basra</i> p. نثره   | Builder. <i>banu</i> a. بانی       |
| In place. <i>ba ja</i> p. بجای   | maker.                             |
| proper. fit, right.              | <i>bu-wajud</i> p. a. با وجود      |
| <i>hajd awardan</i> p. بجا آوردن | Notwithstanding.                   |
| To perform.                      | Faith, be- <i>barayr</i> p. باور   |
| Heartily. <i>hajan</i> p. بجان   | lief, credit.                      |
| <i>hajan amadan</i> p. بجان آمدن | Not- <i>ba-wasaf</i> p. با وصف     |
| To be wearied out, disgusted.    | withstanding.                      |
| <i>hajan ran</i> p. بجان رنجیدن  | With him. <i>ba-wai</i> p. با وی   |
| <i>jidan</i> To cut to the       | Virility, sperm. <i>bah</i> p. باه |
| heart, vex.                      | Manifest, clear. a. با هر          |
| Instead of <i>ba jai</i> p. بجای | open.                              |
| Except, be- <i>ba jus</i> p. بجز | Together. <i>buham</i> p. با هم    |
| sides.                           | Necessary, <i>bayad</i> p. باید    |
| Child- <i>bachagan</i> p. بچگان  | it behoves.                        |
| ren.                             | Fit, incum- <i>bayist</i> p. باید  |
| The young <i>bacha</i> p. بچه    | bent.                              |
| of any animal; an infant.        | A seller. <i>ba's</i> a. بائع      |
| Why? where <i>bachi</i> p. بچه   | A lion. <i>babr</i> p. ببر         |
| before?                          | An idol, image. <i>but</i> p. بت   |
| Proper <i>bahal</i> a. p. بحال   | A score or mark <i>bat</i> p. بت   |
| state or condition.              | A sweet- <i>balasha</i> p. بلیاشه  |
| Argument, <i>bahs</i> a. بحث     | meat.                              |
| controversy.                     | Worse- <i>but tar</i> p. بتر       |
| In <i>bahaddi</i> a. p. بحادی    | <i>but-kodah</i> p. بت کده         |
| that degree, to such an          | An idol temple, pagoda.            |
| extent                           |                                    |

give, bestow, to pardon.  
Parsimony, *bukhl* a. بخل  
avarice.

A bean. *bukhta* p. بخته

Perfume *bakhur* p. بخور

odour.

Avaricious, *bakhil* a. بخیل  
miser.

Strong *bakhya* p. بخیه  
quilting.

Bad, wicked, *bad* p. بد

Ill- *bad-akhtar* p. بد اختر  
starred.

*Badakhshan* p. بدخشان

A country of Central  
Asia celebrated for ru-  
bles.

An im- *baduhat* a. بداعت  
promptu.

Know *badan* p. بدان  
thou.

*bad-andish* p. بد اندیش

Malicious.

Com- *badayat* p. بدایت  
mencement.

New, *ba da'i* a. بدایع  
strange, rare things.

The cri- *bukhran* a. بحران  
sis of a disease.

Marine, *bahri* a. بحری  
maritime.

In *ba hasab* a. p. بحسب  
conformity with,

*bahuzur* a. p. بحضور

In presence of.

Seas. *buhur* a. بحور

Vapour, *bukhar* a. بخار  
steam.

Fortune, *bakht* p. بخت  
prosperity.

Fortu- *bakht-yar* p. بختیار  
nate. rich.

By *ba Khuda* p. بخدا  
God. to God.

Intelli- *ba khird* p. بخرد  
gent, sagacious.

Part, share, *bakhsh* p. بخش  
*bakhshyish* p. بخشایش

Forgiveness, compassion.

A *bakhshish* p. بخشش  
present, gift

A giver besto- p. بخشنده  
wer.

To *bakhshidan* p. بخشیدن

- A traitor, faithless. *traï-a'h'd.* p. ا. بد
- Unsuccessful; of evil tendency. *farjam.* p. بد فرجام
- Irreligious. *kish.* p. بد کیش
- Ill-doing; adulterous. *kar.* p. بد کار
- Evil; adultery. *kar.* p. بد کاری
- A substitute. *badal.* a. بدل
- Evil speaker. *badgu.* p. بد گو
- bad guhar.* p. بد گهر
- Of bad quality.
- Refractory; intoxicated. *mast.* p. بد مست
- Unkind. *mihir.* p. بد مهر
- The body. *badan.* a. بدن
- Infamous. *nam.* p. بد نام
- Badlooking; perfidious. p. بد نما
- To him. *badu* p. بدو
- Withot, besides. *bidun.* a. بدون
- Give thou. *badeh* p. بد
- Unlucky. *bad-bakht.* p. بد بخت
- worse. *bad-târ.* p. بد تر
- Ill-tempered. *bad-khuy.* p. بد خوی
- The full moon. *badr.* a. بدر
- Out of doors. *badar.* p. بدر
- To come out. p. بدر آمدن
- To go out. p. بدر رفتن
- ba-durusti.* p. بد رستی
- Indeed, truly, certainly.
- A guard. *badraga.* p. بدره
- To eject. p. بدر کردن
- bidrud.* p. بد رود
- ( See بد رود ) farewell.
- A bag of money. a. بدره
- Unfortunate; wicked. p. بدروزگار
- According to rule as formerly. *ba-dastur.* p. بدستور
- Malevolent, malignant. *sigal* p. بدسال
- Oppression, violence; heresy. *bid'at.* a. بدعت

|                                   |                                    |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|
| <i>bar amadan.</i> پ. بر آمدن     | Wickedness, <i>badi</i> p. بدی     |
| To come up.                       | malignity.                         |
| Preeminence. پ. بر آمدگی          | Wonderful, <i>badi'</i> a. بدیع    |
| To mix up. پ. بر آمیختن           | rare, strange.                     |
| On that, <i>bar an.</i> p. بر آن  | In this. <i>badin.</i> p. بدین     |
| Cut- <i>burrān.</i> p. بران       | An axiom, <i>badihi.</i> a. بدیهی  |
| ting. sharp.                      | extempore.                         |
| An estimate. پ. بر آورد           | Seed. <i>bazir.</i> a. بذر         |
| <i>bār awardan.</i> p. بر آوردن   | Munificence. <i>bazl.</i> a. بذل   |
| To raise, to perform.             | A jest, plea. <i>bazla</i> a. بزه  |
| <i>barawikhtan.</i> p. بر آویختن  | santry.                            |
| To suspend.                       | desert. <i>barr.</i> a. بر         |
| Proofs. <i>barahin</i> a. براین   | Equal, <i>barabar.</i> p. برابر    |
| arguments.                        | alike; level, up to; oppo-         |
| For, on <i>barayi.</i> p. برای    | site.                              |
| account of.                       | An assign- <i>bdrat.</i> a. برات   |
| Why? <i>barai chi.</i> برای چه    | ment. commission.                  |
| for what?                         | A brot- <i>biradar.</i> p. برادر   |
| Fixed, <i>bar pa.</i> p. بر پا    | ber.                               |
| established.                      | Brothe- <i>biradari.</i> p. برادری |
| Ruined, <i>bar bad.</i> p. بر باد | hood.                              |
| destroyed.                        | filings, <i>buradd.</i> a. براده   |
| To pack up. پ. بر بستن            | sawdust.                           |
| <i>bār taftan.</i> p. بر تاftن    | Excel- <i>bara'at</i> a. براعد     |
| To twist to turn.                 | lence, preeminence.                |
| Higher. <i>balār.</i> p. برتر     | Brilliant, <i>barrak.</i> a. براتی |
| A tower. <i>burj.</i> a. برج      | flashing.                          |

|                                    |                                      |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| hanged.                            | In place, <i>bar ja</i> . p. توجا    |
| To elevate. p. داشتن               | properly placed.                     |
| For- <i>burd-ōar</i> . p. برد باد  | To leap, to p. پر چستن               |
| hearing; patient.                  | bound.                               |
| <i>bar daridan</i> . p. برداریدن   | Befit- <i>bar justa</i> . p. توجاسته |
| To rip up                          | ting, proper.                        |
| To carry; <i>burdan</i> . p. بردن  | To pluck; gather p. بردن             |
| to win at play.                    | up; to remove.                       |
| A prisoner <i>barda</i> . p. برده  | <i>bar hakk</i> . p. بر حق           |
| of war,                            | In truth.                            |
| Borne, car- <i>burda</i> . p. برده | a little. <i>barkh</i> . p. برخ      |
| ried.                              | Edjournment: p. برخاست               |
| Seed. <i>barz</i> . p. برز         | dismissal from office; rise.         |
| A trowel. <i>burz</i> . p. برز     | <i>bar khaslan</i> . p. برخاستن      |
| An <i>barz-gar</i> . p. برزگر      | To rise. arise.                      |
| agricultural labourer.             | opposite' p. برخلاف                  |
| A street, <i>barzan</i> . p. برزن  | <i>bar khundan</i> p. برخواندن       |
| lane.                              | To recite, repeat.                   |
| A halter. <i>bars</i> . p. برس     | Happy. p. برخوردار                   |
| On or <i>bar sar</i> . p. بر سر    | <i>bar khurdan</i> . p. برخورداردن   |
| at the head, end, &c.              | To enjoy, to meet.                   |
| <i>bar shudan</i> . p. برداشتن     | Some- <i>bar khi</i> p. برخنی        |
| To mount; to rise.                 | what, a little.                      |
| A wine- <i>bar shak</i> . p. برشک  | Get up! <i>bar khiz</i> . p. برخیز   |
| or oil-press'                      | Cold, frigid. <i>bard</i> . a. برد   |
| The leprosy. <i>baras</i> . a. برص | A carrier. <i>burdar</i> . p. بردار  |
| Dismissed. p. a. بر طرف            | Suspended. <i>bardar</i> . p. بردار  |

|                           |                           |                          |                         |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| arises.                   |                           | In versely.              | p. a. برعکس             |
| A youth.                  | <i>barna</i> , p. برنا    | Snow.                    | <i>barf</i> , p. برف    |
| Rice.                     | <i>birinj</i> , p. برنج   | To increase.             | p. برافزودن             |
| Brass.                    | <i>burinj</i> , p. برنج   | Lightning.               | <i>bark</i> , a. برق    |
| A carrier, bearer.        | p. برنده                  | Established.             | p. a. برقرار            |
| Sharp, cutting.           | <i>burcnda</i> , p. برنده | A veil.                  | <i>burka</i> , a. برقع  |
| To mount on.              | p. برآشتن                 | A leaf.                  | <i>barg</i> , a. برگ    |
| Towers;                   | <i>buruj</i> , a. برج     | Blessings.               | a. برکات                |
| signs of the zodiac.      |                           | A pool.                  | <i>birkeh</i> , a. برکه |
| <i>bar wajhi</i>          | p. a. بروحی               | Prosperity.              | a. برکت                 |
| In such a manner.         |                           | <i>bar gardidan</i> .    | p. برگردیدن             |
| Cold-                     | <i>buruddt</i> , a. برودت | To be inverted.          |                         |
| ness.                     |                           | <i>barg rizi</i>         | p. برگریزی              |
| Going forth;              | <i>buruz</i> , a. بروز    | The fall of the leaf;    |                         |
| appearing.                |                           | autumn.                  |                         |
| Fortunate, happy.         | p. برومند                 | To choose.               | p. برگزیدن              |
| Without.                  | <i>birun</i> , p. بیرون   | <i>bar gucida</i> .      | p. برگزیده              |
| abroad.                   |                           | Chosen, selected.        |                         |
| On him.                   | <i>bar vai</i> , p. بروی  | To open.                 | p. برآشادن              |
| A lamb, kid               | <i>bara</i> , p. بره      | unloose.                 | p. برکشودن              |
| Demonstration.            | a. برهان                  | <i>bargashtan</i> .      | p. برگشتن               |
| Confused.                 | p. برهم                   | To invert; to re return. |                         |
| <i>barham zadan</i> .     | p. برهم زدن               | To tear up.              | p. برگردن               |
| To strike together, slam. |                           | eradicate, uproot.       |                         |
| Nakedness.                | p. برهنگی                 | <i>barg u nawa</i>       | p. برگ و نوا            |
| Naked.                    | <i>barahna</i> , p. برهنه | Subsistence, provision.  |                         |
|                           |                           | It comes out,            | p. برمی آید             |

|                                       |                                   |                     |
|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------|
| assembly.                             | Wild.                             | <i>barri</i> ا. بری |
| By force. <i>bazur</i> . p. زور       | Fried, broiled. p. بریان          |                     |
| A sin, crime. <i>bazh</i> . p. بزه    | To cut, <i>buridan</i> . p. بریدن |                     |
| many. <i>bas</i> . p. بس              | fell, cleave.                     |                     |
| Many, much <i>basb</i> . p. بسا       | Silk. <i>barishm</i> . p. برشم    |                     |
| carpet. <i>bisat</i> ا. بساط          | High. <i>su-barin</i> . p. برین   |                     |
| resembling. <i>basan</i> . p. بسان    | perior.                           |                     |
| Twenty. <i>bist</i> . p. بیست         | On this. <i>bar-in</i> . p. برین  |                     |
| A garden. p. بهستان                   | A goat <i>buc</i> . p. بز         |                     |
| Take thoui, <i>bistan</i> . p. بهستان | A linendraper, ا. بزاز            |                     |
| A bed, <i>bistar</i> p. بستر          | Spitile, <i>buzak</i> p. بزاق     |                     |
| mattress.                             | Seed. <i>bizr</i> . a. بز         |                     |
| Twentieth. <i>bistum</i> . بیستم      | Great, <i>buzurg</i> . p. بزرگ    |                     |
| To bind. <i>bastan</i> . p. بستن      | elder chief.                      |                     |
| A ligature. p. بستگی                  | <i>buzurgân</i> . p. بزرگان       |                     |
| Bound; a bale. p. بسته                | Nobles, philosophers.             |                     |
| To effect; to p. بریدن                | A hus- <i>bizgar</i> . p. بزگر    |                     |
| complete.                             | bandman.                          |                     |
| Extension. <i>bast</i> a. بسط         | Illustrious. p. بزرگوار           |                     |
| In the di- <i>basui</i> p. بسوی       | Great <i>buzurgi</i> . p. بزرگی   |                     |
| rection of.                           | ness, eminence.                   |                     |
| Many. <i>bisyar</i> . p. بسیار        | A phy- <i>bizishk</i> p. بزیشک    |                     |
| Abun- <i>bisyari</i> . p. بسیاری      | sician, a horse-doctor.           |                     |
| dance.                                | A kid, a calf. p. بزغاله          |                     |
| Meny, much, <i>basi</i> . p. بسی      | Pleasantry, jest. p. بزله         |                     |
| An enter- <i>basiy</i> . p. بسیج      | A wit. <i>basla-gu</i> p. بزله گو |                     |
| prise; marsh, preparation.            | A banquet; <i>bas'm</i> . p. بز   |                     |



|                       |                           |                    |                            |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------|
| Hatted.               | <i>bughc.</i> a. بغض      | Simple, un-        | <i>basit.</i> a. بسيط      |
| The arm-              | <i>baghal</i> p. بغل      | compounded         | plane.                     |
| pit.                  |                           | Glad tidings.      | a. بشارت                   |
| A mule.               | <i>baghl.</i> a. بغل      | Joviality, mirth.  | a. بشاشگ                   |
| Except-               | <i>bighair.</i> a. بغیر   | Man, man-          | <i>bashar.</i> a. بشر      |
| ing. besides.         |                           | kind.              |                            |
| Wrought.              | <i>bast.</i> p. بست       | A messen-          | <i>bashur.</i> بشیر        |
| Eternnity.            | <i>baka.</i> a. بقاء      | ger of good news,  |                            |
| Places, low-          | <i>baka.</i> a. بقاع      | The sight, vision, | a. بصارت                   |
| lying tracts of land. |                           | Seeing,            | <i>basir.</i> a. بصیر      |
| A gre-                | <i>bak kal.</i> p. بقال   | Capital stock,     | a. بصاعد                   |
| engrocer.             |                           | Absurdity,         | <i>batalat.</i> باتالت     |
| Endurance.            | <i>bakar.</i> a. بقائی    | falsity, vanity,   |                            |
| Balances,             | <i>bakaya.</i> a. بقایا   | Falsity,           | <i>butlan.</i> a. بطلان    |
| remainders.           |                           | vanity.            |                            |
| A knap-               | <i>bukche.</i> p. بکچه    | Slow dull.         | <i>bati.</i> a. بطی        |
| sack, wallet.         |                           | After,             | <i>bad.</i> a. بعد         |
| The remainder,        | a. بقیه                   | Distance,          | <i>but.</i> a. بعد         |
| balance-              |                           | certain.           | <i>baz.</i> a. بعضی        |
| To be of use          | p. بکار آمدن              | A few, some.       | a. بعضی                    |
| Virgi-                | <i>bakarat.</i> a. بکارت  | Distant, far.      | <i>baid.</i> بید           |
| nity.                 |                           | Exactly,           | <i>biainihu.</i> a. بیینه  |
| A ta-                 | <i>bakawal.</i> p. بکارول | the very same.     |                            |
| ster, a head cook.    |                           | Extre-             | <i>bi-ghayet.</i> a. بغایت |
| A coat                | <i>bakter.</i> p. بکتر    | mely, exceedingly. |                            |
|                       |                           | Suddenly.          | a. بکثا                    |
|                       |                           | A bundle.          | <i>bugchha.</i> p. بگچه    |

|                                   |                                   |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| An oak. <i>bal'ut</i> a. بلوط     | of mail, cuirass.                 |
| Puber-ty. <i>bullugh</i> a. بلوغ  | A calamity, <i>bala</i> a. بلاء   |
| Ignorant, <i>bolah</i> a. بلد     | evil.                             |
| Yes, indeed. <i>balv</i> p. بلی   | Without <i>bila</i> a. بلا        |
| Eloquent. <i>baligh</i> a. بلوغ   | Countries. <i>bilad</i> a. بلاد   |
| Belleric, <i>balila</i> p. بلیله  | cities. [ pl. of بلد ]            |
| myrobalan.                        | Eloquence, a. بلاغت               |
| Misfortu- <i>baliyat</i> a. بلیات | Stupidity. a. بلاغت               |
| nes [ pl. of. <i>baliyeh</i> . ]  | The nightingale. p. بلبل          |
| The bass in <i>bam</i> p. ام      | A city. <i>balad</i> a. بلد       |
| music                             | A guide. <i>balad</i> p. بلد      |
| For example, p. a. بمثل           | A city. <i>balde</i> a. باده      |
| Instantly. p. a. بهجرت            | A span. <i>balist</i> p. بلیست    |
| A root. <i>bun</i> p. بن          | Swallowing. <i>bal'</i> a. بلع    |
| Beginning and. سر و بن            | Phlegm. T. p. بلغم                |
| end.                              | Eloquent men. a. بلغاء            |
| A building <i>bina</i> a. بنا     | But, how. <i>baski</i> a. p. بلکه |
| To build, cons- بنا کردن          | ever.                             |
| truct.                            | High. <i>buland</i> p. بلند       |
| Daughters. <i>benat</i> a. بنات   | Loudtoned p. بلند آواز            |
| of. Because بنا بر آن             | Of high stature. p. بلند بالا     |
| Therefore                         | Aspiring. p. بلندین               |
| Forrs. har hours. بندر            | Height, sublimity. p. بلندی       |
| (pl. of بندر <i>bandar</i> )      | Disturban- <i>batwa</i> p. التواء |
| The cavity or بنا گوش             | ce, confusion.                    |
| lower part of the ear.            | Crystal. <i>billaur</i> a. بلور   |